

FAA HOLDOVER TIME GUIDELINES



WINTER 2026-2027 ORIGINAL ISSUE: AUGUST 11, 2026

The information contained in this document serves as the official FAA guidance, Holdover Times and Allowance Times for use during the 2026-2027 winter season.

Direct questions or comments concerning FAA aircraft ground de/anti-icing requirements and policies, technical content of the holdover time tables and allowance time tables or access issues to 9-AFS-200-Correspondence@faa.gov with HOT 26/27 in the subject line.

The Holdover Times Tables and related information can be found at the FAA's [Aircraft Ground Deicing website](#). To receive notifications on updates to the Holdover Times Tables and related information, subscribe to the Aircraft Ground Deicing website by clicking on this [link](#).

This document is intended to be used in conjunction with the FAA Ground Deicing Program General Information Document, Winter 2026-2027, located on the FAA's Aircraft Ground Deicing website.

This is a guidance document. Its content is not legally binding in its own right and will not be relied upon by the Department as a separate basis for affirmative enforcement action or other administrative penalty. Conformity with the guidance document is voluntary only. Nonconformity will not affect rights and obligations under existing statutes and regulations.

CHANGE CONTROL RECORDS

This page indicates any changes made to individual pages within the document. Changed pages have the appropriate revision date in the footer. Sidebars are shown to assist in identifying where significant changes have been made on these pages.

It is the responsibility of the end user to periodically check the following website for updates:
https://www.faa.gov/other_visit/aviation_industry/airline_operators/airline_safety/deicing/.

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HOW TO USE THIS DOCUMENT

Complementary Documents

This document is designed to be used in conjunction with the FAA N 8900 series notice “Revised FAA-Approved Deicing Program Updates, Winter 2026-2027” and the latest FAA General Information Ground Deicing Program. These documents complement each other and should be used together for a thorough understanding of the subject matter.

Beginning in the winter of 2021-22, the FAA has published an annual database of degree-specific holdover times (DSHOTs) for snow and snow-related precipitation conditions (including snow, snow grains, and snow pellets). The DSHOT database contains an expanded set of snow precipitation HOTs for all undiluted Type II, III and IV anti-icing fluids listed in the FAA HOT Guidelines. This database can be found at the following website:

https://www.faa.gov/other_visit/aviation_industry/airline_operators/airline_safety/deicing/.

Guidance and conditions on the use of DSHOT data can be found in the latest FAA General Information Ground Deicing Program document.

Applicability

A new version of this document is published for each winter operating season, typically in early August preceding the winter operating season. Updates to the winter’s document may be published at any time after the Original Issue document is published. When a new document is published, either mid-season or each new season, the previous document becomes obsolete. It is the responsibility of the end user to periodically check for document updates on the following website:

https://www.faa.gov/other_visit/aviation_industry/airline_operators/airline_safety/deicing/.

Main Document Structure and Content

This document is divided into several sections.

- Change Control Records: Provides details of any changes made to the document in mid-season document updates.
- Table of Contents: Provides a list of sections, tables, and appendices in the document.
- How to Use This Document: Provides top-level guidance on how to use the document.
- Highlights and Changes for Winter 2026-2027: Describes key changes made to the document for the current winter operating season.
- Holdover Time Guidelines: Series of tables that provide estimated holdover times (in hh:mm). Fluids are divided by fluid type (Type I, II, III, and IV), aircraft construction materials (Type I only), fluid brand (Type II, III, IV), aircraft rotation speed (Type III only), and fluid application temperature (Type III only). Columns in the tables divide the information by precipitation type; rows in the tables divide the information by temperature and fluid dilution. Notes in the tables refer to additional information on the specific HOTs. Cautions that apply to all tables in a section are located on the flysheets before each section.
- Allowance Times Tables: Tables that provide allowance times (in minutes) for Type III and Type IV fluids. Rows in the tables divide the information by precipitation type; columns in the tables divide the information by temperature. Notes in the tables refer to additional information on the specific allowance times. Cautions that apply to all allowance times tables are located on the flysheet before the section. Use of these tables must be validated by first confirming that the fluid being used is listed in the “Validation Status of Fluids for Use with Allowance Times” (Table 53).
- Supplementary Guidance: Series of tables that provide supplementary information for using the holdover time guidelines and allowance times tables. Includes a table for estimating snowfall intensity from prevailing visibility, tables of fluid information (one table per fluid type), and tables of fluid application guidance (by fluid type).

Appendices

The appendices contain complementary content.

- Appendix A: Provides adjusted holdover time guidelines (holdover time tables and allowance time tables) for operations when flaps and slats are deployed prior to de/anti-icing.
- Appendix B: Provides information on laboratories involved in testing de/anti-icing fluids.
- Appendix C: Provides the latest de/anti-icing fluid manufacturer contact information at the time of publication.

HIGHLIGHTS AND CHANGES FOR WINTER 2026-2027

CHANGED THIS YEAR

The principal changes from this year are briefly indicated herein.

Holdover Time Tables

- Fluid-specific HOT guidelines tables have been created for four new fluids:
 - LNT Solutions P250 (Type II)
 - LNT Solutions P450 (Type IV)
 - MAX TECH AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR LLC MTL 4-EG (Type IV)
 - MAX TECH AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR LLC MTL 4-PG (Type IV)
- Fluid-specific HOT guidelines tables have been updated for seven existing fluids:
 - Aviation Xi'an High-Tech Cleanwing II (Type II)
 - Kilfrost Limited ABC-K Plus (Type II)
 - AllClear Systems LLC AeroClear MAX (Type III)
 - ALAB International PROFLIGHT EG4 (Type IV)
 - CHEMCO Inc. ChemR EG IV (Type IV)
 - CHEMCO Inc. ChemR Nordik IV (Type IV)
 - JSC RCP Nordix Defrost NORTH 4 (Type IV)
- The HOT Guidelines for AVIAFLUID AVIAFLIGHT EG (Type IV) have been removed.
- Some decreases have been made to the Type IV generic holdover times as a result of the newly added fluids.
- Editorial revisions have been made to the AllClear AeroClear MAX (Type III) HOT tables relating to ramp speed.
- Editorial changes have been made to several notes to improve clarity and reduce redundancy.

Allowance Times Tables

- Table 53 title has been revised from "List of Fluids Validated for Use with Allowance Times" to "Validation Status of Fluids for Use with Allowance Times" to better reflect the content of the table.
- METAR codes FZDZPL and DZPL have been reassigned from "Light Ice Pellets mixed with Drizzle or Freezing Drizzle" to "Moderate Ice Pellets mixed with Drizzle or Freezing Drizzle." The codes +FZDZPL and +DZPL have been removed. Related descriptors have also been revised: "Moderate" and "Heavy" were removed from the Light Ice Pellets condition, and "Heavy" was removed from the Moderate Ice Pellets condition, to align with the revised classifications.
- Minor editorial changes have been made to notes and references to improve clarity and reduce redundancy.

Supplemental Guidance

- The list of fluids (Table 58 - Table 61) has been updated to reflect the latest information available on all de/anti-icing fluids.
- Three snowfall intensity classifications within the "Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility" table (Table 57) have been revised from "Very Light" to "Light."

UNCHANGED FROM PREVIOUS YEAR**Holdover Time Tables**

- The Active Frost HOTs are unchanged.
- The Generic Type II HOTs are unchanged.

Supplemental Guidance

- The fluid application tables are unchanged.

**ACTIVE FROST HOLDOVER TIME (HOT) GUIDELINES
WINTER 2026-2027**

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.
- This table is for departure planning only and should be used in conjunction with pre-takeoff check procedures.

TABLE 1: ACTIVE FROST HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SAE TYPE I, TYPE II, TYPE III, AND TYPE IV FLUIDS¹

Outside Air Temperature ^{2,3,4}	Type I Aluminum	Type I Composite	Outside Air Temperature ^{3,4}	Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Type II	Type III ⁵	Type IV
-1 °C and above (30 °F and above)	0:45	0:35	-1 °C and above (30 °F and above)	100/0	8:00	2:00	12:00
				75/25	5:00	1:00	5:00
				50/50	2:00	0:30	3:00
below -1 to -3 °C (below 30 to 27 °F)			below -1 to -3 °C (below 30 to 27 °F)	100/0	8:00	2:00	12:00
				75/25	5:00	1:00	5:00
				50/50	1:30	0:30	3:00
below -3 to -10 °C (below 27 to 14 °F)			below -3 to -10 °C (below 27 to 14 °F)	100/0	8:00	2:00	10:00
				75/25	4:00	1:00	5:00
below -10 to -14 °C (below 14 to 7 °F)			below -10 to -14 °C (below 14 to 7 °F)	100/0	6:00	2:00	6:00
				75/25	1:00	1:00	1:00
below -14 to -21 °C (below 7 to -6 °F)			below -14 to -21 °C (below 7 to -6 °F)	100/0	3:00	2:00	6:00
below -21 to -25 °C (below -6 to -13 °F)			below -21 to -25 °C (below -6 to -13 °F)	100/0	2:00	2:00	4:00
below -25 °C (below -13 °F)			below -25 °C (below -13 °F)	100/0	No Holdover Time Guidelines Exist		

NOTES

- 1 To use the holdover times in this table, ensure that the fluid and dilution being used is listed in the List of Fluids Tested for Anti-Icing Performance and Aerodynamic Acceptance table (Table 58 - Table 61). Any restrictions on the use of the fluid have to be identified and applied.
- 2 Type I Fluid / Water Mixture must be selected so that the freezing point of the mixture is at least 10 °C (18 °F) below outside air temperature.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 Changes in outside air temperature (OAT) over the course of longer frost events can be significant; the appropriate holdover time to use is the one provided for the coldest OAT that has occurred in the time between the de/anti-icing fluid application and takeoff.
- 5 To use the Type III fluid frost holdover times, the fluid brand being used must be known. AllClear AeroClear MAX must be applied unheated.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 9.

**HOT GUIDELINES FOR SAE TYPE I FLUIDS
WINTER 2026-2027**

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- The time of protection will be shortened in heavy weather conditions, heavy precipitation rates or high moisture content.
- High wind velocity, jet blast or blowing snow may reduce holdover time below the lowest time stated in the range.
- The holdover time may be reduced when aircraft skin temperature is lower than outside air temperature.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.
- This table is for departure planning only and should be used in conjunction with pre-takeoff check procedures.

**TABLE 2: HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SAE TYPE I FLUID ON CRITICAL AIRCRAFT SURFACES
COMPOSED PREDOMINANTLY OF ALUMINUM¹**

Outside Air Temperature ^{2,3}	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ⁴ , or Ice Crystals ⁵	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁶	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{9,10}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ¹⁰	Other ¹¹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	0:11 - 0:17	0:06 - 0:11	0:18 - 0:22	0:11 - 0:18	0:06 - 0:11	0:09 - 0:13	0:02 - 0:05	0:02 - 0:02	0:02 - 0:05	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
below -3 to -6 °C (below 27 to 21 °F)	0:08 - 0:13	0:05 - 0:08	0:14 - 0:17	0:08 - 0:14	0:05 - 0:08	0:05 - 0:09	0:02 - 0:05			
below -6 to -10 °C (below 21 to 14 °F)	0:06 - 0:10	0:04 - 0:06	0:11 - 0:13	0:06 - 0:11	0:04 - 0:06	0:04 - 0:07	0:02 - 0:05			
below -10 °C (below 14 °F)	0:05 - 0:09	0:02 - 0:04	0:07 - 0:08	0:04 - 0:07	0:02 - 0:04					

NOTES

- 1 To use the holdover times in this table, ensure that the fluid and dilution being used is listed in the Type I Fluids Tested for Anti-Icing Performance and Aerodynamic Acceptance table (Table 58). Any restrictions on the use of the fluid have to be identified and applied.
- 2 Type I fluid / water mixture must be selected so that the freezing point of the mixture is at least 10 °C (18 °F) below outside air temperature.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 5 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 6 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 7 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 8 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 9 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 11 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 11.

**TABLE 3: HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SAE TYPE I FLUID ON CRITICAL AIRCRAFT SURFACES
COMPOSED PREDOMINANTLY OF COMPOSITES¹**

Outside Air Temperature ^{2,3}	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ⁴ , or Ice Crystals ⁵	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁶	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{9,10}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ¹⁰	Other ¹¹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	0:09 - 0:16	0:03 - 0:06	0:12 - 0:15	0:06 - 0:12	0:03 - 0:06	0:08 - 0:13	0:02 - 0:05	0:01 - 0:01	0:01 - 0:05	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
below -3 to -6 °C (below 27 to 21 °F)	0:06 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:05	0:11 - 0:13	0:05 - 0:11	0:02 - 0:05	0:05 - 0:09	0:02 - 0:05			
below -6 to -10 °C (below 21 to 14 °F)	0:04 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:05	0:09 - 0:12	0:05 - 0:09	0:02 - 0:05	0:04 - 0:07	0:02 - 0:05			
below -10 °C (below 14 °F)	0:04 - 0:07	0:02 - 0:04	0:07 - 0:08	0:04 - 0:07	0:02 - 0:04					

NOTES

- 1 To use the holdover times in this table, ensure that the fluid and dilution being used is listed in the Type I Fluids Tested for Anti-Icing Performance and Aerodynamic Acceptance table (Table 58). Any restrictions on the use of the fluid have to be identified and applied.
- 2 Type I fluid / water mixture must be selected so that the freezing point of the mixture is at least 10 °C (18 °F) below outside air temperature.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 5 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 6 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 7 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 8 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 9 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 11 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 11.

HOT GUIDELINES FOR SAE TYPE II FLUIDS WINTER 2026-2027

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- The time of protection will be shortened in heavy weather conditions, heavy precipitation rates or high moisture content.
- High wind velocity, jet blast or blowing snow may reduce holdover time below the lowest time stated in the range.
- The holdover time may be reduced when aircraft skin temperature is lower than outside air temperature.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.
- This table is for departure planning only and should be used in conjunction with pre-takeoff check procedures.
- Whenever frost or ice occurs on the lower surface of the wing in the area of the fuel tank, indicating a cold-soaked wing, the 50/50 dilution of Type II or IV are not to be used for the anti-icing step because fluid freezing may occur.

TABLE 4: GENERIC HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SAE TYPE II FLUIDS¹

Outside Air Temperature ²	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ³ , or Ice Crystals ⁴	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁵	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{8,9}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁹	Other ¹⁰
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	0:55 - 1:50	0:20 - 0:40	0:30 - 0:55	0:35 - 1:05	0:25 - 0:35	0:05 - 0:05	0:07 - 0:45	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:40 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:25	0:15 - 0:30	0:25 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:25	0:03 - 0:03	0:04 - 0:25	
	50/50	0:15 - 0:30	0:05 - 0:10	0:07 - 0:15	0:09 - 0:15	0:06 - 0:09			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:30	0:20 - 0:40	0:20 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:20			
	75/25	0:25 - 0:55	0:09 - 0:15	0:10 - 0:25	0:15 - 0:30	0:09 - 0:20			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:45	0:10 - 0:25	0:15 - 0:30	0:20 - 0:45 ¹¹	0:15 - 0:20 ¹¹			
	75/25	0:25 - 0:55	0:07 - 0:15	0:09 - 0:20	0:15 - 0:30 ¹¹	0:09 - 0:20 ¹¹			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:20	0:01 - 0:05	0:02 - 0:07					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:20	0:00 - 0:02	0:01 - 0:03					
below -25 °C (below -13 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:20	0:00 - 0:00	0:00 - 0:01					

NOTES

- 1 To use the holdover times in this table, ensure that the fluid and dilution being used is listed in the Type II Fluids Tested for Anti-Icing Performance and Aerodynamic Acceptance table (Table 59). Any restrictions on the use of the fluid have to be identified and applied.
- 2 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 3 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 4 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 5 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 9 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 10 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 11 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 14.

TABLE 5: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ABAX ECOWING AD-2

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:20 - 3:00	0:30 - 0:55	2:25 - 2:55	1:15 - 2:25	0:40 - 1:15	0:40 - 1:40	0:30 - 0:45	0:07 - 0:07	0:09 - 1:25	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:15 - 1:25	0:20 - 0:40	1:45 - 2:10	0:55 - 1:45	0:25 - 0:55	0:35 - 1:05	0:20 - 0:30	0:03 - 0:03	0:04 - 0:50	
	50/50	0:15 - 0:30	0:05 - 0:10	0:35 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:35	0:07 - 0:15	0:09 - 0:15	0:06 - 0:09			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:45 - 2:30	0:25 - 0:45	2:00 - 2:25	1:00 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:00	0:25 - 1:10	0:20 - 0:30			
	75/25	0:35 - 1:55	0:20 - 0:35	1:40 - 2:05	0:50 - 1:40	0:25 - 0:50	0:15 - 0:55	0:20 - 0:35			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:45 - 2:30	0:20 - 0:40	1:45 - 2:05	0:55 - 1:45	0:30 - 0:55	0:25 - 1:10 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:30 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:35 - 1:55	0:20 - 0:35	1:35 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:35	0:25 - 0:50	0:15 - 0:55 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:35 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:40	0:01 - 0:05	0:20 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:20	0:02 - 0:07					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:40	0:00 - 0:02	0:09 - 0:15	0:03 - 0:09	0:01 - 0:03					
below -25 to -27 °C (below -13 to -17 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:40	0:00 - 0:00	0:05 - 0:07	0:01 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:01					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 14.

TABLE 6: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR AVIATION XI'AN HIGH-TECH CLEANWING II

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	0:55 - 1:50	0:20 - 0:40	1:35 - 1:55	0:55 - 1:35	0:30 - 0:55	0:35 - 1:05	0:25 - 0:35	0:07 - 0:07	0:10 - 0:55	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:50 - 1:20	0:15 - 0:25	1:05 - 1:15	0:35 - 1:05	0:20 - 0:35	0:35 - 1:00	0:20 - 0:30	0:05 - 0:05	0:07 - 0:50	
	50/50	0:35 - 1:00	0:10 - 0:20	0:50 - 1:05	0:25 - 0:50	0:15 - 0:25	0:20 - 0:40	0:10 - 0:20			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:45 - 1:50	0:15 - 0:30	1:20 - 1:35	0:40 - 1:20	0:25 - 0:40	0:30 - 0:55	0:20 - 0:25			
	75/25	0:40 - 1:45	0:15 - 0:25	1:05 - 1:15	0:35 - 1:05	0:20 - 0:35	0:35 - 0:40	0:20 - 0:25			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:45 - 1:50	0:15 - 0:25	1:05 - 1:20	0:35 - 1:05	0:20 - 0:35	0:30 - 0:55 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:25 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:40 - 1:45	0:15 - 0:25	1:05 - 1:15	0:35 - 1:05	0:20 - 0:35	0:35 - 0:40 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:25 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:50	0:09 - 0:20	0:45 - 1:00	0:25 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:25					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:50	0:05 - 0:10	0:30 - 0:35	0:15 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:15					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 14.

