

TABLE OF CONTENTS**CHAPTER 1 – GENERAL**

1.1	PURPOSE AND SCOPE.....	1-1
1.2	REQUIREMENTS	1-1
1.2.1	General	1-1
1.2.2	Quality and Accuracy	1-1
1.2.3	Color	1-1
1.2.4	Area of Coverage.....	1-1
1.2.5	Scale	1-1
1.2.6	Projection.....	1-1
1.2.7	Symbolization.....	1-1
1.2.8	Type Styles	1-2
1.3	SPECIFICATION REFERENCES.....	1-2

CHAPTER 2 – LAYOUT AND FORMAT

2.1	GENERAL.....	2-1
2.2	SIZE AND DIMENSIONS.....	2-1
2.3	CHART INSETS	2-1

CHAPTER 3 – CONTENT

3.1	GENERAL.....	3-1
3.2	COMPILATION.....	3-1
3.2.1	General	3-1
3.2.2	Detail Selection and Density	3-1
3.2.3	Pictorialization of Checkpoint Features	3-2
3.2.3.1	Selection and Density Considerations.....	3-2
3.2.3.1.1	Density of Cultural Details	3-2
3.2.3.1.2	Area Considerations.....	3-2
3.2.3.1.3	Relative Values	3-2
3.2.3.2	Symbol Positioning.....	3-2
3.2.3.2.1	Vertically Symmetrical Symbol Orientation	3-2
3.2.3.2.2	Elongated Symbol Orientation.....	3-3
3.2.3.2.3	Feature Portrayal.....	3-3
3.3	NAMES AND LABELING.....	3-3

3.3.1	General.....	3-3
3.3.2	Names Selection	3-3
3.3.2.1	Hydrographic Features	3-3
3.3.2.2	Relief.....	3-3
3.3.2.3	Culture.....	3-4
3.3.2.3.1	Populated Places	3-4
3.3.2.3.2	Roads	3-4
3.3.2.3.3	Miscellaneous Cultural Features.....	3-4
3.3.3	Descriptive/Operational Notes	3-4
3.3.3.1	General	3-4
3.3.3.2	Standard Flyway Note.....	3-4
	Figure 3.1 Standard Flyway Legend Note.....	3-4
3.3.4	Principles of Type Placement.....	3-5
3.4	MARGIN INFORMATION	3-5
3.5	COLOR SEPARATION	3-5
3.5.1	Black.....	3-5
3.5.2	Blue.....	3-6
3.5.3	Brown	3-6
3.5.4	Magenta	3-6
3.6	PROJECTION	3-6
3.6.1	General.....	3-6
3.6.2	Graticule Layout.....	3-6
3.6.3	Line Spacing.....	3-6
3.6.4	Graticule Values	3-7
3.7	CULTURE.....	3-7
3.7.1	Railroads.....	3-7
3.7.2	Roads	3-7
3.7.3	Features Related to Railroads and Roads	3-7
3.7.4	Populated Places and Buildings.....	3-7
3.7.4.1	Landmark Buildings.....	3-8
3.7.5	Miscellaneous Cultural Features	3-8
3.7.5.1	Transmission Lines	3-8
3.7.5.2	Stadiums, Outdoor Theaters, Race Tracks.....	3-8
3.7.5.3	Landmark Objects	3-8
3.8	HYDROGRAPHY.....	3-8

