Flight Procedures Cover Page	Task Action: FLIGHT CHECK	Task Type: STAR			APWS Project ID: 51625D1ED5064C3CA579D9D08BFF7CFA		
Procedure: Enroute: YES STAR VNYRD ONE (RNAV), ORIG NAPA, CA KAPC YES			Specialist: Dugan, Joshua		Agreement Number:		
Airport ID: KAPC			Airport City: NAPA	State: CA			
Facility ID:	Facility Type:	Flight Inspection Remar New FC Slot	k Type:				

Procedure Comments:

ORIGINAL

1 (EA) WAIVER: VARYING ALTITUDE ASSIGNMENTS PER ATC.

CONTACT JOHN BORDY 405-954-0980 AJV-33

5/13/24: THIS IS A CORRECTED OF THE FORM APPROVED ON 10/3/23. REMOVED CA35 FROM AIRPORTS SERVED, ADDED TO ADDITIONAL FLIGHT DATA.

J ZEDER 05/13/2024

05/24/2024: THIS IS A CORRECTED COPY OF THE FORM APPROVED ON 10/032023.

ADDITIONAL FLIGHT DATA: REMOVED "AIPORT SERVED CA35 SAN RAFAEL CA", ADDED "CHART PRIVATE AIRPORT SERVED CA35".

J ZEDER 05/24/2024

Digitally signed by

ERIC N SUSKI

May 24, 2024

09/25/2023

					F	IPC D	ME/DM	E F(ORM	[
PROCEDURE:					I	AIRPORT NAME:			A	AIRPORT ID:		SPECIAL CONTROL NO:						
STAR VNYRD ONE (RNAV), ORIG NAPA, CA KAPC						NAPA COUNTY			K	KAPC		SG-11-044-23						
FAC ID: VNYRD1 CITY: NAPA					•	ST:			T: CA	: CA ORIG CH		СНА	HART DATE: 03/21/2024					
DFL TYPE:	THIRD PAR	RTY:	EST. TIM	E ON SITE:	REI	REIMB. NUMBER: PTS TASK ID:												
PROC/D	☐ YE	ES	0.5			A6451238518D405F.						AA60525EEEE35795						
PREFLIGHT NOTES																		
REVIEWER: DATE:																		
COMMENTS:												СНЕСК С	NE:					
												☐ FLT CK REQ ☐ NFCR ☐ REJECT					JECT	
<u> </u>												YES	NO					
												CPV COMPLETE?						
PROCEDURE RESULTS																		
INSPECTION DA	TE:	CREW #: N #: INSTRUMENT PROCEDURE STATUS:							ARINC CODING:									
04/08/2024		VN23	5	N72 X SAT SAT W/CHANGES UNSAT X SAT SAT/GOLD UNSA							NSAT							
FLIGHT INSPEC	FLIGHT INSPECTOR SIGNATURE: PRINTED NAME: NOTAM INITIAL									INITIAT	ED?							
thomas e molokie @ 04/08/2024 18:18 MOLOKIE, THOMAS EDWARD TES							X	NO										
FLIGHT INSPECTOR REMARKS: Napa County, Napa CA, VNYRD ONE Arrival. Procedue satisfactory for GNSS operations, DME/DME awaiting AFS/WAJR approval. This completes the check from 03/06/2024 N72. All MEAs below 15,000' MSL flown satisfactory IAW TI 8200.52A Ch 13 para 13-10. MOCAs verified SAT.										/2024								
DME/DME STAT	DME/DME STATUS: SPECIALIST SIGNATURE: PRINT								RINTE	ED NAME:								
X SAT UNSAT mark a-ctr tellier @ 04/17/2024 16:59 Mark A Tellier																		
SPECIALIST REMARKS:																		
All modeled DME's and ESV's were recorded by Flight Inspection and suitable for DME/DME/IRU operations.																		
IN-FLIGHT OBSTACLE REPORT																		
OBSTRUCTION I	ID#: COOI	ORDINATES OR LOCATION: GNSS ALTITUDE (MSL): BAROMETRIC ALTITUDE (MSL): HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEV						EVEL:										

