

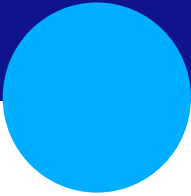


Space Based ATM

Extending Aeronautical Networks Beyond Line of Sight

6th May 2026

The Operational Environment is Changing



Efficiency is Non-Negotiable

Fuel, emissions, operational efficiency

Resilience is Critical

GNSS resilience & disruption tolerance

Rising Expectations

Continuous connectivity expectations

Growing Demand

More aircraft, more constrained airspace



Adapting to a Changing Landscape

Future-Proof by Design
Built for where ATM is going

Resilient by Architecture
Operates through disruption



Continuous by Nature
No gaps. No transitions

Seamless Integration
No operational change

3 Capabilities, 1 Network

VHF Voice

- Real-time VHF voice communications from space
- Extends coverage beyond line-of-sight
- Consistent performance across remote/oceanic airspace
- Supports safety-critical ATM operations

VHF Datalink

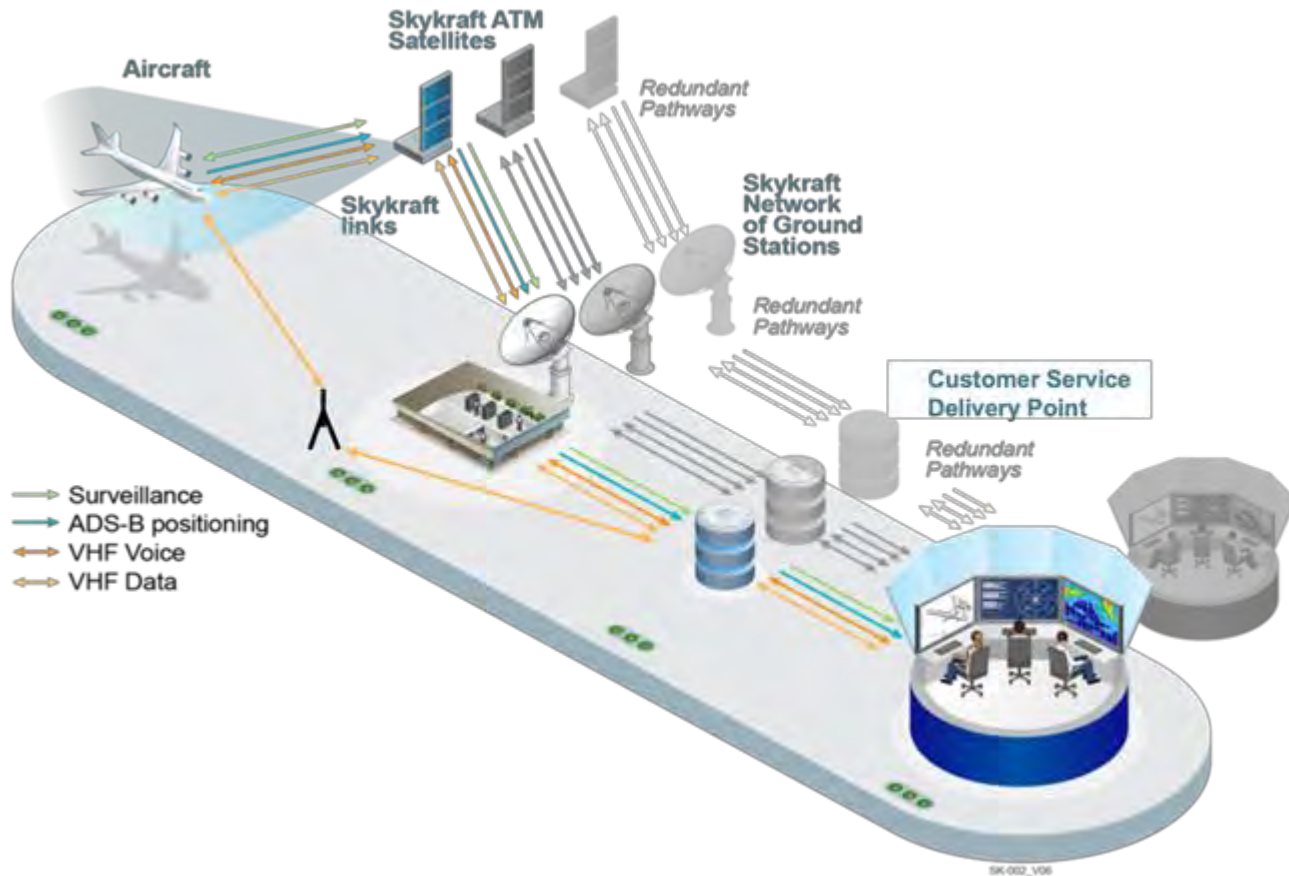
- CPDLC and ACARS over a single network
- No handoffs between service providers
- Assured end-to-end message delivery
- Improved latency and reliability

ADS-B

- Global ADS-B (1090ES + UAT) coverage
- Multilateration enables GNSS-independent positioning
- Maintains tracking in degraded environments
- Update rates comparable to terrestrial systems

- Single network for communications and surveillance
- No service transitions or coverage gaps
- Increased resilience and redundancy
- Simplified integration into ANSP systems

How Skykraft Delivers This



Space Layer

- LEO satellite constellation (~600 km)
- Integrated VHF voice, datalink, ADS-B, UAT
- Multi-satellite visibility for resilience