3.9	RELIEF	3-8
3.10	AERONAUTICAL INFORMATION	3-9
3.10.1	General	3-9
3.10.2	Airports	3-9
3.10.2.1	General	3-9
3.10.2.2	Airport Symbolization.....	3-9
	Figure 3.2 Airport Symbolization	3-9
3.10.2.3	Airport Identification	3-10
3.10.2.4	Objectionable Airport Charting	3-10
3.10.3	Radio Aids to Navigation (NAVAIDs)	3-10
3.10.3.1	NAVAID Symbols.....	3-10
	Figure 3.3 NAVAIDs.....	3-10
3.10.3.2	NAVAID Boxes	3-10
	Figure 3.4 NAVAID Boxes.....	3-10
3.10.3.3	Non-continuous NAVAIDs.....	3-10
	Figure 3.5 Non-continuous NAVAIDs	3-10
3.10.3.4	Shutdown NAVAIDs	3-11
	Figure 3.6 Shutdown NAVAIDs.....	3-11
3.10.3.5	NAVAIDs Without Voice.....	3-11
3.10.3.6	NAVAIDs Collocated with an Airport	3-11
	Figure 3.7 NAVAIDs Collocated with an Airport.....	3-11
3.10.3.7	NAVAIDs Defining Class B Airspace.....	3-11
	Figure 3.8 NAVAIDs (LOM, ILS, ILS/DME, etc.) Defining Class B Airspace	3-11
	Figure 3.9 NAVAIDs Defining Class B Airspace - Two ILS Systems with Shared DME.....	3-11
3.10.4	Airspace Information	3-12
3.10.4.1	Class B Airspace	3-12
3.10.4.1.1	Class B Airspace Name	3-12
	Figure 3.10 Class B Airspace Name	3-12
3.10.4.1.2	Ceiling and Floor Sector Altitudes	3-12
	Figure 3.11 Class B Ceiling Floor Values.....	3-12
3.10.4.1.3	Radials/Arcs Described in Class B Airspace.....	3-12
3.10.4.2	Class C Airspace	3-12
3.10.4.2.1	Class C Airspace Name	3-13
3.10.4.2.2	Ceiling and Floor Sector Altitudes	3-13
	Figure 3.12 Class C Ceiling Floor Values.....	3-13
3.10.4.3	Class D Airspace	3-13
	Figure 3.13 Class D Airspace.....	3-13
	Figure 3.14 Class D Ceiling.....	3-13

3.10.4.4	Class E Airspace	3-14
	Figure 3.15 Class E Airspace	3-14
3.10.4.5	Canadian/Mexican/Outside U.S. Airspace.....	3-14
3.10.4.5.1	Canadian Airspace	3-14
	Figure 3.16 Airspace Classification Note - Canada.....	3-14
	Figure 3.17 Charts and Publication Note - Canada	3-14
3.10.4.5.2	Canadian VFR Airspace Restrictions Note	3-14
	Figure 3.18 Canadian VFR Airspace Restrictions Note	3-14
3.10.4.5.3	Mexican Airspace	3-14
	Figure 3.19 Mexican Airspace Note.....	3-14
	Figure 3.20 Charts and Publication Note - Mexico	3-15
3.10.4.5.4	Airspace Outside of the U.S.	3-15
	Figure 3.21 Airspace Outside of U.S. Note	3-15
3.10.4.6	VFR Flyways	3-15
	Figure 3.22 Flyway Arrows.....	3-15
	Figure 3.23 Flyway Mileage.....	3-15
3.10.4.7	Arrival and Departure Routes	3-16
3.10.4.7.1	Arrival Routes.....	3-16
	Figure 3.24 Arrival Route.....	3-16
3.10.4.7.2	Departure Routes	3-16
	Figure 3.25 Departure Route	3-16
3.10.4.7.3	Arrival/Departure Routes.....	3-16
	Figure 3.26 Arrival/Departure Routes	3-16
3.10.4.7.4	Altitude Values	3-16
3.10.4.8	Special Use Airspace	3-16
	Figure 3.27 Special Use Airspace	3-17
3.10.4.9	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) Regulated National Marine Sanctuary Designated Areas	3-17
	Figure 3.28 NOAA Regulated National Marine Sanctuary Designated Areas	3-17
	Figure 3.29 NOAA Regulated National Marine Sanctuary Designated Area Chart Examples	3-18
3.10.4.10	Military Training Routes (MTR)	3-18
3.10.4.11	Special Air Traffic Rules/Airport Traffic Patterns (FAR Part 93) and Fixed Wing Special VFR Operations Prohibited (FAR Part 91)	3-18
3.10.4.11.1	Airports Designated in FAR Part 93.....	3-18
	Figure 3.30 FAR Part 93 Airport Name	3-18
	Figure 3.31 FAR Part 93 Special Rules Depiction.....	3-18
3.10.4.11.2	Airports Prohibiting Special VFR Operations	3-19
3.10.4.12	Special Awareness Training Area.....	3-19
	Figure 3.32 Special Awareness Training Area.....	3-19