TABLE 7: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CLARIANT SAFEWING MP II FLIGHT

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	3:30 - 4:00	0:45 - 1:10	2:35 - 3:00	1:35 - 2:35	1:00 - 1:35	1:20 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:25	0:08 - 0:08	0:10 - 1:30	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:50 - 2:45	0:30 - 1:00	2:35 - 3:00	1:20 - 2:35	0:40 - 1:20	1:10 - 1:30	0:30 - 0:55	0:04 - 0:04	0:06 - 0:50	
	50/50	0:55 - 1:45	0:09 - 0:20	0:45 - 0:55	0:25 - 0:45	0:10 - 0:25	0:20 - 0:30	0:10 - 0:15			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 1:45	0:35 - 1:00	2:05 - 2:30	1:15 - 2:05	0:45 - 1:15	0:35 - 1:30	0:25 - 0:45			
	75/25	0:25 - 1:05	0:20 - 0:40	1:45 - 2:10	0:55 - 1:45	0:30 - 0:55	0:25 - 1:10	0:20 - 0:35			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 1:45	0:30 - 0:50	1:50 - 2:10	1:05 - 1:50	0:40 - 1:05	0:35 - 1:30 ¹⁰	0:25 - 0:45 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:25 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:30	1:20 - 1:40	0:40 - 1:20	0:20 - 0:40	0:25 - 1:10 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:35 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:50	0:06 - 0:20	1:10 - 1:40	0:25 - 1:10	0:08 - 0:25					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:50	0:02 - 0:07	0:30 - 0:40	0:10 - 0:30	0:03 - 0:10					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:50	0:01 - 0:05	0:20 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:20	0:02 - 0:07					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 14.

TABLE 8: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CRYOTECH POLAR GUARD® II

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:50 - 4:00	0:50 - 1:25	3:00 - 3:00	1:55 - 3:00	1:05 - 1:55	1:35 - 2:00	1:15 - 1:30	0:10 - 0:10	0:15 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	2:30 - 4:00	0:30 - 1:05	3:00 - 3:00	1:25 - 3:00	0:40 - 1:25	1:40 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:10	0:07 - 0:07	0:09 - 1:40	
	50/50	0:50 - 1:25	0:07 - 0:20	1:10 - 1:35	0:25 - 1:10	0:10 - 0:25	0:20 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:20			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:30	0:35 - 1:05	2:25 - 2:50	1:25 - 2:25	0:50 - 1:25	0:35 - 1:35	0:35 - 0:45			
	75/25	0:40 - 1:30	0:25 - 0:50	2:20 - 3:00	1:05 - 2:20	0:30 - 1:05	0:25 - 1:05	0:35 - 0:45			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:30	0:30 - 0:50	2:00 - 2:20	1:10 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:10	0:35 - 1:35 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:45 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:40 - 1:30	0:20 - 0:45	2:00 - 2:30	0:55 - 2:00	0:25 - 0:55	0:25 - 1:05 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:45 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:50	0:08 - 0:25	1:35 - 2:15	0:35 - 1:35	0:10 - 0:35					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:50	0:03 - 0:10	0:40 - 0:55	0:15 - 0:40	0:04 - 0:15					
below -25 to -30.5 °C (below -13 to -23 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:50	0:02 - 0:05	0:25 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:25	0:02 - 0:07					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 14.

TABLE 9: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ESSPO CHEMICALS D.O.O NORDWING PG2

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:40 - 3:10	0:30 - 1:00	2:35 - 3:00	1:20 - 2:35	0:40 - 1:20	1:05 - 1:50	0:50 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:15	0:20 - 1:45	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:20	0:25 - 0:45	2:00 - 2:30	1:00 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:00	0:50 - 1:30	0:25 - 0:50			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:20	0:20 - 0:40	1:45 - 2:10	0:50 - 1:45	0:25 - 0:50	0:50 - 1:30 ¹⁰	0:25 - 0:50 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:35	0:10 - 0:25	1:15 - 1:40	0:30 - 1:15	0:15 - 0:30					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:35	0:06 - 0:15	0:50 - 1:05	0:20 - 0:50	0:08 - 0:20					
below -25 to -30 °C (below -13 to -22 °F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:30	0:03 - 0:07	0:25 - 0:30	0:09 - 0:25	0:04 - 0:09					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 14.

TABLE 10: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR KILFROST ABC-K PLUS

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹	
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:15 - 3:45	0:45 - 1:15	1:00 - 1:40	1:50 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:25	0:15 - 0:15	0:20 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist	
	75/25	1:40 - 2:30	0:25 - 0:45	0:30 - 1:00	1:25 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:10	0:10 - 0:10	0:15 - 2:00		
	50/50	0:35 - 1:05	0:05 - 0:10	0:07 - 0:15	0:20 - 0:30	0:10 - 0:15				
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:05	0:40 - 1:10	0:55 - 1:30	0:25 - 1:00	0:15 - 0:35				
	75/25	0:25 - 1:25	0:25 - 0:45	0:30 - 1:00	0:20 - 0:55	0:09 - 0:30				
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:05	0:40 - 1:05	0:50 - 1:25	0:25 - 1:00 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:35 ¹⁰				
	75/25	0:25 - 1:25	0:25 - 0:45	0:30 - 1:00	0:20 - 0:55 ¹⁰	0:09 - 0:30 ¹⁰				
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:55	0:01 - 0:05	0:02 - 0:07						
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:55	0:00 - 0:02	0:01 - 0:03						
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:55	0:00 - 0:00	0:00 - 0:01						

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 14.

TABLE 11: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR KILFROST ICE CLEAR II

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:25 - 2:25	0:30 - 1:00	2:25 - 2:55	1:20 - 2:25	0:40 - 1:20	1:00 - 1:35	0:40 - 1:05	0:10 - 0:10	0:15 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:35	0:30 - 0:50	2:10 - 2:35	1:10 - 2:10	0:40 - 1:10	0:30 - 1:15	0:35 - 0:55			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:35	0:25 - 0:50	2:00 - 2:25	1:05 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:05	0:30 - 1:15 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:55 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 0:45	0:10 - 0:20	0:55 - 1:05	0:30 - 0:55	0:15 - 0:30					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 0:45	0:06 - 0:10	0:30 - 0:35	0:15 - 0:30	0:08 - 0:15					
below -25 to -28 °C (below -13 to -18 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 0:45	0:05 - 0:09	0:25 - 0:30	0:10 - 0:25	0:06 - 0:10					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 14.

TABLE 12: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR LNT SOLUTIONS P250

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	3:00 - 4:00	0:40 - 1:20	3:00 - 3:00	1:50 - 3:00	0:50 - 1:50	1:50 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:30	0:20 - 0:20	0:30 - 1:50	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:45	0:30 - 1:05	2:55 - 3:00	1:25 - 2:55	0:40 - 1:25	0:35 - 1:45	0:25 - 0:45			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:45	0:25 - 0:50	2:30 - 3:00	1:10 - 2:30	0:35 - 1:10	0:35 - 1:45 ¹⁰	0:25 - 0:45 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:30	0:01 - 0:05	0:20 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:20	0:02 - 0:07					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:30	0:00 - 0:02	0:09 - 0:15	0:03 - 0:09	0:01 - 0:03					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:30	0:00 - 0:00	0:05 - 0:07	0:01 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:01					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 14.

TABLE 13: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR MKS DEVO CHEMICALS COREICEPHOB TYPE II

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:55 - 2:45	0:30 - 1:00	2:35 - 3:00	1:25 - 2:35	0:40 - 1:25	1:10 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:00	0:09 - 0:09	0:15 - 1:35	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	1:05 - 1:45	0:15 - 0:35	1:35 - 1:55	0:45 - 1:35	0:25 - 0:45	0:50 - 1:15	0:25 - 0:30			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:45 - 1:25	0:25 - 0:45	1:50 - 2:15	1:00 - 1:50	0:30 - 1:00	0:30 - 1:10	0:25 - 0:35			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:45 - 1:25	0:20 - 0:35	1:30 - 1:50	0:50 - 1:30	0:25 - 0:50	0:30 - 1:10 ¹⁰	0:25 - 0:35 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:25	0:08 - 0:15	0:35 - 0:40	0:20 - 0:35	0:10 - 0:20					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:25	0:03 - 0:05	0:15 - 0:15	0:07 - 0:15	0:04 - 0:07					
below -25 to -27 °C (below -13 to -17 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:25	0:02 - 0:04	0:10 - 0:10	0:05 - 0:10	0:03 - 0:05					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 14.

TABLE 14: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR NEWAVE AEROCHEMICAL FCY-2

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹	
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:15 - 2:25	0:25 - 0:40	0:30 - 0:55	0:35 - 1:05	0:25 - 0:35	0:06 - 0:06	0:08 - 0:45	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist	
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A				
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:45 - 1:30	0:15 - 0:30	0:20 - 0:40	0:20 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:20				
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A				
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:45 - 1:30	0:10 - 0:25	0:15 - 0:30	0:20 - 0:45 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:20 ¹⁰				
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A				
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:35	0:01 - 0:05	0:02 - 0:07						
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:35	0:00 - 0:02	0:01 - 0:03						
below -25 to -28 °C (below -13 to -18 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:35	0:00 - 0:00	0:00 - 0:01						

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 14.

TABLE 15: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ROMCHIM ADD-PROTECT NG TYPE II

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:10 - 2:25	0:25 - 0:55	2:35 - 3:00	1:10 - 2:35	0:35 - 1:10	0:50 - 1:20	0:35 - 0:50	0:05 - 0:05	0:07 - 1:10	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:00 - 1:50	0:20 - 0:40	1:55 - 2:25	0:55 - 1:55	0:25 - 0:55	0:40 - 1:15	0:25 - 0:40	0:05 - 0:05	0:07 - 0:55	
	50/50	0:25 - 0:55	0:10 - 0:20	0:55 - 1:05	0:30 - 0:55	0:15 - 0:30	0:20 - 0:35	0:10 - 0:20			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 1:35	0:20 - 0:40	1:50 - 2:20	0:50 - 1:50	0:25 - 0:50	0:35 - 1:10	0:25 - 0:35			
	75/25	0:55 - 1:25	0:15 - 0:30	1:25 - 1:45	0:40 - 1:25	0:20 - 0:40	0:25 - 1:05	0:20 - 0:30			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 1:35	0:15 - 0:30	1:25 - 1:50	0:40 - 1:25	0:20 - 0:40	0:35 - 1:10 ¹⁰	0:25 - 0:35 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:55 - 1:25	0:10 - 0:25	1:05 - 1:25	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:30	0:25 - 1:05 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:30 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:20	0:01 - 0:05	0:20 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:20	0:02 - 0:07					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:20	0:00 - 0:02	0:09 - 0:15	0:03 - 0:09	0:01 - 0:03					
below -25 to -28 °C (below -13 to -18 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:20	0:00 - 0:00	0:05 - 0:07	0:01 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:01					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 14.

TABLE 16: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ROMCHIM ADD-PROTECT TYPE II

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:40 - 3:30	0:20 - 0:45	1:55 - 2:25	1:00 - 1:55	0:30 - 1:00	0:40 - 1:35	0:25 - 0:45	0:06 - 0:06	0:09 - 0:50	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:40 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:25	1:00 - 1:10	0:30 - 1:00	0:15 - 0:30	0:25 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:25	0:04 - 0:04	0:05 - 0:25	
	50/50	0:20 - 0:35	0:07 - 0:15	0:30 - 0:35	0:15 - 0:30	0:09 - 0:15	0:10 - 0:30	0:08 - 0:10			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:30	1:20 - 1:40	0:40 - 1:20	0:20 - 0:40	0:25 - 0:50	0:20 - 0:30			
	75/25	0:30 - 0:55	0:09 - 0:15	0:40 - 0:50	0:25 - 0:40	0:10 - 0:25	0:20 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:20			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:25	1:05 - 1:20	0:35 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:35	0:25 - 0:50 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:30 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:30 - 0:55	0:07 - 0:15	0:35 - 0:40	0:20 - 0:35	0:09 - 0:20	0:20 - 0:30 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:20 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:25	0:01 - 0:05	0:20 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:20	0:02 - 0:07					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:25	0:00 - 0:02	0:09 - 0:15	0:03 - 0:09	0:01 - 0:03					
below -25 to -28 °C (below -13 to -18 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:25	0:00 - 0:00	0:05 - 0:07	0:01 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:01					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 14.

**HOT GUIDELINES FOR SAE TYPE III FLUIDS
WINTER 2026-2027**

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- The time of protection will be shortened in heavy weather conditions, heavy precipitation rates or high moisture content.
- High wind velocity, jet blast or blowing snow may reduce holdover time below the lowest time stated in the range.
- The holdover time may be reduced when aircraft skin temperature is lower than outside air temperature.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.
- This table is for departure planning only and should be used in conjunction with pre-takeoff check procedures.

**TABLE 17: TYPE III HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ALLCLEAR AEROCLEAR MAX
APPLIED UNHEATED – LOW SPEED RAMP TEST^{1,2}**

Outside Air Temperature ³	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ⁴ , or Ice Crystals ⁵	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁶	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{9,10}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ¹⁰	Other ¹¹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	0:45 - 1:55	0:11 - 0:25	1:10 - 1:30	0:35 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:35	0:25 - 0:50	0:14 - 0:25	0:04 - 0:04	0:05 - 0:40	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -10 °C (below 27 to 14 °F)	100/0	0:50 - 1:40	0:11 - 0:25	1:10 - 1:30	0:35 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:35	0:25 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:25			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -10 to -16 °C (below 14 to 3 °F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:45	0:11 - 0:25	1:10 - 1:30	0:35 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:35					

NOTES

- 1 Consult the aircraft manufacturer's documentation to determine application of low, middle, or high speed ramp test values. If uncertain, apply low speed test values.
- 2 Fluid must be applied unheated to use these holdover times. No holdover times exist for this fluid applied heated.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type III fluid cannot be used.
- 4 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 5 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 6 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 7 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 8 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 9 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 11 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 28.

**TABLE 18: TYPE III HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ALLCLEAR AEROCLEAR MAX
APPLIED UNHEATED – MIDDLE SPEED RAMP TEST^{1,2}**

Outside Air Temperature ³	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ⁴ , or Ice Crystals ⁵	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁶	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{9,10}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ¹⁰	Other ¹¹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	0:45 - 1:55	0:11 - 0:25	1:10 - 1:30	0:35 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:35	0:25 - 0:50	0:14 - 0:25	0:04 - 0:04	0:05 - 0:40	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -10 °C (below 27 to 14 °F)	100/0	0:50 - 1:40	0:11 - 0:25	1:10 - 1:30	0:35 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:35	0:25 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:25			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -10 to -20.5 °C (below 14 to -5 °F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:45	0:11 - 0:25	1:10 - 1:30	0:35 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:35					

NOTES

- 1 Consult the aircraft manufacturer's documentation to determine application of low, middle, or high speed ramp test values. If uncertain, apply low speed test values.
- 2 Fluid must be applied unheated to use these holdover times. No holdover times exist for this fluid applied heated.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type III fluid cannot be used.
- 4 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 5 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 6 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 7 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 8 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 9 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 11 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 28.

**TABLE 19: TYPE III HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ALLCLEAR AEROCLEAR MAX
APPLIED UNHEATED – HIGH SPEED RAMP TEST^{1,2}**

Outside Air Temperature ³	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ⁴ , or Ice Crystals ⁵	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁶	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{9,10}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ¹⁰	Other ¹¹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	0:45 - 1:55	0:11 - 0:25	1:10 - 1:30	0:35 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:35	0:25 - 0:50	0:14 - 0:25	0:04 - 0:04	0:05 - 0:40	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -10 °C (below 27 to 14 °F)	100/0	0:50 - 1:40	0:11 - 0:25	1:10 - 1:30	0:35 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:35	0:25 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:25			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -10 to -25 °C (below 14 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:45	0:11 - 0:25	1:10 - 1:30	0:35 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:35					
below -25 to -35 °C (below -13 to -31 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 1:00	0:06 - 0:13	0:40 - 0:50	0:18 - 0:40	0:08 - 0:18					

NOTES

- 1 Consult the aircraft manufacturer's documentation to determine application of low, middle, or high speed ramp test values. If uncertain, apply low speed test values.
- 2 Fluid must be applied unheated to use these holdover times. No holdover times exist for this fluid applied heated.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type III fluid cannot be used.
- 4 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 5 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 6 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 7 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 8 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 9 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 11 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 54 provides allowance times for ice pellets and small hail for SAE Type III fluids, applied unheated).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 28.

HOT GUIDELINES FOR SAE TYPE IV FLUIDS WINTER 2026-2027

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend, or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- The time of protection will be shortened in heavy weather conditions, heavy precipitation rates or high moisture content.
- High wind velocity, jet blast or blowing snow may reduce holdover time below the lowest time stated in the range.
- The holdover time may be reduced when aircraft skin temperature is lower than outside air temperature.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.
- This table is for departure planning only and should be used in conjunction with pre-takeoff check procedures.
- Whenever frost or ice occurs on the lower surface of the wing in the area of the fuel tank, indicating a cold-soaked wing, the 50/50 dilution of Type II or IV are not to be used for the anti-icing step because fluid freezing may occur.