					FIPC I	DME/DM	E FOR	RM								
PROCEDURE: AIR						AIRPORT NAME:			AIRPOR	AIRPORT ID:		SPECIAL CONTROL NO:				
STAR VNYRD ONE (RNAV), ORIG NAPA, CA KAPC						NAPA COUNTY K			KAPC		SG-11-044-23					
FAC ID: VNYRD1 CITY: NAPA								ST: CA			ORIG CHART DATE: 03/21/2024					
DFL TYPE:	THIRD PA	RTY:	EST. TIME ON SITE: REIMB. NUMBER: PTS TASK ID:							•						
PROC/D	□ Y	ES	0.5 A6451238518D405F.						518D405FA	AA60525EEEE35795						
PREFLIGHT NOTES																
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04/08/2024		VN23	N235 N72 X SAT SAT W/CHANGES UNSAT X SAT SAT/GOLD UNSA							NSAT						
FLIGHT INSPECTOR SIGNATURE: PRINTED NAME: NOTAM IN									INITIAT	NITIATED?						
thomas e molokie @ 04/08/2024 18:18 MOLOKIE, THOMAS EDWARD TES							\mathbf{X}	NO								
FLIGHT INSPECTOR REMARKS: Napa County, Napa CA, VNYRD ONE Arrival. Procedue satisfactory for GNSS operations, DME/DME awaiting AFS/WAJR approval. This completes the check from 03/06/2024 N72. All MEAs below 15,000' MSL flown satisfactory IAW TI 8200.52A Ch 13 para 13-10. MOCAs verified SAT.																
DME/DME STATUS: SPECIALIST SIGNATURE: PRINTED N) NAME:								
SAT UNSAT																
SPECIALIST REMARKS:																
IN-FLIGHT OBSTACLE REPORT																
OBSTRUCTION	OBSTRUCTION ID #: COORDINATES OR LOCATION: GNSS ALTITUDE (MSL): BAROMETRIC ALTITUDE (MSL): HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND						OUND LI	EVEL:								

1. FLIGHT PROCEDURE IDENTIFICATION:

NAPA, CALFORNIA NAPA COUNTY AIRPORT (KAPC) VNYRD (RNAV) ARRIVAL

2. WAIVER REQUIRED AND APPLICABLE STANDARD:

Do not publish or code any altitudes on the procedure. Per 8260.3E, para 2-2-7e, Common route and runway transitions: Establish a mandatory, minimum or block altitude restriction at a fix that represents the lowest altitude authorized by the STAR or STAR runway transition.

3. REASON FOR WAIVER (JUSTIFICATION FOR NONSTANDARD TREATMENT):

Two new Standard Terminal Arrival Routes (STARs) will serve KAPC and multiple "Wine Country" (WNCO) satellite airports (CA35/KAPC/KDVO/KHES/KSTS/O69). ATC will control the descent of aircraft based on the destination and the associated procedures and traffic flows (SIDs, STARs, Airways, and Airports). Oakland Center (ZOA) will assign the appropriate STAR to WNCO arrivals (depending on Bay Area arrival configurations), followed by transfer of control to Northern California TRACON (NCT), followed by transfer of control back to ZOA in the vicinity of OAK/SFO VORs, with approach services to each WNCO airport handled by ZOA.

Altitude assignment on the Common Route portion of each STAR will vary according to landing airport and traffic volume. There is a need to cross KIMZY AT FL190 (RUSME and YOSEM transitions) and cross MISON AT FL200 (RGOOD transition) to ensure separation from other NCT arrival flows. The crossing restrictions are dictated by Letter of Agreement (LOA) to increase efficiency by reducing transmissions and tasks. Due to the dynamic nature of traffic flows, attempting to incorporate altitudes lower than FL190 results in significantly increased verbiage, as ZOA is then required to revise every arrival's altitude ("Descend via except maintain [altitude]"). ZOA and NCT jointly endeavor to avoid interfacility descend via modifications, which historically have led to confusion by flight crews, operational losses, TCAS alerts and other safety events, increased ATC workload, and decreased efficiency.

The STARs will rectify routing issues that have existed for many years. Notable increases in Part 121/135 operations to WNCO airports, paired with significant existing and increasing volume into Bay Area airports and the need to blend flows, have created intensive workload, complexity, and inefficiency issues. Existing remedies require time-consuming point-to-point routings, step-down descents in a busy enroute environment, and often, undesired early descents, to separate from existing traffic flows. The REBAS and VNYRD STARs will mitigate several of these issues provided they are not burdened with routine altitude revisions/exceptions.

