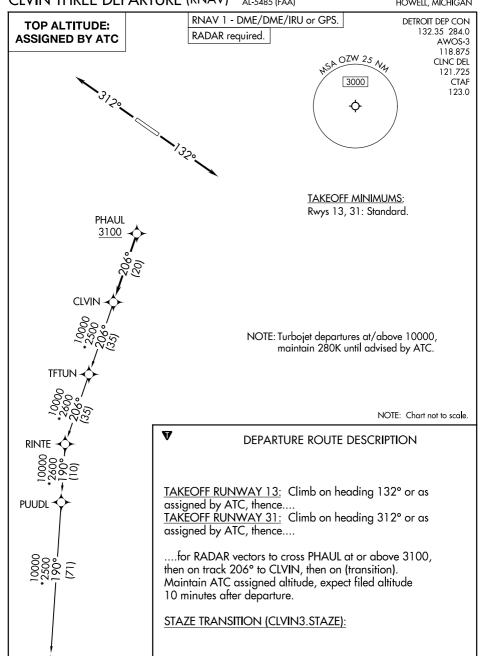
30 OCT 2025 to 27 NOV 2025



STAZE