TABLE 20: GENERIC HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SAE TYPE IV FLUIDS¹

Outside Air Temperature ²	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ³ , or Ice Crystals ⁴	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁵	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{8,9}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁹	Other ¹⁰
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:15 - 2:15	0:20 - 0:40	1:50 - 2:15	0:55 - 1:50	0:25 - 0:55	0:35 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:30	0:06 - 0:06	0:08 - 1:05	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:25 - 2:40	0:30 - 0:55	2:05 - 2:25	1:15 - 2:05	0:40 - 1:15	1:00 - 1:20	0:30 - 0:50	0:07 - 0:07	0:09 - 1:20	
	50/50	0:30 - 0:55	0:07 - 0:20	1:00 - 1:10	0:25 - 1:00	0:10 - 0:25	0:15 - 0:40	0:09 - 0:20			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:35	0:20 - 0:35	1:35 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:35	0:25 - 0:45	0:25 - 1:00	0:20 - 0:25			
	75/25	0:40 - 1:20	0:25 - 0:50	1:50 - 2:10	1:05 - 1:50	0:30 - 1:05	0:20 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:25			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:35	0:15 - 0:30	1:25 - 1:50	0:45 - 1:25	0:20 - 0:45	0:25 - 1:00 ¹¹	0:15 - 0:25 ¹¹			
	75/25	0:40 - 1:20	0:20 - 0:45	1:45 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:45	0:25 - 0:55	0:20 - 1:05 ¹¹	0:15 - 0:25 ¹¹			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:25	0:01 - 0:06	0:30 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:30	0:02 - 0:09					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:25	0:00 - 0:02	0:10 - 0:20	0:03 - 0:10	0:01 - 0:03					
below -25 °C (below -13 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:25	0:00 - 0:01	0:07 - 0:10	0:02 - 0:07	0:00 - 0:02					

NOTES

- To use the holdover times in this table, ensure that the fluid and dilution being used is listed in the Type IV Fluids Tested for Anti-Icing Performance and Aerodynamic Acceptance table (Table 61). Any restrictions on the use of the fluid have to be identified and applied.
- Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 55 and Table 56 provides allowance times for Type IV EG and Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail. To use these allowance times, ensure that the fluid being used is listed as validated in Table 53).
- No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 21: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ABAX ECOWING AD-49

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	3:20 - 4:00	0:45 - 1:25	3:00 - 3:00	1:55 - 3:00	1:00 - 1:55	1:25 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:25	0:08 - 0:08	0:10 - 1:55	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:20 - 1:35	0:35 - 1:05	2:55 - 3:00	1:30 - 2:55	0:45 - 1:30	0:25 - 1:25	0:20 - 0:25			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:20 - 1:35	0:30 - 0:55	2:25 - 3:00	1:15 - 2:25	0:40 - 1:15	0:25 - 1:25 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:25 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:01 - 0:06	0:30 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:30	0:02 - 0:09					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:00 - 0:02	0:10 - 0:20	0:03 - 0:10	0:01 - 0:03					
below -25 to -26 °C (below -13 to -15 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:00 - 0:01	0:07 - 0:10	0:02 - 0:07	0:00 - 0:02					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 56 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 22: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR AFLRUS LLC GREEN FLO TYPE 4

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:15 - 2:30	0:20 - 0:40	1:50 - 2:15	0:55 - 1:50	0:25 - 0:55	0:35 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:30	0:06 - 0:06	0:08 - 1:10	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:50 - 2:35	0:20 - 0:35	1:35 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:35	0:25 - 0:45	0:35 - 1:00	0:20 - 0:30			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:50 - 2:35	0:15 - 0:30	1:25 - 1:50	0:45 - 1:25	0:20 - 0:45	0:35 - 1:00 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:30 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:10	0:10 - 0:25	1:20 - 1:45	0:35 - 1:20	0:15 - 0:35					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:10	0:10 - 0:25	1:10 - 1:30	0:30 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:30					
below -25 to -30 °C (below -13 to -22 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 1:00	0:04 - 0:10	0:35 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:35	0:06 - 0:15					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 23: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ALAB INTERNATIONAL PROFLIGHT EG4

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	3:05 - 4:00	0:40 - 1:15	3:00 - 3:00	1:35 - 3:00	0:50 - 1:35	1:25 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:00	0:08 - 0:08	0:10 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	2:30 - 3:55	0:40 - 1:15	3:00 - 3:00	1:35 - 3:00	0:50 - 1:35	1:05 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:35			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	2:30 - 3:55	0:40 - 1:15	3:00 - 3:00	1:35 - 3:00	0:50 - 1:35	1:05 - 2:00 ¹⁰	0:50 - 1:35 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:35	0:30 - 1:00	2:45 - 3:00	1:20 - 2:45	0:40 - 1:20					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:35	0:15 - 0:35	1:30 - 1:55	0:45 - 1:30	0:20 - 0:45					
below -25 to -26 °C (below -13 to -15 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:35	0:15 - 0:30	1:25 - 1:45	0:40 - 1:25	0:20 - 0:40					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 24: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ALAB INTERNATIONAL PROFLIGHT PG4

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:25 - 2:15	0:30 - 1:00	2:40 - 3:00	1:20 - 2:40	0:40 - 1:20	1:05 - 1:25	0:40 - 0:50	0:10 - 0:10	0:15 - 1:20	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:20	0:25 - 0:50	2:20 - 2:55	1:10 - 2:20	0:35 - 1:10	0:45 - 1:10	0:35 - 0:45			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:20	0:20 - 0:45	2:05 - 2:35	1:00 - 2:05	0:30 - 1:00	0:45 - 1:10 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:45 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 0:50	0:10 - 0:25	1:15 - 1:40	0:35 - 1:15	0:15 - 0:35					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 0:50	0:07 - 0:15	0:50 - 1:00	0:20 - 0:50	0:09 - 0:20					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 0:50	0:05 - 0:15	0:40 - 0:50	0:15 - 0:40	0:07 - 0:15					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 25: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ALLCLEAR CLEAR IV FLIGHT

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:35 - 2:50	0:30 - 1:00	2:30 - 3:00	1:20 - 2:30	0:40 - 1:20	1:05 - 1:45	0:50 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:15	0:20 - 1:15	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:50 - 1:55	0:25 - 0:45	1:55 - 2:25	1:00 - 1:55	0:30 - 1:00	0:50 - 1:25	0:40 - 0:50			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:50 - 1:55	0:20 - 0:40	1:40 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:40	0:25 - 0:50	0:50 - 1:25 ¹⁰	0:40 - 0:50 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:45	0:10 - 0:20	1:00 - 1:10	0:30 - 1:00	0:15 - 0:30					
below -18 to -23 °C (below 0 to -9 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:45	0:08 - 0:15	0:40 - 0:50	0:20 - 0:40	0:10 - 0:20					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 26: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ALLCLEAR CLEARWING EG

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:50 - 3:15	0:30 - 1:00	2:40 - 3:00	1:20 - 2:40	0:40 - 1:20	1:10 - 1:35	0:30 - 1:00	0:08 - 0:08	0:10 - 1:30	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:35 - 3:45	0:25 - 0:55	2:25 - 3:00	1:10 - 2:25	0:35 - 1:10	1:05 - 1:30	0:30 - 1:00			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:35 - 3:45	0:25 - 0:50	2:15 - 2:45	1:05 - 2:15	0:30 - 1:05	1:05 - 1:30 ¹⁰	0:30 - 1:00 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:00	0:15 - 0:35	1:35 - 2:05	0:45 - 1:35	0:20 - 0:45					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:00	0:09 - 0:20	0:55 - 1:10	0:25 - 0:55	0:15 - 0:25					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:00	0:07 - 0:15	0:45 - 0:55	0:20 - 0:45	0:10 - 0:20					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 55 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 27: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ASGLOBAL 4FLITE EG

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:35 - 3:15	0:25 - 0:45	2:05 - 2:35	1:00 - 2:05	0:30 - 1:00	0:40 - 1:10	0:20 - 0:35	0:06 - 0:06	0:08 - 1:05	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:25 - 2:45	0:20 - 0:40	1:50 - 2:15	0:55 - 1:50	0:25 - 0:55	0:40 - 1:10	0:20 - 0:35			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:25 - 2:45	0:20 - 0:35	1:35 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:35	0:25 - 0:50	0:40 - 1:10 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:35 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:50 - 1:25	0:15 - 0:35	1:35 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:35	0:20 - 0:45					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:50 - 1:25	0:15 - 0:30	1:20 - 1:40	0:35 - 1:20	0:20 - 0:35					
below -25 to -30 °C (below -13 to -22 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:05	0:09 - 0:20	0:55 - 1:05	0:25 - 0:55	0:10 - 0:25					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 28: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ASGLOBAL 4FLITE PG

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:50 - 3:15	0:40 - 1:10	2:50 - 3:00	1:35 - 2:50	0:50 - 1:35	1:10 - 1:35	0:45 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:15	0:15 - 1:20	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:05 - 1:55	0:30 - 0:50	2:05 - 2:30	1:10 - 2:05	0:35 - 1:10	0:55 - 1:10	0:35 - 0:55			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:05 - 1:55	0:20 - 0:40	1:40 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:40	0:30 - 0:55	0:55 - 1:10 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:55 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:25	1:05 - 1:20	0:35 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:35					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:45	0:07 - 0:15	0:35 - 0:45	0:20 - 0:35	0:09 - 0:20					
below -25 to -26 °C (below -13 to -15 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:45	0:06 - 0:15	0:35 - 0:45	0:20 - 0:35	0:08 - 0:20					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 56 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 29: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR AVIAFLUID AVIAFLIGHT PG

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:15 - 4:00	0:40 - 1:15	3:00 - 3:00	1:40 - 3:00	0:55 - 1:40	2:00 - 2:00	1:10 - 1:55	0:15 - 0:15	0:20 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:10	0:25 - 0:50	2:00 - 2:25	1:05 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:05	0:35 - 1:55	0:45 - 1:05			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:10	0:20 - 0:35	1:30 - 1:50	0:50 - 1:30	0:25 - 0:50	0:35 - 1:55 ¹⁰	0:45 - 1:05 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:35	0:10 - 0:20	0:50 - 1:00	0:25 - 0:50	0:15 - 0:25					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:35	0:05 - 0:09	0:25 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:25	0:06 - 0:15					
below -25 to -25.5 °C (below -13 to -14 °F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:35	0:05 - 0:09	0:25 - 0:30	0:10 - 0:25	0:06 - 0:10					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 56 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 30: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CHEMCO CHEMR EG IV

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:05 - 3:35	0:20 - 0:50	2:25 - 3:00	1:05 - 2:25	0:30 - 1:05	0:45 - 1:40	0:25 - 0:40	0:07 - 0:07	0:09 - 1:45	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:25 - 3:40	0:20 - 0:50	2:25 - 3:00	1:05 - 2:25	0:30 - 1:05	1:00 - 1:35	0:35 - 0:50			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:25 - 3:40	0:20 - 0:50	2:25 - 3:00	1:05 - 2:25	0:30 - 1:05	1:00 - 1:35 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:50 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:25	0:10 - 0:25	1:05 - 1:25	0:35 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:35					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:25	0:10 - 0:25	1:05 - 1:25	0:35 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:35					
below -25 to -27 °C (below -13 to -17 °F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:25	0:10 - 0:25	1:05 - 1:25	0:35 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:35					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 55 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 31: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CHEMCO CHEMR NORDIK IV

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:15 - 4:00	0:35 - 1:10	2:50 - 3:00	1:30 - 2:50	0:50 - 1:30	1:20 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:20	0:15 - 0:15	0:25 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:50 - 4:00	0:35 - 1:10	2:50 - 3:00	1:30 - 2:50	0:50 - 1:30	1:15 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:20			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:50 - 4:00	0:35 - 1:10	2:50 - 3:00	1:30 - 2:50	0:50 - 1:30	1:15 - 2:00 ¹⁰	0:45 - 1:20 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:30	0:35 - 1:10	3:00 - 3:00	1:35 - 3:00	0:50 - 1:35					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:30	0:25 - 0:50	2:10 - 2:40	1:05 - 2:10	0:35 - 1:05					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:30	0:20 - 0:40	1:50 - 2:15	0:55 - 1:50	0:30 - 0:55					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 55 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 32: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CHONGQING JOBA CHEMICAL FW-IV

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	3:15 - 4:00	0:35 - 1:15	3:00 - 3:00	1:40 - 3:00	0:50 - 1:40	1:30 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:05	0:10 - 0:10	0:15 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	2:30 - 4:00	0:30 - 1:00	2:45 - 3:00	1:25 - 2:45	0:40 - 1:25	0:50 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:10			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	2:30 - 4:00	0:30 - 0:55	2:25 - 3:00	1:15 - 2:25	0:35 - 1:15	0:50 - 2:00 ¹⁰	0:35 - 1:10 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:40	0:20 - 0:40	2:00 - 2:35	0:55 - 2:00	0:25 - 0:55					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:40	0:15 - 0:30	1:20 - 1:45	0:35 - 1:20	0:15 - 0:35					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:40	0:10 - 0:25	1:10 - 1:30	0:30 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:30					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 55 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 33: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CLARIANT SAFEWING MP IV LAUNCH

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	4:00 - 4:00	0:50 - 1:20	2:50 - 3:00	1:45 - 2:50	1:05 - 1:45	1:30 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:40	0:10 - 0:10	0:15 - 1:40	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	3:40 - 4:00	0:45 - 1:20	3:00 - 3:00	1:45 - 3:00	1:00 - 1:45	1:40 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:15	0:08 - 0:08	0:10 - 1:45	
	50/50	1:25 - 2:45	0:20 - 0:35	1:25 - 1:40	0:45 - 1:25	0:25 - 0:45	0:30 - 0:50	0:20 - 0:25			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:00 - 1:55	0:40 - 1:05	2:25 - 2:50	1:30 - 2:25	0:55 - 1:30	0:35 - 1:40	0:25 - 0:45			
	75/25	0:40 - 1:20	0:40 - 1:10	2:40 - 3:00	1:30 - 2:40	0:50 - 1:30	0:25 - 1:10	0:25 - 0:45			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:00 - 1:55	0:35 - 1:00	2:10 - 2:30	1:20 - 2:10	0:50 - 1:20	0:35 - 1:40 ¹⁰	0:25 - 0:45 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:40 - 1:20	0:35 - 1:00	2:25 - 2:55	1:25 - 2:25	0:45 - 1:25	0:25 - 1:10 ¹⁰	0:25 - 0:45 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:50	0:05 - 0:15	1:15 - 1:45	0:20 - 1:15	0:06 - 0:20					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:50	0:02 - 0:06	0:30 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:30	0:02 - 0:09					
below -25 to -28.5 °C (below -13 to -19 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:50	0:01 - 0:04	0:20 - 0:30	0:06 - 0:20	0:01 - 0:06					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 56 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 34: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CLARIANT SAFEWING MP IV LAUNCH PLUS

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	3:55 - 4:00	0:40 - 1:35	3:00 - 3:00	2:05 - 3:00	0:55 - 2:05	2:00 - 2:00	1:00 - 2:00	0:15 - 0:15	0:20 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	3:55 - 4:00	0:35 - 1:25	3:00 - 3:00	1:55 - 3:00	0:50 - 1:55	2:00 - 2:00	1:20 - 1:25	0:15 - 0:15	0:20 - 1:50	
	50/50	1:15 - 1:50	0:15 - 0:35	1:35 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:35	0:20 - 0:45	0:25 - 1:00	0:15 - 0:20			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:15	0:35 - 1:15	3:00 - 3:00	1:40 - 3:00	0:45 - 1:40	0:25 - 1:35	0:25 - 0:40			
	75/25	0:40 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:05	3:00 - 3:00	1:30 - 3:00	0:35 - 1:30	0:20 - 1:05	0:20 - 0:30			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:15	0:30 - 1:05	3:00 - 3:00	1:25 - 3:00	0:40 - 1:25	0:25 - 1:35 ¹⁰	0:25 - 0:40 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:40 - 2:00	0:25 - 0:55	2:55 - 3:00	1:15 - 2:55	0:30 - 1:15	0:20 - 1:05 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:30 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:50	0:05 - 0:20	1:15 - 1:50	0:25 - 1:15	0:07 - 0:25					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:50	0:02 - 0:07	0:30 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:30	0:03 - 0:09					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:50	0:01 - 0:04	0:20 - 0:30	0:06 - 0:20	0:02 - 0:06					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 56 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 35: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CRYOTECH POLAR GUARD® ADVANCE

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:50 - 4:00	0:50 - 1:25	3:00 - 3:00	1:55 - 3:00	1:05 - 1:55	1:35 - 2:00	1:15 - 1:30	0:10 - 0:10	0:15 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	2:30 - 4:00	0:30 - 1:05	3:00 - 3:00	1:25 - 3:00	0:40 - 1:25	1:40 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:10	0:07 - 0:07	0:09 - 1:40	
	50/50	0:50 - 1:25	0:07 - 0:20	1:10 - 1:35	0:25 - 1:10	0:10 - 0:25	0:20 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:20			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:30	0:35 - 1:05	2:25 - 2:50	1:25 - 2:25	0:50 - 1:25	0:35 - 1:35	0:35 - 0:45			
	75/25	0:40 - 1:30	0:25 - 0:50	2:20 - 3:00	1:05 - 2:20	0:30 - 1:05	0:25 - 1:05	0:35 - 0:45			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:30	0:30 - 0:50	2:00 - 2:20	1:10 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:10	0:35 - 1:35 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:45 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:40 - 1:30	0:20 - 0:45	2:00 - 2:30	0:55 - 2:00	0:25 - 0:55	0:25 - 1:05 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:45 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:50	0:08 - 0:25	1:35 - 2:15	0:35 - 1:35	0:10 - 0:35					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:50	0:03 - 0:10	0:40 - 0:55	0:15 - 0:40	0:04 - 0:15					
below -25 to -30.5 °C (below -13 to -23 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:50	0:02 - 0:05	0:25 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:25	0:02 - 0:07					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 56 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 36: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CRYOTECH POLAR GUARD® XTEND

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:30 - 4:00	0:50 - 1:30	3:00 - 3:00	2:00 - 3:00	1:05 - 2:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:50	0:15 - 0:15	0:20 - 1:45	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:00 - 1:50	0:40 - 1:10	2:50 - 3:00	1:35 - 2:50	0:50 - 1:35	0:35 - 1:40	0:50 - 0:55			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:00 - 1:50	0:35 - 1:00	2:25 - 2:55	1:20 - 2:25	0:45 - 1:20	0:35 - 1:40 ¹⁰	0:50 - 0:55 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:30	1:20 - 1:40	0:40 - 1:20	0:20 - 0:40					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:05 - 0:10	0:30 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:30	0:06 - 0:15					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:03 - 0:06	0:20 - 0:25	0:09 - 0:20	0:04 - 0:09					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 56 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 37: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR DOW INC. UCAR ENDURANCE™ EG106 ADF/AAF

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:05 - 3:10	0:30 - 1:00	2:45 - 3:00	1:20 - 2:45	0:40 - 1:20	1:10 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:15	0:15 - 0:15	0:20 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:50 - 3:20	0:25 - 0:50	2:25 - 3:00	1:10 - 2:25	0:35 - 1:10	0:55 - 1:50	0:45 - 1:10			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:50 - 3:20	0:25 - 0:45	2:10 - 2:45	1:05 - 2:10	0:30 - 1:05	0:55 - 1:50 ¹⁰	0:45 - 1:10 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:35	1:45 - 2:15	0:50 - 1:45	0:25 - 0:50					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:30	1:30 - 1:55	0:40 - 1:30	0:20 - 0:40					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:30	1:20 - 1:45	0:40 - 1:20	0:20 - 0:40					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 55 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 38: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR DOW INC. UCAR™ FLIGHTGUARD™ AD-49

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	3:20 - 4:00	0:45 - 1:25	3:00 - 3:00	1:55 - 3:00	1:00 - 1:55	1:25 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:25	0:08 - 0:08	0:10 - 1:55	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:20 - 1:35	0:35 - 1:05	2:55 - 3:00	1:30 - 2:55	0:45 - 1:30	0:25 - 1:25	0:20 - 0:25			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:20 - 1:35	0:30 - 0:55	2:25 - 3:00	1:15 - 2:25	0:40 - 1:15	0:25 - 1:25 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:25 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:01 - 0:06	0:30 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:30	0:02 - 0:09					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:00 - 0:02	0:10 - 0:20	0:03 - 0:10	0:01 - 0:03					
below -25 to -26 °C (below -13 to -15 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:00 - 0:01	0:07 - 0:10	0:02 - 0:07	0:00 - 0:02					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 56 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 39: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ESSPO CHEMICALS D.O.O NORDWING PG4

