

**AGREEMENT BETWEEN
THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
AND
THE GOVERNMENT OF THE ITALIAN REPUBLIC
FOR PROMOTION OF AVIATION SAFETY**

The government of the United States of America and the Government of the Italian Republic, hereinafter referred to as the Contracting Parties,

Desiring to promote aviation safety and environmental quality,

Noting common concerns for the safe operation of civil aircraft,

Recognizing the emerging trend toward multinational design, production, and interchange of civil aeronautical products,

Desiring to enhance cooperation and increase efficiency in matters relating to civil aviation safety,

Considering the possible reduction of the economic burden imposed on the aviation industry and operators by redundant technical inspections, evaluations, and testing,

Recognizing the mutual benefit of improved procedures for the reciprocal acceptance of airworthiness approvals, environmental approval and testing, and development of reciprocal recognition procedures for approval and monitoring of flight simulators, maintenance and alteration or modification facilities, maintenance personnel, flight crew members, and flight operations,

Have agreed as follows:

ARTICLE I

A. The Contracting Parties agree:

1. To facilitate acceptance by each Contracting Party of the other Party's
(a) airworthiness approvals and environmental testing and approval of civil aeronautical products, and (b) qualification evaluations of flight simulators;

2. To facilitate acceptance by the Contracting Parties of the approvals and monitoring of maintenance facilities and alteration or modification facilities, maintenance personnel, flight crew members, aviation training establishments, and flight operations of the other Party;

3. To provide for cooperation in sustaining an equivalent level of safety and environmental objectives with respect of aviation safety.

B. Each Contracting Party shall designate the appropriate authorities as the executive agent(s) to implement this Agreement. For the Government of the United States of America the executive agent shall be the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) of the Department of Transportation. For the Government of the Italian Republic, the executive agent shall be the Ente Nazionale per L'Aviazione Civile (ENAC).

ARTICLE II

For the purpose of this Agreement:

A. "Airworthiness approval" means a finding that the design or change to a design of a civil aeronautical product meets standards agreed between the Contracting Parties or that a product conforms to a design that has been found to meet those standards, and is in a condition for safe operation.

B. "Alterations or modifications" means making a change to the construction, configuration, performance, environmental characteristics, or operating limitations of the affected civil aeronautical product.

C. "Approval of flight operations" means the process by which technical inspections and evaluations of entities providing commercial air transportation of passengers and/or cargo are conducted by the executive agent of a Contracting Party, in accordance with standards agreed between the Parties or the finding that the entity complies with those standards.

D. "Civil aeronautical product" means any civil aircraft, aircraft engine, or propeller or subassembly, appliance, material, part, or component to be installed thereon.

E. "Environmental approval" means the process by which a civil aeronautical product is determined to be in compliance with standards agreed between the Contracting Parties concerning noise and/or exhaust emissions. "Environmental testing" means a process by which a civil aeronautical product is evaluated for compliance with those standards, using procedures agreed between the Contracting Parties.

F. "Flight simulator qualification evaluations" refers to the qualification process by which a flight simulator is assessed by comparison to the aircraft it simulates, in accordance with performance standards agreed between the Contracting Parties, or the finding that it complies with those standards.

F. "Maintenance" means the performance of inspection, overhaul, repair, preservation, and replacement of parts, materials, appliances, or components of a product to assure the continued airworthiness of that product, but excludes alterations or modifications.

H. "Monitoring" means the periodic surveillance by a Contracting Party's executive agent to determine continuing compliance with the appropriate standards.

ARTICLE III

A. The Contracting Parties' executive agents shall conduct technical assessments and work cooperatively to develop an understanding of each other's standards and systems in the following areas:

1. Airworthiness approvals of civil aeronautical products;
2. Environmental approval of civil aeronautical products and environmental testing,
3. Approval and monitoring of maintenance and alteration or modification facilities and maintenance personnel;
4. Pilot licensing and approval and monitoring of flight crew members;
5. Approval and monitoring of flight operations;
6. Evaluation and qualification of flight simulators;
7. Approval and monitoring of aviation training establishments.

B. When the executive agents of the Contracting Parties agree that their respective standards, rules, practices, procedures, and systems relative to one of the technical specialties listed in paragraph (A) of this Article are sufficiently equivalent or compatible to permit each to accept findings of the other concerning compliance with the agreed-upon standards, the executive agents of the two Parties shall agree and execute written Implementation Procedure describing the methods by which such reciprocal acceptance shall be confirmed with respect to that technical specialty.

C. The Implementation Procedures shall include at a minimum:

1. Definitions;
2. A description of the scope of the particular area of civil aviation to be addressed;

3. Provisions for reciprocal acceptance by the Contracting Parties' executive agents of actions such as test witnessing, inspections, qualifications, approvals, and certifications;
4. Accountability;
5. Provisions for mutual cooperation and technical assistance;
6. Provisions for periodic evaluations; and
7. Provisions for amendments to or termination of the Implementation Procedures.

ARTICLE IV

Any disagreement regarding the interpretation or application of this Agreement or its Implementation Procedures shall be resolved by consultation between the Contracting Parties or their executive agents, respectively.

ARTICLE V

This Agreement shall enter into force upon signature and shall remain in force until terminated by either Contracting Party. Such termination shall be effected by sixty days' written notification to the other Contracting Party. Such termination will also act to terminate all existing Implementation Procedures executed in accordance with this Agreement. This Agreement may be amended by the written agreement of the Contracting Parties. Individual Implementation Procedures may be terminated or amended by the executive agents.

ARTICLE VI

The agreement relating to reciprocal acceptance of airworthiness certificates, effected by exchange of notes at Rome, on June 30, and August 3, 1973, shall remain in force until terminated by an exchange of notes following completion by the Contracting Parties' executive agents of the technical assessments and Implementation Procedures concerning airworthiness certification, as described in Article III. In the event of any inconsistency between the Agreement of 1973 and this present Agreement, the Contracting Parties shall consult.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned, being duly authorized by their respective Governments, have signed this Agreement.

DONE at Rome, at this day of October 27, 1999, in two originals, each in the English and Italian Languages, both texts being equally authentic.

[Original Signed by Thomas M. Foglietta]
FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE
THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

[Original Signed by Umberto Vattani]
FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF
ITALIAN REPUBLIC