

HOT SPOTS

An "Airport surface hot spot" is a location on an aerodrome movement area with a history or potential risk of collision or runway incursion, and where heightened attention by pilots/drivers is necessary.

A "hot spot" is a runway safety related problem area on an airport that presents increased risk during surface operations. Typically it is a complex or confusing taxiway/taxiway or taxiway/runway intersection. The area of increased risk has either a history of or potential for runway incursions or surface incidents, due to a variety of causes, such as but not limited to: airport layout, traffic flow, airport marking, signage and lighting, situational awareness, and training. Hot spots are depicted on airport diagrams as open circles or ellipses designated as "HS 1", "HS 2", etc. and tabulated in the list below with a brief description of each hot spot. Hot spots will remain charted on airport diagrams until such time the increased risk has been reduced or eliminated.

CITY/AIRPORT	HOT SPOT	DESCRIPTION
ILLINOIS		
ALTON/ST LOUIS ST LOUIS RGNL (ALN)	HS 1	Runway Incursion risk. Rwy 11 at Twy C. Short distance from ramp to Rwy.
	HS 2	Runway Incursion risk. Rwy 17/35 at Twy A. Short distance from ramp to Rwy.
BELLEVILLE SCOTT AFB/MIDAMERICA ST LOUIS (BLV)	HS 1	Maint vigilance Twy G due to numerous veh crossings.
	HS 2	Maint vigilance Twy G close proximity to the ramp and numerous veh crossings.
BLOOMINGTON/NORMAL CENTRAL IL RGNL/BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL (BMI)	HS 1	Twy G intersecting Rwy 11-29. Short taxi distance from terminal ramp.
	HS 2	Hold line on Twy E is used for Rwy 02-20 and Rwy 29.
CARBONDALE/MURPHYSBORO SOUTHERN ILLINOIS (MDH)	HS 1	Intersection of Rwy 06-24 and Twy A. Rwy incursion risk.
	HS 2	Intersection of Rwy 06-24 and Twy C. Rwy incursion risk.
CHICAGO CHICAGO MIDWAY INTL (MDW)	HS 1	Runway Incursion risk. Rwy 04L and Twy W. Rwy holding position markings further from Rwy than expected.
	HS 2	Runway Incursion risk. Rwy 04R and Twy F. Aircraft often miss the Rwy holding position markings for Rwy 04R on Twy F.
	HS 3	Runway Incursion risk. Rwy 31L and Twy K. Aircraft frequently miss the right turn onto Twy F and cross Rwy 31L at Twy K.
CHICAGO CHICAGO O'HARE INTL (ORD)	HS 1	Surface Incident risk. Twy A between Twy A14 and Twy A12. Acft pushing onto Twy A from gates K18 and K20.
	HS 2	Surface Incident risk. Twy A near Twy A7. Acft pushing onto Twy A from gates F26 and F28.
CHICAGO/AURORA AURORA MUNI (ARR)	HS 1	Pilots often miss the hold short markings for Rwy 15-33 on Twy A. Maint vigilance.
CHICAGO/PROSPECT HEIGHTS/WHEELING CHICAGO EXEC (PWK)	HS 1	Runway Incursion risk. Runway 06-24, Twy E, K, and C. Complex geometry due to converging Rwy and Twys.
	HS 2	Runway Incursion risk. Runway 06-24 and Twy D, Twy L. Runway Holding Position Markings further from Rwy than expected.
CHICAGO/ROCKFORD CHICAGO/ROCKFORD INTL (RFD)	HS 1	Complex intersection.
	HS 2	Runway Incursion Risk. West side of airfield to include both the Rwy and Twy between Rwy 07 approach end and Twy M, poor visibility area from the tower.
MARION VETERANS AIRPORT OF SOUTHERN ILLINOIS (MWA)	HS 1	This area is not visible from the twr.
	HS 2	This area is not visible from the twr.
	HS 3	Hold short of Rwy 02 at Twy B for departure on Rwy 11. Some pilots mistakenly line up on Rwy 02.