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:35 - 3:10	0:30 - 0:55	2:35 - 3:00	1:15 - 2:35	0:35 - 1:15	1:05 - 1:45	0:50 - 1:00	0:15 - 0:15	0:20 - 1:45	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:25	0:25 - 0:50	2:10 - 2:40	1:05 - 2:10	0:30 - 1:05	0:55 - 1:30	0:35 - 0:50			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:25	0:20 - 0:45	1:55 - 2:25	0:55 - 1:55	0:30 - 0:55	0:55 - 1:30 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:50 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:45	0:10 - 0:25	1:20 - 1:45	0:35 - 1:20	0:15 - 0:35					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:45	0:06 - 0:15	0:50 - 1:10	0:20 - 0:50	0:09 - 0:20					
below -25 to -30 °C (below -13 to -22 °F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:35	0:04 - 0:09	0:30 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:30	0:05 - 0:15					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 40: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR INLAND TECHNOLOGIES ECO-SHIELD®

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:15 - 2:40	0:35 - 1:00	2:25 - 2:50	1:20 - 2:25	0:45 - 1:20	0:40 - 1:30	0:35 - 0:40	0:09 - 0:09	0:15 - 1:35	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:10 - 2:35	0:30 - 0:55	2:05 - 2:30	1:10 - 2:05	0:40 - 1:10	0:50 - 1:25	0:30 - 0:40			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:10 - 2:35	0:25 - 0:50	1:55 - 2:15	1:05 - 1:55	0:35 - 1:05	0:50 - 1:25 ¹⁰	0:30 - 0:40 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:00	0:01 - 0:06	0:30 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:30	0:02 - 0:09					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:00	0:00 - 0:02	0:10 - 0:20	0:03 - 0:10	0:01 - 0:03					
below -25 to -25.5 °C (below -13 to -14 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:00	0:00 - 0:01	0:07 - 0:10	0:02 - 0:07	0:00 - 0:02					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 41: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR JSC RCP NORDIX DEFROST ECO 4

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:30 - 2:40	0:30 - 0:55	2:30 - 3:00	1:15 - 2:30	0:35 - 1:15	1:05 - 1:30	0:40 - 1:05	0:10 - 0:10	0:15 - 1:10	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:35	0:25 - 0:50	2:15 - 2:45	1:05 - 2:15	0:35 - 1:05	0:50 - 1:20	0:35 - 0:50			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:35	0:25 - 0:45	2:05 - 2:35	1:00 - 2:05	0:30 - 1:00	0:50 - 1:20 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:50 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:50	0:01 - 0:06	0:30 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:30	0:02 - 0:09					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:50	0:00 - 0:02	0:10 - 0:20	0:03 - 0:10	0:01 - 0:03					
below -25 to -25.5 °C (below -13 to -14 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:50	0:00 - 0:01	0:07 - 0:10	0:02 - 0:07	0:00 - 0:02					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 56 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 42: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR JSC RCP NORDIX DEFROST NORTH 4

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:10 - 4:00	0:25 - 0:50	2:25 - 3:00	1:10 - 2:25	0:30 - 1:10	1:05 - 2:00	0:30 - 0:50	0:06 - 0:06	0:09 - 1:55	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	2:40 - 4:00	0:25 - 0:50	2:25 - 3:00	1:10 - 2:25	0:30 - 1:10	1:05 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:00			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	2:40 - 4:00	0:25 - 0:50	2:25 - 3:00	1:10 - 2:25	0:30 - 1:10	1:05 - 2:00 ¹⁰	0:40 - 1:00 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:45 - 1:55	0:07 - 0:20	0:50 - 1:05	0:25 - 0:50	0:10 - 0:25					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:45 - 1:55	0:03 - 0:10	0:40 - 0:55	0:15 - 0:40	0:05 - 0:15					
below -25 to -26 °C (below -13 to -15 °F)	100/0	0:45 - 1:55	0:01 - 0:06	0:25 - 0:35	0:08 - 0:25	0:02 - 0:08					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 55 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 43: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR KILFROST ABC-S PLUS

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:10 - 4:00	0:55 - 1:35	3:00 - 3:00	2:05 - 3:00	1:15 - 2:05	1:50 - 2:00	1:05 - 2:00	0:15 - 0:15	0:25 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:25 - 2:40	0:30 - 0:55	2:05 - 2:25	1:15 - 2:05	0:45 - 1:15	1:00 - 1:20	0:30 - 0:50	0:08 - 0:08	0:10 - 1:20	
	50/50	0:30 - 0:55	0:15 - 0:25	1:00 - 1:10	0:30 - 1:00	0:15 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:20			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 3:30	0:50 - 1:25	3:00 - 3:00	1:50 - 3:00	1:05 - 1:50	0:25 - 1:35	0:20 - 0:30			
	75/25	0:45 - 1:50	0:30 - 0:50	1:50 - 2:10	1:05 - 1:50	0:40 - 1:05	0:20 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:25			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 3:30	0:45 - 1:15	2:55 - 3:00	1:45 - 2:55	1:00 - 1:45	0:25 - 1:35 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:30 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:45 - 1:50	0:25 - 0:45	1:45 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:45	0:35 - 1:00	0:20 - 1:10 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:25 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:00	0:01 - 0:06	0:30 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:30	0:02 - 0:09					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:00	0:00 - 0:02	0:10 - 0:20	0:03 - 0:10	0:01 - 0:03					
below -25 to -28 °C (below -13 to -18 °F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:00	0:00 - 0:01	0:07 - 0:10	0:02 - 0:07	0:00 - 0:02					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 56 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 44: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR LNT SOLUTIONS P450

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	3:10 - 4:00	0:40 - 1:35	3:00 - 3:00	2:05 - 3:00	0:55 - 2:05	2:00 - 2:00	1:05 - 1:40	0:20 - 0:20	0:30 - 1:55	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:10 - 2:55	0:35 - 1:15	3:00 - 3:00	1:35 - 3:00	0:45 - 1:35	0:35 - 1:50	0:25 - 0:50			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:10 - 2:55	0:30 - 1:00	3:00 - 3:00	1:20 - 3:00	0:35 - 1:20	0:35 - 1:50 ¹⁰	0:25 - 0:50 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:25	0:01 - 0:06	0:30 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:30	0:02 - 0:09					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:25	0:00 - 0:02	0:10 - 0:20	0:03 - 0:10	0:01 - 0:03					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:25	0:00 - 0:01	0:07 - 0:10	0:02 - 0:07	0:00 - 0:02					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 45: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR MAX TECH LLC MTL 4-EG

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:40 - 4:00	0:55 - 2:05	3:00 - 3:00	2:50 - 3:00	1:10 - 2:50	1:15 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:15	0:10 - 0:10	0:15 - 1:50	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	2:35 - 3:55	0:35 - 1:25	3:00 - 3:00	1:55 - 3:00	0:50 - 1:55	1:00 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:15			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:25 - 4:00	0:30 - 1:10	3:00 - 3:00	1:30 - 3:00	0:40 - 1:30	0:50 - 2:00 ¹⁰	0:45 - 1:20 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:50 - 4:00	0:20 - 0:45	2:15 - 2:50	1:00 - 2:15	0:30 - 1:00					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 1:00	0:15 - 0:30	1:30 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:30	0:20 - 0:40					
below -25 to -26.5 °C (below -13 to -16 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 1:00	0:15 - 0:30	1:25 - 1:50	0:40 - 1:25	0:20 - 0:40					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 46: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR MAX TECH LLC MTL 4-PG

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:25 - 4:00	0:35 - 1:15	3:00 - 3:00	1:40 - 3:00	0:45 - 1:40	1:15 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:15	0:20 - 1:30	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:35 - 3:55	0:20 - 0:50	2:35 - 3:00	1:10 - 2:35	0:30 - 1:10	0:30 - 1:50	0:20 - 0:35			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:40 - 2:10	0:15 - 0:40	2:00 - 2:35	0:50 - 2:00	0:25 - 0:50	0:25 - 1:30 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:30 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:30	0:10 - 0:25	1:00 - 1:15	0:30 - 1:00	0:15 - 0:30					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:07 - 0:15	0:40 - 0:45	0:20 - 0:40	0:10 - 0:20					
below -25 to -27 °C (below -13 to -17 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:06 - 0:15	0:35 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:35	0:08 - 0:15					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 47: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR MKS DEVO CHEMICALS COREICEPHOB TYPE-IV PG

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:20 - 3:50	0:35 - 1:15	3:00 - 3:00	1:40 - 3:00	0:45 - 1:40	1:25 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:20	0:09 - 0:09	0:10 - 1:40	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:35	0:25 - 0:55	2:35 - 3:00	1:10 - 2:35	0:35 - 1:10	0:40 - 1:30	0:20 - 0:35			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:35	0:20 - 0:45	2:05 - 2:40	0:55 - 2:05	0:25 - 0:55	0:40 - 1:30 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:35 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:30	0:01 - 0:06	0:30 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:30	0:02 - 0:09					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:30	0:00 - 0:02	0:10 - 0:20	0:03 - 0:10	0:01 - 0:03					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:30	0:00 - 0:01	0:07 - 0:10	0:02 - 0:07	0:00 - 0:02					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 48: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR NEWAVE AEROCHEMICAL FCY 9311

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:55 - 4:00	0:25 - 0:55	2:20 - 2:55	1:10 - 2:20	0:35 - 1:10	1:10 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:05	0:09 - 0:09	0:15 - 1:25	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 2:05	0:20 - 0:40	1:50 - 2:20	0:55 - 1:50	0:30 - 0:55	0:35 - 1:20	0:20 - 0:35			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 2:05	0:20 - 0:35	1:35 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:35	0:25 - 0:50	0:35 - 1:20 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:35 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:55	0:10 - 0:20	1:00 - 1:15	0:30 - 1:00	0:15 - 0:30					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:55	0:05 - 0:10	0:35 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:35	0:07 - 0:15					
below -25 to -29.5 °C (below -13 to -21 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:55	0:05 - 0:10	0:30 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:30	0:06 - 0:15					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 56 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 49: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR NEWAVE AEROCHEMICAL FCY-EGIV

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:35 - 4:00	0:25 - 0:55	2:35 - 3:00	1:10 - 2:35	0:35 - 1:10	1:20 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:05	0:10 - 0:10	0:15 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:25 - 3:25	0:20 - 0:45	2:10 - 2:45	1:00 - 2:10	0:25 - 1:00	0:50 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:05			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:25 - 3:25	0:20 - 0:40	1:55 - 2:25	0:50 - 1:55	0:25 - 0:50	0:50 - 2:00 ¹⁰	0:45 - 1:05 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:55	0:15 - 0:30	1:35 - 2:05	0:40 - 1:35	0:15 - 0:40					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:55	0:09 - 0:20	1:10 - 1:35	0:30 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:30					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:55	0:08 - 0:20	1:00 - 1:20	0:25 - 1:00	0:10 - 0:25					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 55 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 50: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR NEWAVE AEROCHEMICAL FCY-EGIV PLUS

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	3:05 - 4:00	0:30 - 1:00	2:50 - 3:00	1:20 - 2:50	0:40 - 1:20	1:15 - 2:00	0:40 - 0:55	0:10 - 0:10	0:15 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:35 - 3:15	0:25 - 0:50	2:15 - 2:55	1:05 - 2:15	0:30 - 1:05	1:15 - 2:00	0:30 - 0:45			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:35 - 3:15	0:20 - 0:40	2:00 - 2:30	0:55 - 2:00	0:25 - 0:55	1:15 - 2:00 ¹⁰	0:30 - 0:45 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:30	1:30 - 1:55	0:40 - 1:30	0:20 - 0:40					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:10	0:09 - 0:20	1:05 - 1:25	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:30					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:10	0:08 - 0:20	1:00 - 1:15	0:25 - 1:00	0:10 - 0:25					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 51: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SHAANXI CLEANWAY CLEANSURFACE IV

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:30 - 4:00	0:30 - 1:15	3:00 - 3:00	1:40 - 3:00	0:40 - 1:40	1:20 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:10	0:09 - 0:09	0:15 - 1:50	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:05	0:20 - 0:45	2:25 - 3:00	1:00 - 2:25	0:25 - 1:00	0:30 - 1:30	0:25 - 0:35			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:05	0:15 - 0:35	1:45 - 2:15	0:45 - 1:45	0:20 - 0:45	0:30 - 1:30 ¹⁰	0:25 - 0:35 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:35	0:10 - 0:20	1:05 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:30					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:35	0:05 - 0:10	0:35 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:35	0:07 - 0:15					
below -25 to -30 °C (below -13 to -22 °F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:30	0:04 - 0:09	0:30 - 0:35	0:15 - 0:30	0:06 - 0:15					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

TABLE 52: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR XINJIANG ZHONGTIAN LIYANG AVIATION CLEARICE-IV

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:25 - 4:00	0:25 - 0:50	2:15 - 2:50	1:05 - 2:15	0:30 - 1:05	1:05 - 1:55	0:35 - 0:55	0:09 - 0:09	0:15 - 1:30	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:20 - 2:10	0:20 - 0:40	1:50 - 2:20	0:55 - 1:50	0:25 - 0:55	0:55 - 1:35	0:35 - 0:50			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:20 - 2:10	0:15 - 0:35	1:35 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:35	0:20 - 0:45	0:55 - 1:35 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:50 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:00	0:15 - 0:30	1:15 - 1:35	0:40 - 1:15	0:20 - 0:40					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:00	0:15 - 0:25	1:10 - 1:25	0:35 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:35					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:00	0:10 - 0:25	1:05 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:30					

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 32.

ALLOWANCE TIMES TABLES FOR WINTER 2026-2027

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.
- This table is for departure planning only and should be used in conjunction with pre-takeoff check procedures.
- Allowance time cannot be extended by an inspection of the aircraft critical surfaces.

TABLE 53: VALIDATION STATUS OF FLUIDS FOR USE WITH ALLOWANCE TIMES¹

Manufacturer	Fluid Name	Applicable Allowance Times (ATs)
Type III Fluids		
AllClear Systems LLC	AeroClear MAX	ATs for Type III Fluids
Type IV EG Fluids		
AFLRUS LLC	Green Flo Type 4	Fluid has not been validated ²
ALAB International	PROFLIGHT EG4	Fluid has not been validated ²
AllClear Systems LLC	ClearWing EG	ATs for Type IV EG Fluids
ASGlobal	4Flite EG	Fluid has not been validated ²
AVIAFLUID International Ltd	AVIAFlight EG	ATs for Type IV EG Fluids
CHEMCO Inc.	ChemR EG IV	ATs for Type IV EG Fluids
CHEMCO Inc.	ChemR Nordik IV	ATs for Type IV EG Fluids
Chongqing Joba Chemical Co.,Ltd	FW-IV	ATs for Type IV EG Fluids
Dow Inc.	UCAR ENDURANCE™ EG106 ADF/AAF	ATs for Type IV EG Fluids
JSC RCP Nordix	Defrost NORTH 4	ATs for Type IV EG Fluids
MAX TECH LLC	MTL 4-EG	Fluid has not been validated ²
Newave Aerochemical Co. Ltd.	FCY-EGIV	ATs for Type IV EG Fluids
Newave Aerochemical Co. Ltd.	FCY-EGIV PLUS	Fluid has not been validated ²
Xinjiang Zhongtian Liyang Aviation	Clearice-IV	Fluid has not been validated ²
Type IV PG Fluids		
ABAX Industries	ECOWING AD-49	ATs for Type IV PG Fluids
ALAB International	PROFLIGHT PG4	Fluid has not been validated ²
AllClear Systems LLC	Clear IV Flight	Fluid has not been validated ²
ASGlobal	4Flite PG	ATs for Type IV PG Fluids
AVIAFLUID International Ltd	AVIAFlight PG	ATs for Type IV PG Fluids
Clariant Produkte (Deutschland) GmbH	Safewing MP IV LAUNCH	ATs for Type IV PG Fluids
Clariant Produkte (Deutschland) GmbH	Safewing MP IV LAUNCH PLUS	ATs for Type IV PG Fluids
Cryotech Deicing Technology	Polar Guard® Advance	ATs for Type IV PG Fluids
Cryotech Deicing Technology	Polar Guard® Xtend	ATs for Type IV PG Fluids
Dow Inc.	UCAR™ FLIGHTGUARD™ AD-49	ATs for Type IV PG Fluids
ESSPO CHEMICALS D.O.O	Nordwing PG4	Fluid has not been validated ²
Inland Technologies Inc.	ECO-SHIELD®	Fluid has not been validated ²
JSC RCP Nordix	Defrost ECO 4	ATs for Type IV PG Fluids
Kilfroast Limited	ABC-S Plus	ATs for Type IV PG Fluids
LNT Solutions	P450	Fluid has not been validated ²
MAX TECH LLC	MTL 4-PG	Fluid has not been validated ²
MKS DevO Chemicals	COREICEPHOB TYPE-IV PG	Fluid has not been validated ²
Newave Aerochemical Co. Ltd.	FCY 9311	ATs for Type IV PG Fluids
Shaanxi Cleanway Aviation Chemical Co., Ltd	Cleansurface IV	Fluid has not been validated ²

NOTES

- 1 Allowance times are for use with undiluted (100/0) Type III, Type IV EG, and Type IV PG fluids only. No allowance times exist for Type II fluids.
- 2 No allowance times exist for this fluid at the time of publication as the allowance times have not yet been validated.

TABLE 54: ALLOWANCE TIMES FOR SAE TYPE III FLUIDS^{1,2}

Precipitation Types or Combinations and Applicable METAR Codes ⁴	Outside Air Temperature ³			
	Above 0 °C (Above 32 °F)	0 to -5 °C (32 to 23 °F)	Below -5 to -10 °C (Below 23 to 14 °F)	Below -10 °C (Below 14 °F)
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{5,6}) -PL	10 minutes	10 minutes	10 minutes	Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{5,6}) Mixed with Light Snow -PLSN, -SNPL	10 minutes	10 minutes	10 minutes	
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{5,6}) Mixed with Light Freezing Drizzle -PLFZDZ, -FZDZPL		7 minutes	5 minutes	
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{5,6}) Mixed with Light Drizzle -PLDZ, -DZPL	7 minutes			
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{5,6}) Mixed with Light Freezing Rain -PLFZRA, -FZRAPL		7 minutes	5 minutes	
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{5,6}) Mixed with Light Rain -PLRA, -RAPL	7 minutes			
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{5,6}) PL	5 minutes	5 minutes	5 minutes	

NOTES

- 1 These allowance times are for use with undiluted (100/0) fluids applied unheated on aircraft with rotation speeds of 100 knots or greater. To use the allowance times in this table, ensure the fluid being used is listed in the Validation Status of Fluids for Use with Allowance Times (Table 53).
- 2 Takeoff is allowed up to 90 minutes after start of fluid application if the precipitation stops at or before the allowance time expires and does not restart. Takeoff is not permitted if the OAT decreases during the 90 minutes in conditions of light ice pellets mixed with either: light freezing drizzle; light drizzle; light freezing rain; or light rain.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 Applicable METAR codes include only Ice Pellet conditions (i.e., PL). While allowance times can be used when Small Hail is reported instead of Ice Pellets, the corresponding METAR codes for Small Hail are not listed in the table.
- 5 The reporting of Small Hail by METAR varies by country, which can result in different HOTs or allowance times when the same METAR code is used in different regions. For details, refer to the *METAR Codes and Holdover or Allowance Times Used by Country* table in the *FAA Ground Deicing Program General Information* Document.
- 6 If the METAR does not report an intensity for small hail, use the "moderate ice pellets or small hail" allowance times. If the METAR reports an intensity with small hail, the condition with the equivalent intensity can be used, e.g., if light small hail is reported, the "light ice pellets" allowance times can be used. This also applies in mixed conditions, e.g., if light small hail mixed with light snow is reported, use the "light ice pellets mixed with light snow" allowance times.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the allowance times in the table above can be found on page 66.

