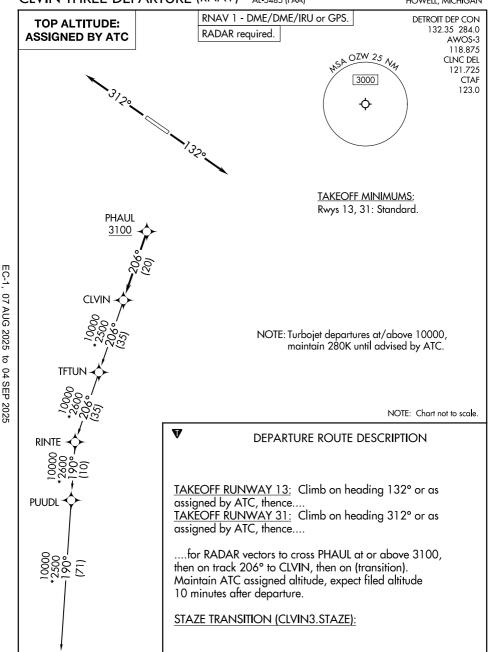
₫



**STAZE**