CITY/AIRPORT	HOT SPOT	DESCRIPTION
PEORIA GENERAL DOWNING – PEORIA INTL (PIA)	HS 1 HS 2	Complex intersection in close proximity to two rws. Short taxi distance to Rwy 04–22.
QUINCY QUINCY RGNL–BALDWIN FLD (UIN)	HS 1	No line of sight fr Rwy 04–22 rwy ends to Rwy 31 end. Announce intentions and mnt CTAF for awareness of potential crossing tfc.
INDIANA		
EVANSVILLE EVANSVILLE RGNL (EVV)	HS 1 HS 2	Twy G and Rwy 18–36, rwy in close proximity of ramp. Be prepared to hold short of the rwy entering Twy G. Rwy 27 incursion risk at Twy A, ATC clearance required for taxi on rwy.
MICHIGAN		
ANN ARBOR ANN ARBOR MUNI (ARB)	HS 1 HS 2	Intersection of Twy A1/A not visible from the ctl twr. Twy A crosses turf Rwy 12–30.
FLINT BISHOP INTL (FNT)	HS 1 HS 2	Rwy incursion risk. Rwy 18–36 at Twy C. Taxiing via Twy C be prepared to hold short of Rwy 18–36. Rwy incursion risk. Rwy 09–27 at Twy C. Acft exiting the de-icing pad, short taxi distance from pad to Rwy.
GRAND RAPIDS GERALD R FORD INTL (GRR)	HS 1 HS 2 HS 3	Twy A, Twy M, High Speed Twy A2 near Rwy 08R–26L – risk of pilot confusion on wide pavement resulting in rwy incursions. Twy A, Twy F, Twy B, High Speed Twy A1 near Rwy 08R–26L – risk of pilot confusion on wide pavement resulting in rwy incursions. Twy B, Twy V, High Speed Twy B4 near Rwy 17–35 – risk of pilot confusion resulting in rwy incursions.
KALAMAZOO KALAMAZOO/BATTLE CREEK INTL (AZO)	HS 1	Complex int of Rwy 05, Twy A and Twy D.
LANSING CAPITAL REGION INTL (LAN)	HS 1 HS 2	Runway Incursion Risk. Rwy 10R–28L at intersection Twy C and Twy B. Pilots taxiing NE on Twy C miss right turn onto Twy B. Runway Incursion Risk. Rwy 10R–28L at Twy M. Direct access to Rwy from Ramp and short distance from ramp to Rwy.
MUSKEGON MUSKEGON CO (MKG)	HS 1	Twy A at Rwy 14–32 hold short line is non-standard.
SAGINAW MBS INTL (MBS)	HS 1	Rwy incursion risk. Approach end Rwy 23 at Twy C4, Runway Holding Position Markings not visible from tower.
OHIO		
CINCINNATI CINCINNATI MUNI/LUNKEN FLD (LUK)	HS 1 HS 2	Departing acft on Rwy 21 can expect to hold short of Rwy 25 on Twy A. Pedestrians and vehicles prohibited from departing terminal ramp area without ATC authorization.
CLEVELAND BURKE LAKEFRONT (BKL)	HS 1	Short taxi distance from the ramp to Rwy 06 L/R. Twy Alpha sign often missed.
COLUMBUS OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY (OSU)	HS 1 HS 2 HS 3	When holding short of Rwy 09R, acft must clear Rwy 05 hold short line on Twy A, west of Rwy 05. Rwy 05 hold short line close proximity to west ramp on Twy A. Wrong rwy departure risk: Unusual geometry at Rwy 27R, Rwy 23, Twy C and Twy F int; Rwy 23 thld is beyond Rwy 27R on Twy F southbound.

CITY/AIRPORT	HOT SPOT	DESCRIPTION
DAYTON JAMES M COX DAYTON INTL (DAY)	HS 1	Acft taxiing from Twy D, with a left turn on Rwy 36, destined for Twy H sometimes miss the turn onto Twy H and enter Rwy 06R-24L.
YOUNGSTOWN/WARREN YOUNGSTOWN/WARREN RGNL (YNG)	HS 1	Runway Incursion risk. Rwy 05-23 at Twy H. Short distance from the ramp to the rwy.
WISCONSIN		
APPLETON APPLETON INTL (ATW)	HS 1	Twy A, Twy B and Twy C meet in a complex intersection.
JANESVILLE SOUTHERN WISCONSIN RGNL (JVL)	HS 1	Rwy 32 and Rwy 36 apch ends are closely aligned and may be confused when lining up for departure.
KENOSHA KENOSHA RGNL (ENW)	HS 1	Int of Twy D and Twy E is very close to a hi concentration of rwy crossings and is not visible fr the twr.
LA CROSSE LA CROSSE RGNL (LSE)	HS 1 HS 2	Rwy 36 hold position set back on Twy C. Twy A3, Twy A and Twy B complex int in close proximity to rwys.
MADISON DANE CO RGNL/TRUAX FLD (MSN)	HS 1 HS 2	Closely aligned Rwys – Rwy 36 and Rwy 03 at Twy A4. Pilots exiting Rwy 18-36 on Twy C sometimes miss the hold short for Rwy 03-21.
OSHKOSH WITTMAN RGNL (OSH)	HS 1	Int of Twy C1, Twy C, Twy A, Twy A1, Twy J.
WAUKESHA WAUKESHA CO (UES)	HS 1	Rwy Incursion Risk. Rwy 10-28 and Twy C3. Runway Position Holding Markings further from Rwy than expected.