**TABLE 55: ALLOWANCE TIMES FOR SAE TYPE IV
ETHYLENE GLYCOL (EG) FLUIDS^{1,2}**

Precipitation Types or Combinations and Applicable METAR Codes ⁵	Outside Air Temperature ³				
	Above 0 °C ⁴ (Above 32 °F)	0 to -5 °C ⁴ (32 to 23 °F)	Below -5 to -10 °C ⁴ (Below 23 to 14 °F)	Below -10 to -16 °C ⁴ (Below 14 to 3 °F)	Below -16 to -22 °C ⁴ (Below 3 to -8 °F)
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) -PL	70 minutes	70 minutes	70 minutes	50 minutes	30 minutes
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Light Snow -PLSN, -SNPL	50 minutes	50 minutes	30 minutes	25 minutes	Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Light Freezing Drizzle -PLFZDZ, -FZDZPL		40 minutes	30 minutes		
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Light Drizzle -PLDZ, -DZPL	40 minutes				
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Light Freezing Rain -PLFZRA, -FZRAPL		40 minutes	30 minutes		
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Light Rain -PLRA, -RAPL	40 minutes				
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Light Freezing Rain and Light Snow -PLFZRASN, -PLSNFZRA, -FZRAPLSN, -FZRASNPL, -SNPLFZRA, -SNFZRAPL		20 minutes			
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Light Rain and Light Snow -PLRASN, -PLSNRA, -RAPLSN, -RASNPL, -SNPLRA, -SNRAPL	20 minutes				
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) PL	35 minutes	35 minutes	35 minutes	15 minutes	10 minutes
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Moderate Snow PLSN, SNPL	25 minutes	25 minutes	15 minutes	10 minutes	Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Light or Moderate Freezing Drizzle PLFZDZ, FZDZPL		20 minutes	10 minutes		
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Light or Moderate Drizzle PLDZ, DZPL	20 minutes				
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Moderate Rain PLRA, RAPL	15 minutes				

NOTES

- The notes that apply to the allowance times in the table above can be found on page 70.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the allowance times in the table above can be found on page 66.

TABLE 55 (CONT'D): ALLOWANCE TIMES FOR SAE TYPE IV
ETHYLENE GLYCOL (EG) FLUIDS

NOTES

- 1 These allowance times are for use with undiluted (100/0) EG-based fluids. To use the allowance times in this table, ensure the fluid being used is listed in the Validation Status of Fluids for Use with Allowance Times (Table 53).
- 2 Takeoff is allowed up to 90 minutes after start of fluid application if the precipitation stops at or before the allowance time expires and does not restart. Takeoff is not permitted if the OAT decreases during the 90 minutes in conditions of light ice pellets mixed with either: light freezing drizzle; light drizzle; light freezing rain; light rain; light rain and light snow; or light freezing rain and light snow, as well as in conditions of moderate ice pellets mixed with either: light or moderate freezing drizzle; light or moderate drizzle; or moderate rain.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 No allowance times exist for EG-based fluids when used on aircraft with rotation speeds less than 100 knots.
- 5 Applicable METAR codes include only Ice Pellet conditions (i.e., PL). While allowance times can be used when Small Hail is reported instead of Ice Pellets, the corresponding METAR codes for Small Hail are not listed in the table.
- 6 The reporting of Small Hail by METAR varies by country, which can result in different HOTs or allowance times when the same METAR code is used in different regions. For details, refer to the *METAR Codes and Holdover or Allowance Times Used by Country* table in the *FAA Ground Deicing Program General Information* Document.
- 7 If the METAR does not report an intensity for small hail, use the “moderate ice pellets or small hail” allowance times. If the METAR reports an intensity with small hail, the condition with the equivalent intensity can be used, e.g., if light small hail is reported, the “light ice pellets” allowance times can be used. This also applies in mixed conditions, e.g., if light small hail mixed with light snow is reported, use the “light ice pellets mixed with light snow” allowance times.

**TABLE 56: ALLOWANCE TIMES FOR SAE TYPE IV
PROPYLENE GLYCOL (PG) FLUIDS^{1,2}**

Precipitation Types or Combinations and Applicable METAR Codes ⁶	Outside Air Temperature ³				
	Above 0 °C ⁴ (Above 32 °F)	0 to -5 °C ⁴ (32 to 23 °F)	Below -5 to -10 °C ⁴ (Below 23 to 14 °F)	Below -10 to -16 °C ⁵ (Below 14 to 3 °F)	Below -16 to -22 °C ⁵ (Below 3 to -8 °F)
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) -PL	50 minutes	50 minutes	30 minutes	30 minutes	20 minutes
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Light Snow -PLSN, -SNPL	40 minutes	40 minutes	15 minutes	15 minutes	Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Light Freezing Drizzle -PLFZDZ, -FZDZPL		25 minutes	10 minutes		
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Light Drizzle -PLDZ, -DZPL	25 minutes				
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Light Freezing Rain -PLFZRA, -FZRAPL		25 minutes	10 minutes		
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Light Rain -PLRA, -RAPL	25 minutes				
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Light Freezing Rain and Light Snow -PLFZRASN, -PLSNFZRA, -FZRAPLSN, -FZRASNPL, -SNPLFZRA, -SNFZRAPL		20 minutes			
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Light Rain and Light Snow -PLRASN, -PLSNRA, -RAPLSN, -RASNPL, -SNPLRA, -SNRAPL	20 minutes				
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) PL	15 minutes	15 minutes	10 minutes	10 minutes	
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Moderate Snow PLSN, SNPL	15 minutes	15 minutes	5 minutes	5 minutes	
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Light or Moderate Freezing Drizzle PLFZDZ, FZDZPL		10 minutes	7 minutes		
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Light or Moderate Drizzle PLDZ, DZPL	10 minutes				Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Moderate Rain PLRA, RAPL	10 minutes				

NOTES

- The notes that apply to the allowance times in the table above can be found on page 72.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the allowance times in the table above can be found on page 66.

**TABLE 56 (CONT'D): ALLOWANCE TIMES FOR SAE TYPE IV
PROPYLENE GLYCOL (PG) FLUIDS**

NOTES

- 1 These allowance times are for use with undiluted (100/0) PG-based fluids applied on aircraft with rotation speeds of 100 knots or greater. To use the allowance times in this table, ensure the fluid being used is listed in the Validation Status of Fluids for Use with Allowance Times (Table 53).
- 2 Takeoff is allowed up to 90 minutes after start of fluid application if the precipitation stops at or before the allowance time expires and does not restart. Takeoff is not permitted if the OAT decreases during the 90 minutes in conditions of light ice pellets mixed with either: light freezing drizzle; light drizzle; light freezing rain; light rain; light rain and light snow; or light freezing rain and light snow, as well as in conditions of moderate ice pellets mixed with either: light or moderate freezing drizzle; light or moderate drizzle; or moderate rain.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 No allowance times exist for PG-based fluids when used on aircraft with rotation speeds less than 100 knots.
- 5 No allowance times exist for PG-based fluids when used on aircraft with rotation speeds less than 115 knots.
- 6 Applicable METAR codes include only Ice Pellet conditions (i.e., PL). While allowance times can be used when Small Hail is reported instead of Ice Pellets, the corresponding METAR codes for Small Hail are not listed in the table.
- 7 The reporting of Small Hail by METAR varies by country, which can result in different HOTs or allowance times when the same METAR code is used in different regions. For details, refer to the *METAR Codes and Holdover or Allowance Times Used by Country* table in the *FAA Ground Deicing Program General Information* Document.
- 8 If the METAR does not report an intensity for small hail, use the “moderate ice pellets or small hail” allowance times. If the METAR reports an intensity with small hail, the condition with the equivalent intensity can be used, e.g., if light small hail is reported, the “light ice pellets” allowance times can be used. This also applies in mixed conditions, e.g., if light small hail mixed with light snow is reported, use the “light ice pellets mixed with light snow” allowance times.

SUPPLEMENTAL GUIDANCE FOR WINTER 2026-2027

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

TABLE 57: SNOWFALL INTENSITIES AS A FUNCTION OF PREVAILING VISIBILITY

Visibility		Day		Night	
Statute Miles	Meters	-1 °C and below 30 °F and below	Above -1 °C Above 30 °F	-1 °C and Below 30 °F and below	Above -1 °C Above 30 °F
≤1/4 (≤3/8)	≤400 (≤600)	Heavy	Heavy	Heavy	Heavy
1/2 (>3/8 to ≤5/8)	800 (>600 to ≤1000)	Moderate	Heavy	Heavy	Heavy
3/4 (>5/8 to ≤7/8)	1200 (>1000 to ≤1400)	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Heavy
1 (>7/8 to ≤1 1/8)	1600 (>1400 to ≤1800)	Light	Light	Moderate	Moderate
1 1/4 (>1 1/8 to ≤1 3/8)	2000 (>1800 to ≤2200)	Light	Light	Moderate	Moderate
1 1/2 (>1 3/8 to ≤1 5/8)	2400 (>2200 to ≤2600)	Light	Light	Moderate	Moderate
1 3/4 (>1 5/8 to ≤1 7/8)	2800 (>2600 to ≤3000)	Very Light	Light	Light	Light
2 (>1 7/8 to ≤2 1/4)	3200 (>3000 to ≤3600)	Very Light	Very Light	Light	Light
2 1/2 (>2 1/4 to ≤2 3/4)	4000 (>3600 to ≤4400)	Very Light	Very Light	Light	Light
3 (>2 3/4 to ≤3 1/4)	4800 (>4400 to ≤5200)	Very Light	Very Light	Very Light	Light
≥3 1/2 (>3 1/4)	≥5600 (>5200)	Very Light	Very Light	Very Light	Very Light

NOTES

- The METAR/SPECI reported visibility or flight crew observed visibility will be used with this visibility table to establish snowfall intensity for Type I, II, III and IV holdover time guidelines, during snow, snow grain, or snow pellet precipitation conditions. This visibility table will also be used when snow, snow grains, or snow pellets are accompanied by blowing or drifting snow, or when snow is mixed with ice crystals, freezing fog, rain or drizzle in the METAR/SPECI.
- The use of Runway Visual Range (RVR) is not permitted for determining visibility used with the holdover tables.
- Some METARs contain tower visibility as well as surface visibility. Whenever surface visibility is available from an official source, such as a METAR, in either the main body of the METAR or in the Remarks ("RMK") section, the preferred action is to use the surface visibility value.
- If the visibility is being reduced by snow along with form(s) of obscuration such as fog, haze, smoke, etc., use of the table above may overestimate the actual snowfall intensity. However, use of the snowfall intensity being reported by the weather observer or automated surface observing system (ASOS), from the FMH-1 Table, may underestimate the actual snowfall intensity as it does not directly correlate to the snowfall intensities used when determining holdover times. Use of the visibility table in all snow conditions with or without obscurations is recommended.

Example for how to read and use the table: *CYVO 160200Z 15011G17KT 1SM -SN DRSN OVC009 M06/M08 A2948*

In the above METAR the snowfall intensity is reported as light. However, based upon the "Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility" table, with a visibility of 1 statute mile, at night and a temperature of -6 °C, the snowfall intensity is classified as moderate. The snowfall intensity of moderate - not the METAR reported intensity of light - will be used to determine which holdover time guideline value is appropriate for the fluid in use.

TABLE 58:
TYPE I FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
 (see cautions and notes on pages 87 and 88)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³							
			Dilution ^{4,5} (fluid/water)	low speed aerodynamic test ⁶		middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶		
				°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F	
ABAX Industries										
DE-950	PG	30-06-01	71/29	-26	-15	Not tested ¹¹		-31	-24	
Aéro Mag 2000 SYR LLC										
DeiceX PG ADF Concentrate (Multiple Location)	PG	Y-M-D ¹²	65/35	-25	-13	Not tested ¹¹		-31.5	-25	
AFLRUS LLC										
Orange Flo Type 1	EG	26-11-15	70/30	-42	-44	Not tested ¹¹		-40	-40	
ALAB International										
PROFLIGHT EG1	EG	25-06-01 ⁹	70/30	-43.5	-46	Not tested ¹¹		-44	-47	
AllClear Systems LLC										
Lift-Off E-188	EG	30-06-01	70/30	-40	-40	Not tested ¹¹		-46	-51	
Lift-Off P-88	PG	30-06-01	70/30	-24.5	-12	Not tested ¹¹		-29.5	-21	
ASGlobal										
Sky-Go EG	EG	26-09-23	70/30	-31 ¹⁴	-24 ¹⁴	Not tested ¹¹		-44	-47	
Sky-Go PG	PG	26-07-27 ¹³	70/30	-21.5 ¹⁴	-7 ¹⁴	Not tested ¹¹		-30.5	-23	
Sky-Go PG 80	PG	27-08-07	70/30	-25 ¹⁴	-13 ¹⁴	Not tested ¹¹		-31.5	-25	
AVIAFLUID International Ltd.										
AVIAFLO EG	EG	25-03-23 ⁹	70/30	-40.5	-41	Not tested ¹¹		-41	-42	
Aviation Xi'an High-Tech Physical Chemical Co. Ltd. ¹⁰										
Cleanwing E	EG	28-06-01	75/25	-37	-35	Not tested ¹¹		-37	-35	
Cleanwing I	PG	27-06-08	75/25	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹		-39.5	-39	
Cleanwing S-92	EG	28-06-01	75/25	-35	-31	Not tested ¹¹		-40	-40	
KHF-1	PG	27-06-08	75/25	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹		-38.5	-37	
Beijing Yadilite Aviation Advanced Materials Corporation ¹⁰										
YD-101A Type I	EG	25-02-26 ⁹	70/30	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹		-38	-36	

TABLE 58 (CONT'D):
TYPE I FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
 (see cautions and notes on pages 87 and 88)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³							
			Dilution ^{4,5} (fluid/water)	low speed aerodynamic test ⁶		middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶		
				°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F	
CHEMCO Inc.										
CHEMR EG I	EG	28-06-01	70/30	-37	-35	Not tested ¹¹		-43	-45	
CHEMR REG I	EG	30-06-01	75/25	-36.5	-34	Not tested ¹¹		-43.5	-46	
Chongqing Joba Chemical Co.,Ltd										
FW-I	EG	30-06-01	75/25	-43	-45	Not tested ¹¹		-46	-51	
Clariant Produkte (Deutschland) GmbH										
Safewing EG I Arctic	EG	26-08-23	70/30	-43.5	-46	Not tested ¹¹		-46	-51	
Safewing MP I 1938 ECO (80)	PG	28-06-19	71/29	-25	-13	Not tested ¹¹		-32.5	-27	
Safewing MP I ECO PLUS (80)	PG	27-06-01	71/29	-25	-13	Not tested ¹¹		-33	-27	
Safewing MP I LFD 80	PG	29-06-01	71/29	-26	-15	Not tested ¹¹		-33	-27	
Safewing MP I LFD 80 Pre-Mix 55%	PG	29-06-01	as supplied	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹		-17	1	
Safewing MP I LFD 88	PG	27-06-01	65/35	-26	-15	Not tested ¹¹		-33	-27	
Safewing MP I LFD PLUS 88	PG	30-06-01	65/35	-25	-13	Not tested ¹¹		-34	-29	
Cryotech Deicing Technology										
Polar Plus® LT	PG	28-06-01	63/37	-27	-17	Not tested ¹¹		-33	-27	
Polar Plus® LT (80)	PG	28-06-01	70/30	-27	-17	Not tested ¹¹		-33	-27	
Dow Inc.										
UCAR™ ADF Concentrate	EG	27-06-01	75/25	-36	-33	Not tested ¹¹		-45	-49	
UCAR™ ADF XL54 ¹⁵	EG	27-06-01	as supplied	-33	-27	Not tested ¹¹		-33	-27	
UCAR™ PG ADF Concentrate	PG	27-06-01	65/35	-25	-13	Not tested ¹¹		-32	-26	
UCAR™ PG ADF Dilute 55/45 ¹⁶	PG	27-06-01	as supplied	-24	-11	Not tested ¹¹		-25	-13	
ESSPO CHEMICALS D.O.O. ¹⁰										
Nordwing EG1	EG	27-06-01	70/30	-42	-44	Not tested ¹¹		-48	-54	
Nordwing PG1	PG	27-06-01	70/30	-25	-13	Not tested ¹¹		-29	-20	

TABLE 58 (CONT'D):
TYPE I FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
 (see cautions and notes on pages 87 and 88)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³						
			Dilution ^{4,5} (fluid/water)	low speed aerodynamic test ⁶		middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶	
				°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F
HOC Industries ¹⁰									
SafeTemp® ES Plus	PG	28-07-04	65/35	-25.5	-14	Not tested ¹¹		-29	-20
Inland Technologies Inc.									
<i>DuraGly-E Type I ADF Concentrate</i>	<i>EG</i>	<i>23-02-08⁹</i>	<i>60/40</i>	-33	-27	<i>Not tested¹¹</i>		-33	-27
Inland ADF Concentrate (Multiple Location)	EG	Y-M-D ¹⁷	75/25	-36	-33	Not tested ¹¹		-42.5	-45
SafeTemp® ES Plus (Multiple Location)	PG	Y-M-D ¹⁸	65/35	-25.5	-14	Not tested ¹¹		-31	-24
JSC RCP Nordix									
<i>DEFROST EG 88.1</i>	<i>EG</i>	<i>25-04-13⁹</i>	<i>70/30</i>	-40.5	-41	<i>Not tested¹¹</i>		-44.5	-48
<i>DEFROST PG 1</i>	<i>PG</i>	<i>23-11-21⁹</i>	<i>70/30</i>	-24.5	-12	<i>Not tested¹¹</i>		-31.5	-25
Kilfroast Limited									
Kilfroast DF Plus	PG	27-06-01	69/31	-25.5	-14	Not tested ¹¹		-32	-26
<i>Kilfroast DF Plus (80)</i>	<i>PG</i>	<i>24-07-14⁹</i>	<i>69/31</i>	-26	-15	<i>Not tested¹¹</i>		-31.5	-25
<i>Kilfroast DF Plus (88)</i>	<i>PG</i>	<i>23-06-05⁹</i>	<i>63/37</i>	-25.5	-14	<i>Not tested¹¹</i>		-32	-26
Kilfroast Ice Clear I	PG	27-06-01	70/30	-26	-15	Not tested ¹¹		-33	-27
LNT Solutions ¹⁰									
<i>LNT E188</i>	<i>EG</i>	<i>25-08-13⁹</i>	<i>70/30</i>	-30.5	-23	<i>Not tested¹¹</i>		-41	-42
LNT P180	PG	26-11-10	69/31	-26	-15	Not tested ¹¹		-32	-26
MAX TECH AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR LLC									
MTL EG-1	EG	27-09-25	70/30	-42.5	-45	Not tested ¹¹		-46	-51
MTL PG-1	PG	27-09-12	70/30	-24	-11	Not tested ¹¹		-30.5	-23
MKS DevO Chemicals									
COREICEPHOB TYPE I EG BASED	EG	28-06-01	70/30	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹		-47	-53
COREICEPHOB TYPE I	PG	30-06-01	71/29	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹		-32.5	-27