3.10.4.13 National Security Special Flight Rules Area (SFRA), National Security
Temporary Flight Restrictions (TFR) and Flight Restricted Zones (FRZ) 3-19

3.10.4.13.1 National Security SFRA 3-19

 Figure 3.33 National Security SFRA 3-19

3.10.4.13.2 National Security TFR 3-19

 Figure 3.34 National Security TFR 3-19

3.10.4.13.3 National Security FRZ 3-20

 Figure 3.35 National Security FRZ 3-20

3.10.4.14 Special Security Notice Permanent Continuous Flight Restriction Areas 3-20

 Figure 3.36 Special Security Notice Permanent Continuous Flight Restriction Areas 3-20

3.10.4.15 Sporting Event Temporary Flight Restriction Sites 3-20

 Figure 3.37 Sporting Event Temporary Flight Restriction Sites 3-20

3.10.4.16 3-20

 Figure 3.38 National Defense Airspace Temporary Flight Restriction (TFR) Areas 3-20

 Figure 3.39 National Defense Airspace Temporary Flight Restriction (TFR) Areas Boxed
 Note 3-21

3.10.4.17 Mode C Airspace 3-21

3.10.4.18 Miscellaneous Airspace Areas 3-21

 3.10.4.18.1 Parachute Jumping Areas 3-21

 Figure 3.40 Parachute Jumping Areas 3-21

 Figure 3.41 Parachute Jumping Area icon with ATC Frequency 3-21

 3.10.4.18.2 Glider Areas 3-21

 Figure 3.42 Glider Areas 3-21

 3.10.4.18.3 Hang Gliding Areas 3-21

 Figure 3.43 Hang Gliding Areas 3-21

 3.10.4.18.4 Ultralight Areas and Ultralight Flight Parks 3-22

 Figure 3.44 Ultralight Areas and Private Unpaved Ultralight Flight Parks 3-22

 3.10.4.18.5 Unmanned Aircraft System (UAS) Activity 3-22

 Figure 3.45 Unmanned Aircraft (UA) Activity Areas 3-22

 3.10.4.18.6 Aerobatic Practice Areas 3-22

 Figure 3.46 Aerobatic Practice Areas 3-22

 3.10.4.18.7 Space Launch Activity Areas 3-22

 Figure 3.47 Space Launch Activity Areas 3-22

3.10.4.19 VFR Waypoints 3-22

 Figure 3.48 VFR Waypoint 3-22

 Figure 3.49 Collocated VFR Checkpoint and Waypoint 3-23

3.10.4.20 VFR Checkpoints 3-23

 Figure 3.50 VFR Checkpoint 3-23

3.10.4.21 Obstacles 3-23

 Figure 3.51 Obstacles 3-23

3.10.4.22 Navigation Data 3-24

- Figure 3.52 Flyway Navigation Data Icon 3-24
- Figure 3.53 Unnamed Navigation Reference Point Identified with an Associated Number..... 3-24
- Figure 3.54 Example of Navigation Reference Point Geographic Coordinate Table 3-24
- Figure 3.55 Visual Checkpoint Geographical Coordinates 3-24

3.10.4.23 Terminal Radar Service Area (TRSA)..... 3-24

- 3.10.4.23.1 TRSA Name..... 3-25
- 3.10.4.23.2 Ceiling and Floor Sector Altitudes 3-25

 - Figure 3.56 TRSA Ceiling Floor Type 3-25

3.10.4.24 Air Defense Identification Zones (ADIZ, CADIZ, etc.)..... 3-25

- Figure 3.57 ADIZ 3-25

3.10.4.25 Navigation Radials 3-25