

# ADVISORY CIRCULAR



DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Federal Aviation Administration

Washington, D.C.

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**Subject:** USE OF APPROACH SLOPE INDICATORS FOR PILOT TRAINING

1. PURPOSE. This advisory circular informs pilot schools, flight **instructors, and** student **pilots** of the recommendation of the Federal Aviation Administration for the use of approach slope indicator systems for pilot training.
2. CANCELLATION. Advisory Circular 61-47, dated 9/16/70, is canceled.
3. BACKGROUND. Approach indicators are available at many airport **locations**. The systems include the **VASI** (Visual Approach Slope Indicator), the **AVASI** (Abbreviated Visual Approach Slope Indicator), and the **VAPI** (Visual Approach Path Indicator). These indicators consist of colored-light displays deployed on the airport surface, or projected to the pilot from a device near the approach end of the runway. At some airports, simple devices which are effective in daylight only are used. All of these provide visual guidance to assist a pilot in maintaining a uniform approach to a landing. The **Airman's** Information Manual contains a description of the arrangement and use of the **VASI** system.
4. RECOMMENDATION. The Federal Aviation Administration recommends that all student pilots be introduced **early.in** their flight training to the use of any available approach slope indicator, and taught to use it regularly in planning standard, uniform landing approaches. The use of uniform-approach angles and descent rates is important to the safe, efficient operation of modern airplanes, especially in congested airport traffic. Instruction in the use of approach slope indicators should also be extended to other pilots during recurrent or upgrading of training.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'J. A. Ferrarese', is written over the typed name.

J. A. FERRARESE

Acting Director

Flight Standards Service