TABLE 58 (CONT'D):
TYPE I FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
 (see cautions and notes on pages 87 and 88)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³						
			Dilution ^{4,5} (fluid/water)	low speed aerodynamic test ⁶		middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶	
				°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F
Newave Aerochemical Co. Ltd.									
FCY-1A	EG	27-06-01	75/25	-40 ¹⁴	-40 ¹⁴	Not tested ¹¹		-40	-40
FCY-1Bio+	EG	29-06-01	75/25	-40.5	-41	Not tested ¹¹		-40.5	-41
FCY-1Bio+ (R)	EG	30-06-01	75/25	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹		-46	-51
ROMCHIM PROTECT SRL ¹⁰									
ADD-PROTECT NG Type I	EG	26-06-01 ⁹	60/40	-22	-8	Not tested ¹¹		-22	-8
ADD-PROTECT Type I	PG	27-06-01	70/30	-25.5	-14	Not tested ¹¹		-31	-24
Shaanxi Cleanway Aviation Chemical Co., Ltd ¹⁰									
Cleansurface I	EG	25-06-07 ⁹	75/25	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹		-40.5	-41
Topan LLP ¹⁰									
TOPAN TYPE I	EG	24-07-13 ⁹	75/25	-35.5	-32	Not tested ¹¹		-42	-44
Turbotect Slovakia, s.r.o.									
TURBOTECT DF I	PG	26-10-08	as supplied	-12.5	9.5	Not tested ¹¹		-20	-4
Xinjiang Zhongtian Liyang Aviation Newmaterial Technology Co., Ltd.									
Clearice-I	EG	29-06-01	60/40	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹		-30	-22
Clearice-IB	EG	29-06-01	75/25	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹		-43.5	-46

TABLE 59:
TYPE II FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
 (see cautions and notes on pages 87 and 88)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Dilution (fluid/water)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³				AS 9968 Viscosity ⁷ (mPa.s)			
				middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶		Lowest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸		Highest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸	
								Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method
				°C	°F	°C	°F				
ABAX Industries											
ECOWING AD-2	PG	27-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-27	-17	5 750 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	17 200 (a)	14 000 (h)
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹		-15	5	12 000 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹	30 200 (c)	32 000 (h)
			50/50 ⁹	Not tested ¹¹		-3	27	7 500 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	26 900 (c)	36 800 (h)
Aviation Xi'an High-Tech Physical Chemical Co. Ltd. ¹⁰											
Cleanwing II	PG	27-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-25	-13	4 650 (e)	4 500 (a)	13 500 (a)	11 100 (i)
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹		-15	5	9 450 (e)	10 000 (a)	14 600 (i)	Not Available ¹⁹
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹		-4.5	24	10 150 (e)	10 200 (a)	12 900 (i)	Not Available ¹⁹
Clariant Produkte (Deutschland) GmbH											
Safewing MP II FLIGHT	PG	28-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-29	-20	3 340 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	20 500 (r)	20 500 (c)
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹		-14	7	12 900 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹	47 800 (r)	47 800 (c)
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹		-3.5	26	11 500 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	63 000 (r)	63 000 (c)
Cryotech Deicing Technology											
Polar Guard® II	PG	27-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-30.5	-23	4 400 (f)	4 050 (a)	17 000 (f)	16 200 (a)
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹		-14	7	11 600 (f)	9 750 (a)	38 000 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹		-3.5	26	80 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	48 000 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹
ESSPO CHEMICALS D.O.O. ¹⁰											
Nordwing PG2	PG	27-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-30	-22	11 450 (a)	9 500 (h)	20 500 (c)	18,100 (h)
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
Kilfrostr Limited											
ABC-K Plus	PG	27-07-24	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-29	-20	2 850 (e)	2 640 (a)	13 400 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹		-14.5	6	12 650 (e)	12 650 (c)	29 000 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹		-3.5	26	4 200 (e)	5 260 (a)	15 000 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹
Ice Clear II	PG	28-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-28	-18	4 100 (a)	18 000 (n)	26 000 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			

TABLE 59 (CONT'D):
TYPE II FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
 (see cautions and notes on pages 87 and 88)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Dilution (fluid/water)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³				AS 9968 Viscosity ⁷ (mPa.s)			
				middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶		Lowest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸		Highest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸	
								Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method
				°C	°F	°C	°F				
LNT Solutions											
P250	PG	28-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-29	-20	20 800 (l)	Not Available ¹⁹	44 200 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
MKS DevO Chemicals											
COREICEPHOB TYPE II	PG	28-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-27	-17	34 400 (i)	Not Available ¹⁹	50 200 (i)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹		-3.5	26	20 700 (i)	Not Available ¹⁹	30 700 (i)	Not Available ¹⁹
Newave Aerochemical Co. Ltd.											
FCY-2	PG	27-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-28	-18	7 000 (e)	8 920 (a)	24 800 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
ROMCHIM PROTECT SRL ¹⁰											
ADD-PROTECT NG Type II	PG	25-06-01 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-28	-18	5 200 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	12 400 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹		-14.5	6	8 250 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	43 800 (i)	Not Available ¹⁹
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹		-3	27	5 850 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	38 900 (i)	Not Available ¹⁹
ADD-PROTECT Type II	PG	25-06-01 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-28	-18	4 000 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	18 250 (a)	12 900 (i)
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹		-14	7	7 700 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	23 300 (c)	23 200 (i)
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹		-3	27	14 500 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	31 400 (c)	22 600 (i)

TABLE 60:
TYPE III FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
 (see cautions and notes on pages 87 and 88)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Dilution (fluid/water)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³						AS 9968 Viscosity ⁷ (mPa.s)			
				low speed aerodynamic test ⁶		middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶		Lowest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸		Highest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸	
										Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method
				°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F				
AllClear Systems LLC													
AeroClear MAX	EG	27-06-01	100/0	-16	3	-20.5	-5	-35	-31	7 800 (p)	Not Available ¹⁹	15 000 (p)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable						Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable						Dilution Not Applicable			

TABLE 61:
TYPE IV FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
 (see cautions and notes on pages 87 and 88)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Dilution (fluid/water)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³				AS 9968 Viscosity ⁷ (mPa.s)			
				middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶		Lowest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸		Highest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸	
				°C	°F	°C	°F	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method
ABAX Industries											
ECOWING AD-49	PG	28-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-26	-15	12 150 (h)	11 000 (a)	22 400 (h)	25 900 (c)
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
AFLRUS LLC											
Green Flo Type 4	EG	26-11-25	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-30	-22	6 550 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	13 400 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
ALAB International											
PROFLIGHT EG4	EG	28-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-26	-15	1 840 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	6 180 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
PROFLIGHT PG4	PG	26-06-01 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-29	-20	10 600 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	17 800 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
AllClear Systems LLC											
Clear IV Flight	PG	27-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-23	-9	22 300 (n)	21 900 (m)	31 700 (n)	29 400 (i)
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
ClearWing EG	EG	27-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-29	-20	35 500 (o)	13 350 (a)	51 800 (k)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
ASGlobal											
4Flite EG	EG	26-09-24	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-30	-22	6 600 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	17 300 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
4Flite PG	PG	27-07-24	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-26	-15	26 100 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹	36 500 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			

TABLE 61 (CONT'D):
TYPE IV FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
 (see cautions and notes on pages 87 and 88)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Dilution (fluid/water)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³				AS 9968 Viscosity ⁷ (mPa.s)			
				middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶		Lowest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸		Highest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸	
								Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method
				°C	°F	°C	°F				
AVIAFLUID International Ltd											
AVIAFlight PG	PG	23-07-01 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-25.5	-14	28 600 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹	35 900 (c)	22 200 (i)
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
CHEMCO Inc.											
ChemR EG IV	EG	23-04-07 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-27	-17	46 400 (n)	19 450 (c)	67 000 (n)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
ChemR Nordik IV	EG	27-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-29	-20	60 800 (o)	43 100 (c)	87 100 (o)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
Chongqing Joba Chemical Co.,Ltd											
FW-IV	EG	28-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-29	-20	32 600 (j)	Not Available ¹⁹	66 200 (j)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
Clariant Produkte (Deutschland) GmbH											
Safewing MP IV LAUNCH	PG	28-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-28.5	-19	7 550 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	20 500 (r)	20 500 (c)
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹		-14	7	18 000 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	47 800 (r)	47 800 (c)
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹		-3.5	26	17 800 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	63 000 (r)	63 000 (c)
Safewing MP IV LAUNCH PLUS	PG	27-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-29	-20	8 700 (q)	8 450 (a)	21 000 (r)	21 000 (c)
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹		-14	7	18 800 (r)	17 200 (c)	51 600 (r)	51 600 (c)
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹		-3.5	26	9 700 (q)	12 150 (a)	65 700 (r)	65 700 (c)
Cryotech Deicing Technology											
Polar Guard® Advance	PG	27-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-30.5	-23	4 400 (f)	4 050 (a)	17 000 (f)	16 200 (a)
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹		-14	7	11 600 (f)	9 750 (a)	38 000 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹		-3.5	26	80 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	48 000 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹
Polar Guard® Xtend	PG	27-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-29	-20	6 000 (f)	6 350 (a)	23 500 (f)	23 200 (c)
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			

TABLE 61 (CONT'D):
TYPE IV FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
 (see cautions and notes on pages 87 and 88)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Dilution (fluid/water)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³				AS9968 Viscosity ⁷ (mPa.s)			
				middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶		Lowest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸		Highest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸	
				°C	°F	°C	°F	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method
Dow Inc.											
UCAR ENDURANCE™ EG106 ADF/AAF	EG	27-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-29	-20	24 850 (j)	2 230 (a)	47 800 (j)	5 900 (a)
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
UCAR™ FLIGHTGUARD™ AD-49	PG	27-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-26	-15	12 150 (h)	11 000 (a)	22 400 (h)	25 900 (c)
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
ESSPO CHEMICALS D.O.O. ¹⁰											
Nordwing PG4	PG	27-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-30	-22	11 550 (a)	9 800 (h)	20 000 (c)	20 300 (h)
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
Inland Technologies Inc.											
ECO-SHIELD®	PG	24-10-28 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-25.5	-14	11 050 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	25 800 (i)	34 500 (c)
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
JSC RCP Nordix											
Defrost ECO 4	PG	23-08-12 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-25.5	-14	9 800 (h)	12 350 (a)	14 800 (i)	17 340 (a)
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
Defrost NORTH 4	EG	23-06-01 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-26	-15	2 500 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	5 350 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
Kilfroast Limited											
ABC-S Plus	PG	27-08-28	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-28	-18	17 900 (e)	17 900 (c)	43 800 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹		-14.5	6	18 300 (e)	18 300 (c)	58 000 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹		-3.5	26	7 500 (e)	7 500 (a)	27 000 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹

TABLE 61 (CONT'D):
TYPE IV FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
 (see cautions and notes on pages 87 and 88)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Dilution (fluid/water)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³				AS9968 Viscosity ⁷ (mPa.s)			
				middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶		Lowest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸		Highest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸	
								Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method
				°C	°F	°C	°F				
LNT Solutions											
P450	PG	28-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-29	-20	15 900 (l)	Not Available ¹⁹	30 500 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
MAX TECH AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR LLC											
MTL 4-EG	EG	28-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-26.5	-16	3 200 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	29 200 (i)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
MTL 4-PG	PG	27-10-23	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-27	-17	10 700 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	26 000 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
MKS DevO Chemicals											
COREICEPHOB TYPE-IV PG	PG	28-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-29	-20	50 200 (i)	Not Available ¹⁹	60 900 (i)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
Newave Aerochemical Co. Ltd.											
FCY 9311	PG	28-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-29.5	-21	14 100 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹	27 600 (c)	25 700 (i)
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
FCY-EGIV	EG	28-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-29	-20	24 800 (g)	6 300 (a)	43 700 (k)	78 000 (c)
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
FCY-EGIV PLUS	EG	27-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-29	-20	27 400 (k)	Not Available ¹⁹	66 900 (k)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			

TABLE 61 (CONT'D):
TYPE IV FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
 (see cautions and notes on pages 87 and 88)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Dilution (fluid/water)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³				AS9968 Viscosity ⁷ (mPa.s)			
				middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶		Lowest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸		Highest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸	
								Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method
				°C	°F	°C	°F				
Shaanxi Cleanway Aviation Chemical Co., Ltd ¹⁰											
Cleansurface IV	PG	25-11-28 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-30	-22	16 750 (a)	14 800 (h)	29 700 (d)	21 100 (i)
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
Xinjiang Zhongtian Liyang Aviation Newmaterial Technology Co., Ltd.											
Clearice-IV	EG	26-11-11	100/0	Not tested ¹¹		-29	-20	35 600 (d)	Not Available ¹⁹	75 100 (d)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable				Dilution Not Applicable			

CAUTIONS AND NOTES FOR TABLES 58, 59, 60, 61**CAUTIONS**

- These tables list fluids that have been tested with respect to endurance time performance (Holdover Times), anti-icing performance (Water Spray Endurance Testing/High Humidity Endurance Testing) and aerodynamic acceptance (Type I: SAE ARP6207 §3.4.1, AMS1424 §3.5.2 and §3.5.3; Type II/ III/ IV: SAE ARP5718 §FOREWARD, AMS1428 §3.2.4 and §3.2.5) only. These tests were conducted by APS Aviation Inc. (www.apsaviation.ca) and Anti-icing Materials International Laboratory (AMIL) (<https://lima.uqac.ca>). The end user is responsible for contacting the fluid manufacturer to confirm all other SAE AMS1424/1428 technical requirement tests, such as fluid stability, toxicity, materials compatibility, etc. have been conducted. These technical requirement tests are typically conducted by Scientific Material International (SMI) (www.smiinc.com) and AMIL, or any acceptable source.
- LOU data provided in these tables is based strictly on the manufacturer's data; the end user is responsible for verifying the validity of this data.
- Type I fluids supplied in concentrated form must not be used in that form and must be diluted.

NOTES

- 1 PG = conventional glycol (propylene glycol); EG = conventional glycol (ethylene glycol); DEG = conventional glycol (diethylene glycol); NCG = non-conventional glycol (organic non-ionic diols and triols, e.g. 1,3-propanediol, glycerine) and mixtures of non-conventional glycol and conventional glycol; NG = non-glycol (e.g. organic salts) and mixtures of non-glycol and glycol.
- 2 Expiry date is the earlier expiry date of the Aerodynamic Test(s) or Water Spray Endurance Test. Fluids that are tested after the issuance of this list will appear in a later update.
- 3 The values in this table were determined using test results from pre-production fluid samples when available. In some cases, the fluid manufacturer requested the publication of a more conservative value than the pre-production test value. The lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) for a given fluid is the higher (warmer) of:
 - a) The lowest temperature at which the fluid meets the aerodynamic acceptance test for a given aircraft type; or
 - b) The actual freezing point of the fluid plus its freezing point buffer (Type I = 10 °C/18 °F; Type II/III/IV = 7 °C/13 °F).Note: LOUTs are rounded to the nearest half degree Celsius and the values in degrees Fahrenheit are calculated to the nearest whole degree.
- 4 The LOU for Type I fluids that are intended to be diluted is derived from a dilution that provides the lowest operational use temperature. For other Type I dilutions, determine the freezing point of the fluid and add a 10 °C freezing point buffer, as a dilution will usually yield a higher and more restrictive operational use temperature. Consult the fluid manufacturer or fluid documentation for further clarification and guidance on establishing the appropriate operational use temperature of a diluted fluid.
- 5 Type I concentrate fluids have also been tested at 50/50 (glycol/water) dilution.
- 6 If uncertain as to what aerodynamic performance test information is applicable to a particular aircraft model, consult the aircraft manufacturer's documentation or apply the most conservative values available.
- 7 The Alternate viscosity method should only be used for field verification and auditing purposes; when in doubt as to which method is appropriate, use the manufacturer method. Viscosity measurement methods are indicated as letters (in parentheses) beside each viscosity value. Details of each measurement method are shown in Table 62 on the following page. The exact measurement method (spindle, container, fluid volume, temperature, speed, duration) must be used to compare the viscosity of a sample to a viscosity given in this table.
- 8 The lowest on-wing viscosity (LOWV), and highest on-wing viscosity (HOWV) values in this table are those of the fluids provided by the manufacturers for holdover time testing, and initial qualification aerodynamic testing. For the holdover times and lowest operation use temperature to be valid, the viscosity of the fluid on the wing shall not be lower than the LOWV value in this table and higher than the HOWV value in this table. The user should periodically ensure that the viscosity of a fluid sample taken from the wing surface complies with these limits.
- 9 Aerodynamic Performance and Anti-Icing Performance test data has expired; fluids listed in italics will be removed from this listing four years after expiry.
- 10 Manufacturer has not provided fluid information as required in SAE ARP5718B; fluid may be removed from this listing in subsequent revisions.
- 11 Manufacturer has indicated fluid was not tested.
- 12 Dow Inc. UCAR™ PG ADF Concentrate, sold under the product name DeiceX PG ADF Concentrate, qualified from 2023-06-15.
- 13 Currently in the test/re-test process. Contact the fluid manufacturer for latest information (see Appendix C for latest available contact information).
- 14 Fluid was not retested for low speed aerodynamics. This data will be removed four years after the expiry of the last low speed test.
- 15 For UCAR™ ADF XL54, refer to primary site qualification of UCAR™ ADF Concentrate.
- 16 For UCAR™ PG ADF Dilute 55/45, refer to primary site qualification of UCAR™ PG ADF Concentrate.
- 17 Dow Inc. UCAR™ ADF Concentrate, sold under the product name Inland ADF Concentrate, qualified from 2015-09-04.
- 18 Refer to preproduction qualification of SafeTemp® ES Plus submitted by HOC Industries, qualified from 2017-11-20.
- 19 Manufacturer has not provided an alternate method for measuring viscosity. Please use the Manufacturer Method.