4. EQUIVALENT LEVEL OF SAFETY PROVIDED:

After passing KIMZY/MISON (FL190 or FL200 respectively), NCT will descend aircraft In Accordance With (IAW) Minimum IFR Altitudes (MIAs), Minimum Vectoring Altitudes (MVAs), and Minimum Enroute Altitudes (MEAs) to ensure deconfliction from their traffic flows (primarily Bay Area arrivals/departures) and IAW with LOA and Standard Operating Procedures (SOP) requirements. Once arrivals are properly sequenced, separated, and descended, NCT will handoff aircraft to ZOA. ZOA will vector and descend WNCO arrivals as traffic and conditions dictate, and dependent on the specific arrival airport/landing configuration.

The REBAS and VNYRD STARs will serve multiple airports within a sizable radius (the two busiest airports served, KSTS and KAPC, are 31 NM apart). As the altitudes assigned will vary, one specific terminus altitude would create new issues likely as vexatious as the existing ones. The STARs are designed to separate laterally from existing Bay Area SID/STAR flows and allow for ZOA to vector (at end of Common Route) based on the arrival airport and runway/approach in use. Application of the new procedures combined with the LOA/SOP requirements provides and equivalent level of safety.

5. ALTERNATIVE ACTIONS DEEMED NOT FEASIBLE:

Designing a STAR with coded altitudes was considered and deemed not feasible. Establishing coded altitudes on the STAR common route restricts ATC ability to dynamically assign altitudes based upon the traffic scenarios, differing aircraft performance characteristics, and airports of intended landing and creates pilot confusion and questions resulting in a significant workload increase for ATC and pilots.

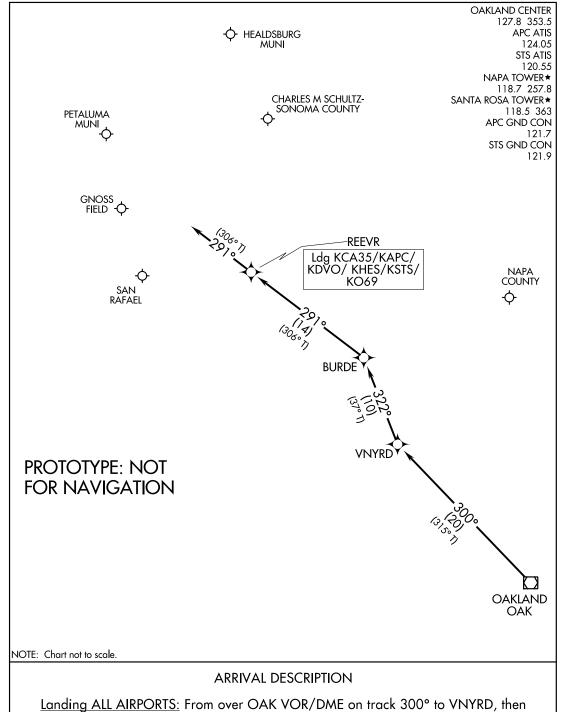
FLIGHT PROCEDURE STANDARDS WAIVER

FLIGHT STANDARDS USE ONLY CONTROL NO.

6. COORDIN	ATION WITH USER OF	RGANIZATIONS (SPECIFY):	
AFS ZOA NCT			
7. SUBMITTE	D BY:		
DATE	OFFICE IDENTIFICAT	ION TITLE	SIGNATURE
10/03/2023	AJV-A33		Digitally signed by JOHN BORDY
8. AFS ACTIO	DNS:		Oct 03, 2023
	ED	NOT REQUIRED	
COMMENTS:			
DATE	ROUTING SYMBOL	SIGNATURE	

SW-2 25 AUG 2023 COMPILER: CG REVIEWER: DBL CHKR: EFF: FIG

(OAK.VNYRD1) FIG



AUTOMATED AL-281 VNYRD ARRIVAL (RNAV) (CONT.) SW-2 25 AUG 2023 COMPILER: CG REVIEWER: DBL CHKR: EFF: FIG

course.

Expect RADAR vectors to final approach

on track 322° to BURDE, then on track 291° to REEVR.