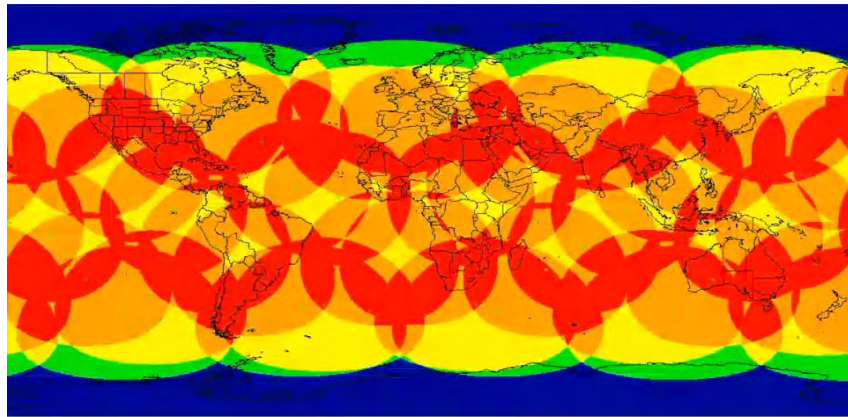
Ground Network

- Secure ground gateways and network
- Data aggregation and routing
- Managed as a single, integrated service

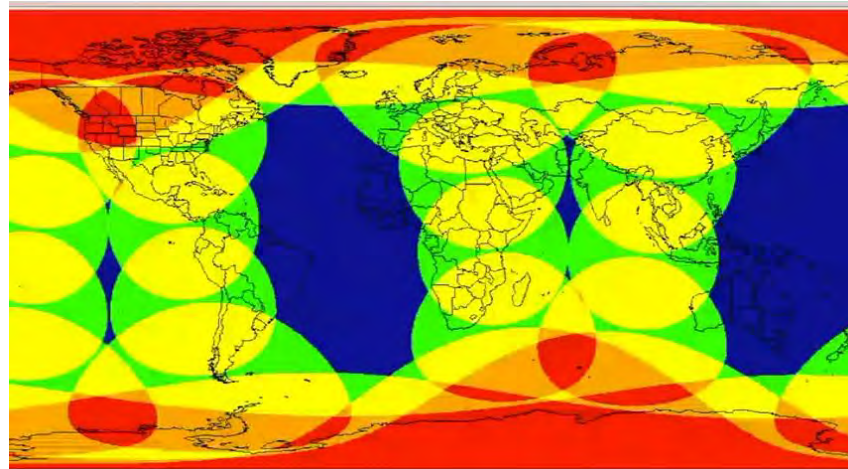
ANSP / Airline Integration

- Delivered via Customer Service Delivery Point (CSDP)
- Voice (ED-137), Surveillance (ASTERIX), Datalink (VDLm2)
- No aircraft equipage changes required

Delivering from Space



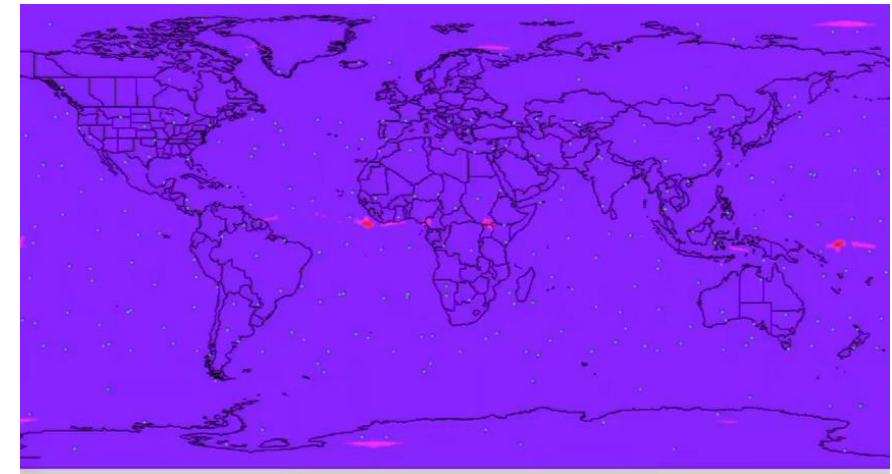
Mid Latitude Coverage



Polar Coverage

Initial Deployment:
70 spacecraft on 2 launches

Polar Deployment:
24 spacecraft



Final Constellation 300 spacecraft



Key: Number of spacecraft in view

Operational Benefits for ANSPs and Airlines

ANSPs



Safety & Resilience

Protection, reliability, and situational awareness



Operational Simplicity

Seamless operations and easy integration



Cost & Infrastructure

Lower cost and efficient infrastructure



One network enabling safer airspace and more efficient flight operations

Airlines



Flight Efficiency

Optimal routing and improved traffic flow



Reliable Communications

Consistent coverage and assured delivery



Fuel & Cost Savings

Reduced fuel burn and operational costs

Where This Delivers Immediate Impact

Remote / Continental

- VHF coverage to the ground - everywhere
- Reduces infrastructure dependency
- Improves surveillance coverage below FL280
- Supports regional traffic growth

Island / Developing States

- Full CNS capability without heavy infrastructure investment
- Rapid deployment
- Cost-effective modernisation
- Enables safe airspace expansion

Oceanic Airspace

- Reduces reliance on HF communications
- Enables reduced separation
- Improves controller situational awareness
- Supports more efficient routing



Will deliver operational benefits across all airspace – from remote regions to the most congested environments

Path to ICOA SARPs Adoption

- Proposal for Amendment submission to Air Navigation Commission (ANC) - Submitted April 26
- State letter to be issued - October 2026
- ANC final review - Q4 2027
- Council adoption - Jul 2028

Voicing of States support to ANC will be critical to adoption



ICAO



**Building on the past.
Enabling the future.**

Extending capability. Reducing complexity. Improving resilience.

SARPs — July 2028
Service — December 2028