TABLE 62:
VISCOSITY MEASUREMENT METHODS FOR TYPE II, III, AND IV FLUIDS
TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE

Method	Brookfield Spindle*	Container	Fluid Volume	Temp.**	Speed	Duration
a	LV1 (with guard leg)	600 mL low form (Griffin) beaker	575 mL***	20 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
b	LV1 (with guard leg)	600 mL low form (Griffin) beaker	575 mL***	20 °C	0.3 rpm	33.3 minutes
c	LV2-disc (with guard leg)	600 mL low form (Griffin) beaker	425 mL***	20 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
d	LV2-disc (with guard leg)	600 mL low form (Griffin) beaker	575 mL***	20 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
e	LV2-disc (with guard leg)	150 mL tall form (Berzelius) beaker	135 mL***	20 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
f	SC4-34/13R	small sample adapter	10 mL	20 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
g	SC4-34/13R	small sample adapter	10 mL	0 °C	0.3 rpm	30.0 minutes
h	SC4-31/13R	small sample adapter	10 mL	20 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
i	SC4-31/13R	small sample adapter	10 mL	20 °C	0.3 rpm	30.0 minutes
j	SC4-31/13R	small sample adapter	10 mL	0 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
k	SC4-31/13R	small sample adapter	10 mL	0 °C	0.3 rpm	30.0 minutes
l	SC4-31/13R	small sample adapter	9.6 mL	20 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
m	SC4-31/13R	small sample adapter	9 mL	20 °C	0.3 rpm	15.0 minutes
n	SC4-31/13R	small sample adapter	9 mL	0 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
o	SC4-31/13R	small sample adapter	9 mL	0 °C	0.3 rpm	30.0 minutes
p	SC4-31/13R	small sample adapter	9 mL	0 °C	0.3 rpm	65.0 minutes
q	LV1	big sample adapter	55 mL	20 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
r	LV2-disc	big sample adapter	60 mL	20 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes

* Spindle must be attached to a Brookfield viscometer model equipped with an LV spring.

** Sample temperature will affect readings; ensure sufficient time is allowed for sample to reach thermal equilibrium before starting test. Use of a cooling bath strongly recommended.

*** If necessary, adjust fluid volume to ensure fluid is level with notch on the spindle shaft.

TABLE 63: GUIDELINES FOR THE APPLICATION OF SAE TYPE I FLUID

Outside Air Temperature (OAT) ¹	One-Step Procedure De/Anti-icing ²	Two-Step Procedure	
		First Step: Deicing	Second Step: Anti-icing ³
0 °C (32 °F) and above	Fluid/water mixture heated to at least 60 °C (140 °F) at the nozzle with a freezing point of at least 10° C (18 °F) below OAT	Heated water or a heated fluid/water mixture	Fluid/water mixture heated to at least 60 °C (140 °F) at the nozzle with a freezing point of at least 10 °C (18 °F) below OAT
Below 0 °C (32 °F)		Heated fluid/water mixture with a freezing point at OAT or below	

NOTES

- 1 Fluids must not be used at temperatures below their lowest operational use temperature (LOUT).
- 2 When anti-icing using the one-step procedure, a minimum quantity of 1 liter/m² (~2 gal./100 sq. ft.) of Type I fluid mixture heated to at least 60 °C (140 °F) is required after all frozen contamination is removed. This is achieved using a continuous process. This application is necessary to heat the surfaces, as heat contributes significantly to the Type I fluid holdover times.
- 3 To be applied before first-step fluid freezes, typically within 3 minutes. This time may be higher than 3 minutes in some conditions, but potentially lower in heavy precipitation, colder temperatures, or for critical surfaces constructed of composite materials. If necessary, the second step shall be applied area by area (sectionally).

CAUTIONS

- This table is applicable for the use of Type I holdover time guidelines in all conditions, including active frost. If holdover times are not required, a temperature of 60 °C (140 °F) at the nozzle is desirable.
- If holdover times are required, the temperature of water or fluid/water mixtures shall be at least 60 °C (140 °F) at the nozzle. Upper temperature limit shall not exceed fluid and aircraft manufacturers' recommendations.
- To use Type I Holdover Times Guidelines in all conditions including active frost, an additional minimum of 1 liter/m² (~2 gal./100 sq. ft.) of heated Type I fluid mixture must be applied to the surfaces after all frozen contamination is removed. This application is necessary to heat the surfaces, as heat contributes significantly to the Type I fluid holdover times. The required protection can be provided using a 1-step method by applying more fluid than is strictly needed to just remove all of the frozen contamination (the same additional amount stated above is required).
- The lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) for a given Type I fluid is the higher (warmer) of:
 - a) The lowest temperature at which the fluid meets the aerodynamic acceptance test for a given aircraft type; or
 - b) The actual freezing point of the fluid plus a freezing point buffer of 10 °C (18 °F).
- Wing skin temperatures may be colder or warmer than the OAT. Causes can include: radiation cooling, cold-soaked wing, or hangar storage. Consult the appropriate guidance (HOT Tables and FAA Ground Deicing General Information Document, Winter 2026-2027) for the contaminant in question.
- When conducting aircraft deicing using a Type I fluid and not using the 10 °C/18 °F buffer, procedures must be developed and approved to ensure refreezing does not occur prior to takeoff.

**TABLE 64: GUIDELINES FOR THE APPLICATION OF
SAE TYPE II AND IV FLUID**
(FLUID CONCENTRATIONS IN % VOLUME)

Outside Air Temperature (OAT) ¹	One-Step Procedure De/Anti-icing	Two-Step Procedure	
		First Step: Deicing	Second Step: Anti-icing ²
0 °C (32 °F) and above	100/0, 75/25 or 50/50 Heated ³ Type II or IV fluid/water mixture	Heated water or a heated Type I, II, III, or IV fluid/water mixture	100/0, 75/25 or 50/50 Heated or unheated Type II or IV fluid/water mixture
Below 0 °C (32 °F) to -3 °C (27 °F)	100/0, 75/25 or 50/50 Heated ³ Type II or IV fluid/water mixture	Heated Type I, II, III, or IV fluid/water mixture with a freezing point at OAT or below	100/0, 75/25 or 50/50 Heated or unheated Type II or IV fluid/water mixture
Below -3 °C (27 °F) to -14 °C (7 °F)	100/0 or 75/25 Heated ³ Type II or IV fluid/water mixture	Heated Type I, II, III, or IV fluid/water mixture with a freezing point at OAT or below	100/0 or 75/25 Heated or unheated Type II or IV fluid/water mixture
Below -14 °C (7 °F)	100/0 Heated ³ Type II or IV fluid	Heated Type I, II, III, or IV fluid/water mixture with a freezing point at OAT or below	100/0 Heated or unheated Type II or IV fluid

NOTES

1 Fluids used for the anti-icing procedure must not be used at temperatures below their lowest operational use temperature (LOUT). First step fluids must not be used below their freezing points. Consideration should be given to the use of Type I/III fluid when Type II/IV fluid cannot be used due to LOUT limitations (see Table 59 and Table 61). The LOUT for a given Type II/IV fluid is the higher (warmer) of:

- The lowest temperature at which the fluid meets the aerodynamic acceptance test for a given aircraft type; or
- The actual freezing point of the fluid plus its freezing point buffer of 7 °C (13 °F).

Although some LOUTs are lower than the temperatures stated in the HOT table, holdover times do not apply when anti-icing below the lowest temperature stated in the band.

- To be applied before first step fluid freezes, typically within 3 minutes. Time may be longer than 3 minutes in some conditions, but potentially shorter in heavy precipitation, colder temperatures, or for critical surfaces constructed of composite materials. If necessary, the second step shall be applied area by area (sectionally).
- Clean aircraft may be anti-iced with unheated fluid.

CAUTIONS

- For heated fluids, a fluid temperature not less than 60 °C (140 °F) at the nozzle is desirable.
- Upper temperature limit shall not exceed fluid and aircraft manufacturers' recommendations.
- Wing skin temperatures may be colder or warmer than the OAT. Causes can include: radiation cooling, cold-soaked wing, or hangar storage. Consult the appropriate guidance (HOT Tables and FAA Ground Deicing General Information Document, Winter 2026-2027") for the contaminant in question.
- Whenever frost or ice occurs on the lower surface of the wing in the area of the fuel tank, indicating a cold-soaked wing, the 50/50 dilution of Type II or IV are not to be used for the anti-icing step because fluid freezing may occur.
- An insufficient amount of anti-icing fluid may cause a substantial loss of holdover time. This is particularly true when using a Type I fluid mixture for the first step in a two-step procedure.
- When conducting aircraft deicing using a Type I fluid and not using the 10 °C/18 °F buffer, procedures must be developed and approved to ensure refreezing does not occur prior to takeoff.

**TABLE 65: GUIDELINES FOR THE APPLICATION OF
UNHEATED SAE TYPE III FLUID
(FLUID CONCENTRATIONS IN % VOLUME)**

Outside Air Temperature (OAT) ¹	Anti-icing Only ⁴	Two-Step Procedure	
		First Step: Deicing	Second Step: Anti-icing ²
0 °C (32 °F) and above	100/0, 75/25 or 50/50 Unheated Type III fluid/water mixture	Heated ³ water or a heated ³ Type I, II, III, or IV fluid/water mixture	100/0, 75/25 or 50/50 Unheated Type III fluid/water mixture
Below 0 °C (32 °F) to -3 °C (27 °F)	100/0, 75/25 or 50/50 Unheated Type III fluid/water mixture	Heated ³ Type I, II, III, or IV fluid/water mixture with a freezing point at OAT or below	100/0, 75/25 or 50/50 Unheated Type III fluid/water mixture
Below -3 °C (27 °F) to -10 °C (14 °F)	100/0 or 75/25 Unheated Type III fluid/water mixture	Heated ³ Type I, II, III, or IV fluid/water mixture with a freezing point at OAT or below	100/0 or 75/25 Unheated Type III fluid/water mixture
Below -10 °C (14 °F)	100/0 Unheated Type III fluid	Heated ³ Type I, II, III, or IV fluid/water mixture with a freezing point at OAT or below	100/0 Unheated Type III fluid

NOTES

1 Fluids used for the anti-icing procedure must not be used at temperatures below their lowest operational use temperature (LOUT). First step fluids must not be used below their freezing points. Consider the use of Type I when Type III fluid cannot be used (see Table 60). The LOUT for a given Type III fluid is the higher (warmer) of:

- a) The lowest temperature at which the fluid meets the aerodynamic acceptance test for a given aircraft type; or
- b) The actual freezing point of the fluid plus its freezing point buffer of 7 °C (13 °F).

Although the LOUTs may be lower than the temperatures stated in the HOT table, holdover times do not apply when anti-icing below the lowest temperature stated in the band.

- 2 To be applied before first step fluid freezes, typically within 3 minutes. This time may be longer than 3 minutes in some conditions, but potentially shorter in heavy precipitation, colder temperatures, or for critical surfaces constructed of composite materials. If necessary, the second step shall be applied area by area (sectionally).
- 3 For heated fluids, a fluid temperature not less than 60 °C (140 °F) at the nozzle is desirable.
- 4 Anti-icing only with unheated Type III fluid is only possible on a clean aircraft. If deicing is required, a two-step procedure must be used.

CAUTIONS

- Upper temperature limit shall not exceed fluid and aircraft manufacturers' recommendations.
- Wing skin temperatures may be colder or warmer than the OAT. Causes can include: radiation cooling, cold-soaked wing, or hangar storage. Consult the appropriate guidance (HOT Tables and FAA Ground Deicing General Information Document, Winter 2026-2027") for the contaminant in question.
- Whenever frost or ice occurs on the lower surface of the wing in the area of the fuel tank, indicating a cold-soaked wing, the 50/50 dilution of Type III is not to be used for the anti-icing step because fluid freezing may occur.
- An insufficient amount of anti-icing fluid may cause a substantial loss of holdover time. This is particularly true when using a Type I fluid mixture for the first step in a two-step procedure.
- When conducting aircraft deicing using a Type I fluid and not using the 10 °C/18 °F buffer, procedures must be developed and approved to ensure refreezing does not occur prior to takeoff.

APPENDIX A: ADJUSTED HOLDOVER TIME (HOT) GUIDELINES

These tables are for use when flaps/slats are deployed prior to de/anti-icing. Holdover and allowance times have been adjusted to 76 percent of standard times. Standard holdover and allowance times can be used if flaps and slats are deployed as close to departure as safety allows.

Note: Industry data indicates the possibility of increased takeoff misconfigurations when the selection of takeoff flaps is delayed later in the taxi regime. If an air carrier chooses to select the flaps/slats to the takeoff configuration prior to beginning the anti-icing process, operators should have robust procedures in place to ensure that the aircraft is properly configured prior to takeoff. Air Carriers should follow the airframe manufacturer's recommended procedures regarding anti-icing operations and the configuration of flaps/slats while taxiing.

ADJUSTED HOLDOVER TIME (HOT) GUIDELINES FOR WINTER 2026-2027

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Table Adj-55: Adjusted Allowance Times for SAE Type IV Propylene Glycol (PG) FluidsA-65

ADJUSTED ACTIVE FROST HOT GUIDELINES WINTER 2026-2027

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.
- This table is for departure planning only and should be used in conjunction with pre-takeoff check procedures.

**TABLE ADJ-1: ADJUSTED ACTIVE FROST HOLDOVER TIMES
FOR SAE TYPE I, TYPE II, TYPE III, AND TYPE IV FLUIDS¹**

Outside Air Temperature ^{2,3,4}	Type I Aluminum	Type I Composite	Outside Air Temperature ^{3,4}	Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Type II	Type III ⁵	Type IV
-1 °C and above (30 °F and above)	0:34	0:27	-1 °C and above (30 °F and above)	100/0	6:05	1:31	9:07
				75/25	3:48	0:46	3:48
				50/50	1:31	0:23	2:17
below -1 to -3 °C (below 30 to 27 °F)			below -1 to -3 °C (below 30 to 27 °F)	100/0	6:05	1:31	9:07
				75/25	3:48	0:46	3:48
				50/50	1:08	0:23	2:17
below -3 to -10 °C (below 27 to 14 °F)			below -3 to -10 °C (below 27 to 14 °F)	100/0	6:05	1:31	7:36
				75/25	3:02	0:46	3:48
below -10 to -14 °C (below 14 to 7 °F)			below -10 to -14 °C (below 14 to 7 °F)	100/0	4:34	1:31	4:34
				75/25	0:46	0:46	0:46
below -14 to -21 °C (below 7 to -6 °F)			below -14 to -21 °C (below 7 to -6 °F)	100/0	2:17	1:31	4:34
below -21 to -25 °C (below -6 to -13 °F)			below -21 to -25 °C (below -6 to -13 °F)	100/0	1:31	1:31	3:02
below -25 °C (below -13 °F)			below -25 °C (below -13 °F)	100/0	No Holdover Time Guidelines Exist		

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 5 To use the holdover times in this table, ensure that the fluid and dilution being used is listed in the List of Qualified Fluids Tested for Anti-Icing Performance and Aerodynamic Acceptance table (Table 58 - Table 61). Any restrictions on the use of the fluid have to be identified and applied.
- 6 Type I Fluid / Water Mixture must be selected so that the freezing point of the mixture is at least 10 °C (18 °F) below outside air temperature.
- 7 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 8 Changes in outside air temperature (OAT) over the course of longer frost events can be significant; the appropriate holdover time to use is the one provided for the coldest OAT that has occurred in the time between the de/anti-icing fluid application and takeoff.
- 9 To use the Type III fluid frost holdover times, the fluid brand being used must be known. AllClear AeroClear MAX must be applied unheated.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-4.

ADJUSTED HOT GUIDELINES FOR SAE TYPE I FLUIDS WINTER 2026-2027

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- The time of protection will be shortened in heavy weather conditions, heavy precipitation rates or high moisture content.
- High wind velocity, jet blast or blowing snow may reduce holdover time below the lowest time stated in the range.
- The holdover time may be reduced when aircraft skin temperature is lower than outside air temperature.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.
- This table is for departure planning only and should be used in conjunction with pre-takeoff check procedures.

**TABLE ADJ-2: ADJUSTED HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SAE TYPE I FLUID ON CRITICAL AIRCRAFT SURFACES
COMPOSED PREDOMINANTLY OF ALUMINUM¹**

Outside Air Temperature ^{2,3}	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ⁴ , or Ice Crystals ⁵	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁶	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{9,10}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ¹⁰	Other ¹¹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	0:08 - 0:13	0:05 - 0:08	0:14 - 0:17	0:08 - 0:14	0:05 - 0:08	0:07 - 0:10	0:02 - 0:04	0:02 - 0:02	0:02 - 0:04	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
below -3 to -6 °C (below 27 to 21 °F)	0:06 - 0:10	0:04 - 0:06	0:11 - 0:13	0:06 - 0:11	0:04 - 0:06	0:04 - 0:07	0:02 - 0:04			
below -6 to -10 °C (below 21 to 14 °F)	0:05 - 0:08	0:03 - 0:05	0:08 - 0:10	0:05 - 0:08	0:03 - 0:05	0:03 - 0:05	0:02 - 0:04			
below -10 °C (below 14 °F)	0:04 - 0:07	0:02 - 0:03	0:05 - 0:06	0:03 - 0:05	0:02 - 0:03					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 To use the holdover times in this table, ensure that the fluid and dilution being used is listed in the Type I Fluids Tested for Anti-Icing Performance and Aerodynamic Acceptance table (Table 58). Any restrictions on the use of the fluid have to be identified and applied.
- 2 Type I fluid / water mixture must be selected so that the freezing point of the mixture is at least 10 °C (18 °F) below outside air temperature.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 5 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 6 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 7 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 8 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 9 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 11 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-6.

**TABLE ADJ-3: ADJUSTED HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SAE TYPE I FLUID ON CRITICAL AIRCRAFT SURFACES
COMPOSED PREDOMINANTLY OF COMPOSITES¹**

Outside Air Temperature ^{2,3}	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ⁴ , or Ice Crystals ⁵	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁶	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{9,10}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ¹⁰	Other ¹¹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	0:07 - 0:12	0:02 - 0:05	0:09 - 0:11	0:05 - 0:09	0:02 - 0:05	0:06 - 0:10	0:02 - 0:04	0:01 - 0:01	0:01 - 0:04	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
below -3 to -6 °C (below 27 to 21 °F)	0:05 - 0:06	0:02 - 0:04	0:08 - 0:10	0:04 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:04	0:04 - 0:07	0:02 - 0:04			
below -6 to -10 °C (below 21 to 14 °F)	0:03 - 0:06	0:02 - 0:04	0:07 - 0:09	0:04 - 0:07	0:02 - 0:04	0:03 - 0:05	0:02 - 0:04			
below -10 °C (below 14 °F)	0:03 - 0:05	0:02 - 0:03	0:05 - 0:06	0:03 - 0:05	0:02 - 0:03					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 To use the holdover times in this table, ensure that the fluid and dilution being used is listed in the Type I Fluids Tested for Anti-Icing Performance and Aerodynamic Acceptance table (Table 58). Any restrictions on the use of the fluid have to be identified and applied.
- 2 Type I fluid / water mixture must be selected so that the freezing point of the mixture is at least 10 °C (18 °F) below outside air temperature.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 5 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 6 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 7 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 8 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 9 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 11 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-6.

ADJUSTED HOT GUIDELINES FOR SAE TYPE II FLUIDS WINTER 2026-2027

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- The time of protection will be shortened in heavy weather conditions, heavy precipitation rates or high moisture content.
- High wind velocity, jet blast or blowing snow may reduce holdover time below the lowest time stated in the range.
- The holdover time may be reduced when aircraft skin temperature is lower than outside air temperature.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.
- This table is for departure planning only and should be used in conjunction with pre-takeoff check procedures.
- Whenever frost or ice occurs on the lower surface of the wing in the area of the fuel tank, indicating a cold-soaked wing, the 50/50 dilution of Type II or IV are not to be used for the anti-icing step because fluid freezing may occur.

TABLE ADJ-4: ADJUSTED GENERIC HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SAE TYPE II FLUIDS¹

Outside Air Temperature ²	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ³ , or Ice Crystals ⁴	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁵	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{8,9}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁹	Other ¹⁰	
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	0:42 - 1:24	0:15 - 0:30	0:23 - 0:42	0:27 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:27	0:04 - 0:04	0:05 - 0:34	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist	
	75/25	0:30 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:19	0:11 - 0:23	0:19 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:19	0:02 - 0:02	0:03 - 0:19		
	50/50	0:11 - 0:23	0:04 - 0:08	0:05 - 0:11	0:07 - 0:11	0:05 - 0:07				
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:23	0:15 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:15				
	75/25	0:19 - 0:42	0:07 - 0:11	0:08 - 0:19	0:11 - 0:23	0:07 - 0:15				
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:34	0:08 - 0:19	0:11 - 0:23	0:15 - 0:34 ¹¹	0:11 - 0:15 ¹¹				
	75/25	0:19 - 0:42	0:05 - 0:11	0:07 - 0:15	0:11 - 0:23 ¹¹	0:07 - 0:15 ¹¹				
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:15	0:01 - 0:04	0:02 - 0:05						
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:15	0:00 - 0:02	0:01 - 0:02						
below -25 °C (below -13 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:15	0:00 - 0:00	0:00 - 0:01						

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 To use the holdover times in this table, ensure that the fluid and dilution being used is listed in the Type II Fluids Tested for Anti-Icing Performance and Aerodynamic Acceptance table (Table 59). Any restrictions on the use of the fluid have to be identified and applied.
- 2 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 3 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 4 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 5 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 9 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 10 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 11 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-9.

**TABLE ADJ-5: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ABAX ECOWING AD-2**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:01 - 2:17	0:23 - 0:42	1:50 - 2:13	0:57 - 1:50	0:30 - 0:57	0:30 - 1:16	0:23 - 0:34	0:05 - 0:05	0:07 - 1:05	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:57 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:30	1:20 - 1:39	0:42 - 1:20	0:19 - 0:42	0:27 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:02	0:03 - 0:38	
	50/50	0:11 - 0:23	0:04 - 0:08	0:27 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:27	0:05 - 0:11	0:07 - 0:11	0:05 - 0:07			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:54	0:19 - 0:34	1:31 - 1:50	0:46 - 1:31	0:23 - 0:46	0:19 - 0:53	0:15 - 0:23			
	75/25	0:27 - 1:27	0:15 - 0:27	1:16 - 1:35	0:38 - 1:16	0:19 - 0:38	0:11 - 0:42	0:15 - 0:27			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:54	0:15 - 0:30	1:20 - 1:35	0:42 - 1:20	0:23 - 0:42	0:19 - 0:53 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:23 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:27 - 1:27	0:15 - 0:27	1:12 - 1:31	0:38 - 1:12	0:19 - 0:38	0:11 - 0:42 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:27 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:30	0:01 - 0:04	0:15 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:05					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:30	0:00 - 0:02	0:07 - 0:11	0:02 - 0:07	0:01 - 0:02					
below -25 to -27 °C (below -13 to -17 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:30	0:00 - 0:00	0:04 - 0:05	0:01 - 0:04	0:00 - 0:01					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-9.

**TABLE ADJ-6: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
AVIATION XI'AN HIGH-TECH CLEANWING II**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	0:42 - 1:24	0:15 - 0:30	1:12 - 1:27	0:42 - 1:12	0:23 - 0:42	0:27 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:27	0:05 - 0:05	0:08 - 0:42	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:38 - 1:01	0:11 - 0:19	0:49 - 0:57	0:27 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:27	0:27 - 0:46	0:15 - 0:23	0:04 - 0:04	0:05 - 0:38	
	50/50	0:27 - 0:46	0:08 - 0:15	0:38 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:38	0:11 - 0:19	0:15 - 0:30	0:08 - 0:15			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:24	0:11 - 0:23	1:01 - 1:12	0:30 - 1:01	0:19 - 0:30	0:23 - 0:42	0:15 - 0:19			
	75/25	0:30 - 1:20	0:11 - 0:19	0:49 - 0:57	0:27 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:27	0:27 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:19			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:24	0:11 - 0:19	0:49 - 1:01	0:27 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:27	0:23 - 0:42 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:19 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:30 - 1:20	0:11 - 0:19	0:49 - 0:57	0:27 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:27	0:27 - 0:30 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:19 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:38	0:07 - 0:15	0:34 - 0:46	0:19 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:19					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:38	0:04 - 0:08	0:23 - 0:27	0:11 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:11					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-9.

**TABLE ADJ-7: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CLARIANT SAFEWING MP II FLIGHT**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:40 - 3:02	0:34 - 0:53	1:58 - 2:21	1:12 - 1:58	0:46 - 1:12	1:01 - 1:31	0:34 - 1:05	0:06 - 0:06	0:08 - 1:08	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:24 - 2:05	0:23 - 0:46	1:58 - 2:24	1:01 - 1:58	0:30 - 1:01	0:53 - 1:08	0:23 - 0:42	0:03 - 0:03	0:05 - 0:38	
	50/50	0:42 - 1:20	0:07 - 0:15	0:34 - 0:42	0:19 - 0:34	0:08 - 0:19	0:15 - 0:23	0:08 - 0:11			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:20	0:27 - 0:46	1:35 - 1:54	0:57 - 1:35	0:34 - 0:57	0:27 - 1:08	0:19 - 0:34			
	75/25	0:19 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:30	1:20 - 1:39	0:42 - 1:20	0:23 - 0:42	0:19 - 0:53	0:15 - 0:27			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:20	0:23 - 0:38	1:24 - 1:39	0:49 - 1:24	0:30 - 0:49	0:27 - 1:08 ¹⁰	0:19 - 0:34 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:19 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:23	1:01 - 1:16	0:30 - 1:01	0:15 - 0:30	0:19 - 0:53 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:27 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:38	0:05 - 0:15	0:53 - 1:16	0:19 - 0:53	0:06 - 0:19					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:38	0:02 - 0:05	0:23 - 0:30	0:08 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:08					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:38	0:01 - 0:04	0:15 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:05					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-9.

**TABLE ADJ-8: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CRYOTECH POLAR GUARD® II**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:09 - 3:02	0:38 - 1:05	2:28 - 2:59	1:27 - 2:28	0:49 - 1:27	1:12 - 1:31	0:57 - 1:08	0:08 - 0:08	0:11 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:54 - 3:02	0:23 - 0:49	2:17 - 2:55	1:05 - 2:17	0:30 - 1:05	1:16 - 1:31	0:30 - 0:53	0:05 - 0:05	0:07 - 1:16	
	50/50	0:38 - 1:05	0:05 - 0:15	0:53 - 1:12	0:19 - 0:53	0:08 - 0:19	0:15 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:15			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:54	0:27 - 0:49	1:50 - 2:09	1:05 - 1:50	0:38 - 1:05	0:27 - 1:12	0:27 - 0:34			
	75/25	0:30 - 1:08	0:19 - 0:38	1:46 - 2:17	0:49 - 1:46	0:23 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:49	0:27 - 0:34			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:54	0:23 - 0:38	1:31 - 1:46	0:53 - 1:31	0:30 - 0:53	0:27 - 1:12 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:34 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:30 - 1:08	0:15 - 0:34	1:31 - 1:54	0:42 - 1:31	0:19 - 0:42	0:19 - 0:49 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:34 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:38	0:06 - 0:19	1:12 - 1:43	0:27 - 1:12	0:08 - 0:27					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:38	0:02 - 0:08	0:30 - 0:42	0:11 - 0:30	0:03 - 0:11					
below -25 to -30.5 °C (below -13 to -23 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:38	0:02 - 0:04	0:19 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:19	0:02 - 0:05					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-9.

**TABLE ADJ-9: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ESSPO CHEMICALS D.O.O NORDWING PG2**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:16 - 2:24	0:23 - 0:46	1:58 - 2:28	1:01 - 1:58	0:30 - 1:01	0:49 - 1:24	0:38 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:11	0:15 - 1:20	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:49 - 1:46	0:19 - 0:34	1:31 - 1:54	0:46 - 1:31	0:23 - 0:46	0:38 - 1:08	0:19 - 0:38			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:49 - 1:46	0:15 - 0:30	1:20 - 1:39	0:38 - 1:20	0:19 - 0:38	0:38 - 1:08 ¹⁰	0:19 - 0:38 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:27	0:08 - 0:19	0:57 - 1:16	0:23 - 0:57	0:11 - 0:23					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:27	0:05 - 0:11	0:38 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:38	0:06 - 0:15					
below -25 to -30 °C (below -13 to -22 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:05	0:19 - 0:23	0:07 - 0:19	0:03 - 0:07					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-9.

**TABLE ADJ-10: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
KILFROST ABC-K PLUS**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹	
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:43 - 2:51	0:34 - 0:57	0:46 - 1:16	1:24 - 1:31	0:46 - 1:05	0:11 - 0:11	0:15 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist	
	75/25	1:16 - 1:54	0:19 - 0:34	0:23 - 0:46	1:05 - 1:31	0:38 - 0:53	0:08 - 0:08	0:11 - 1:31		
	50/50	0:27 - 0:49	0:04 - 0:08	0:05 - 0:11	0:15 - 0:23	0:08 - 0:11				
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:49	0:30 - 0:53	0:42 - 1:08	0:19 - 0:46	0:11 - 0:27				
	75/25	0:19 - 1:05	0:19 - 0:34	0:23 - 0:46	0:15 - 0:42	0:07 - 0:23				
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:49	0:30 - 0:49	0:38 - 1:05	0:19 - 0:46 ¹⁰	0:11 - 0:27 ¹⁰				
	75/25	0:19 - 1:05	0:19 - 0:34	0:23 - 0:46	0:15 - 0:42 ¹⁰	0:07 - 0:23 ¹⁰				
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:42	0:01 - 0:04	0:02 - 0:05						
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:42	0:00 - 0:02	0:01 - 0:02						
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:42	0:00 - 0:00	0:00 - 0:01						

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-9.

**TABLE ADJ-11: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
KILFROST ICE CLEAR II**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:05 - 1:50	0:23 - 0:46	1:50 - 2:13	1:01 - 1:50	0:30 - 1:01	0:46 - 1:12	0:30 - 0:49	0:08 - 0:08	0:11 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:49 - 1:58	0:23 - 0:38	1:39 - 1:58	0:53 - 1:39	0:30 - 0:53	0:23 - 0:57	0:27 - 0:42			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:49 - 1:58	0:19 - 0:38	1:31 - 1:50	0:49 - 1:31	0:27 - 0:49	0:23 - 0:57 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:42 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 0:34	0:08 - 0:15	0:42 - 0:49	0:23 - 0:42	0:11 - 0:23					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 0:34	0:05 - 0:08	0:23 - 0:27	0:11 - 0:23	0:06 - 0:11					
below -25 to -28 °C (below -13 to -18 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 0:34	0:04 - 0:07	0:19 - 0:23	0:08 - 0:19	0:05 - 0:08					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-9.

**TABLE ADJ-12: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
LNT SOLUTIONS P250**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:17 - 3:02	0:30 - 1:01	2:55 - 3:00	1:24 - 2:55	0:38 - 1:24	1:24 - 1:31	0:46 - 1:08	0:15 - 0:15	0:23 - 1:24	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 2:05	0:23 - 0:49	2:13 - 2:51	1:05 - 2:13	0:30 - 1:05	0:27 - 1:20	0:19 - 0:34			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 2:05	0:19 - 0:38	1:54 - 2:21	0:53 - 1:54	0:27 - 0:53	0:27 - 1:20 ¹⁰	0:19 - 0:34 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:23	0:01 - 0:04	0:15 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:05					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:23	0:00 - 0:02	0:07 - 0:11	0:02 - 0:07	0:01 - 0:02					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:23	0:00 - 0:00	0:04 - 0:05	0:01 - 0:04	0:00 - 0:01					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-9

**TABLE ADJ-13: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
MKS DEVO CHEMICALS COREICEPHOB TYPE II**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:27 - 2:05	0:23 - 0:46	1:58 - 2:24	1:05 - 1:58	0:30 - 1:05	0:53 - 1:31	0:34 - 0:46	0:07 - 0:07	0:11 - 1:12	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	0:49 - 1:20	0:11 - 0:27	1:12 - 1:27	0:34 - 1:12	0:19 - 0:34	0:38 - 0:57	0:19 - 0:23			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:05	0:19 - 0:34	1:24 - 1:43	0:46 - 1:24	0:23 - 0:46	0:23 - 0:53	0:19 - 0:27			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:27	1:08 - 1:24	0:38 - 1:08	0:19 - 0:38	0:23 - 0:53 ¹⁰	0:19 - 0:27 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:19	0:06 - 0:11	0:27 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:27	0:08 - 0:15					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:19	0:02 - 0:04	0:11 - 0:11	0:05 - 0:11	0:03 - 0:05					
below -25 to -27 °C (below -13 to -17 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:19	0:02 - 0:03	0:08 - 0:08	0:04 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:04					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-9.

**TABLE ADJ-14: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
NEWAVE AEROCHEMICAL FCY-2**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹	
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	0:57 - 1:50	0:19 - 0:30	0:23 - 0:42	0:27 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:27	0:05 - 0:05	0:06 - 0:34	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist	
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A				
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:08	0:11 - 0:23	0:15 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:15				
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A				
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:08	0:08 - 0:19	0:11 - 0:23	0:15 ¹⁰ - 0:34 ¹⁰	0:11 ¹⁰ - 0:15 ¹⁰				
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A				
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:27	0:01 - 0:04	0:02 - 0:05						
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:27	0:00 - 0:02	0:01 - 0:02						
below -25 to -28 °C (below -13 to -18 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:27	0:00 - 0:00	0:00 - 0:01						

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-9.

**TABLE ADJ-15: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ROMCHIM ADD-PROTECT NG TYPE II**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	0:53 - 1:50	0:19 - 0:42	1:58 - 2:28	0:53 - 1:58	0:27 - 0:53	0:38 - 1:01	0:27 - 0:38	0:04 - 0:04	0:05 - 0:53	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:46 - 1:24	0:15 - 0:30	1:27 - 1:50	0:42 - 1:27	0:19 - 0:42	0:30 - 0:57	0:19 - 0:30	0:04 - 0:04	0:05 - 0:42	
	50/50	0:19 - 0:42	0:08 - 0:15	0:42 - 0:49	0:23 - 0:42	0:11 - 0:23	0:15 - 0:27	0:08 - 0:15			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:12	0:15 - 0:30	1:24 - 1:46	0:38 - 1:24	0:19 - 0:38	0:27 - 0:53	0:19 - 0:27			
	75/25	0:42 - 1:05	0:11 - 0:23	1:05 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:30	0:19 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:23			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:12	0:11 - 0:23	1:05 - 1:24	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:30	0:27 - 0:53 ¹⁰	0:19 - 0:27 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:42 - 1:05	0:08 - 0:19	0:49 - 1:05	0:23 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:23	0:19 - 0:49 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:23 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:15	0:01 - 0:04	0:15 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:05					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:15	0:00 - 0:02	0:07 - 0:11	0:02 - 0:07	0:01 - 0:02					
below -25 to -28 °C (below -13 to -18 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:15	0:00 - 0:00	0:04 - 0:05	0:01 - 0:04	0:00 - 0:01					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-9.

**TABLE ADJ-16: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ROMCHIM ADD-PROTECT TYPE II**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:16 - 2:40	0:15 - 0:34	1:27 - 1:50	0:46 - 1:27	0:23 - 0:46	0:30 - 1:12	0:19 - 0:34	0:05 - 0:05	0:07 - 0:38	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:30 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:19	0:46 - 0:53	0:23 - 0:46	0:11 - 0:23	0:19 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:19	0:03 - 0:03	0:04 - 0:19	
	50/50	0:15 - 0:27	0:05 - 0:11	0:23 - 0:27	0:11 - 0:23	0:07 - 0:11	0:08 - 0:23	0:06 - 0:08			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:23	1:01 - 1:16	0:30 - 1:01	0:15 - 0:30	0:19 - 0:38	0:15 - 0:23			
	75/25	0:23 - 0:42	0:07 - 0:11	0:30 - 0:38	0:19 - 0:30	0:08 - 0:19	0:15 - 0:23	0:11 - 0:15			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:19	0:49 - 1:01	0:27 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:27	0:19 - 0:38 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:23 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:23 - 0:42	0:05 - 0:11	0:27 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:27	0:07 - 0:15	0:15 - 0:23 ¹⁰	0:11 - 0:15 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:19	0:01 - 0:04	0:15 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:05					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:19	0:00 - 0:02	0:07 - 0:11	0:02 - 0:07	0:01 - 0:02					
below -25 to -28 °C (below -13 to -18 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:19	0:00 - 0:00	0:04 - 0:05	0:01 - 0:04	0:00 - 0:01					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-9.

ADJUSTED HOT GUIDELINES FOR SAE TYPE III FLUIDS WINTER 2026-2027

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- The time of protection will be shortened in heavy weather conditions, heavy precipitation rates or high moisture content.
- High wind velocity, jet blast or blowing snow may reduce holdover time below the lowest time stated in the range.
- The holdover time may be reduced when aircraft skin temperature is lower than outside air temperature.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.
- This table is for departure planning only and should be used in conjunction with pre-takeoff check procedures.

**TABLE ADJ-17: ADJUSTED TYPE III HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ALLCLEAR AEROCLEAR MAX APPLIED UNHEATED – LOW SPEED RAMP TEST^{1,2}**

Outside Air Temperature ³	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ⁴ , or Ice Crystals ⁵	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁶	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{9,10}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ¹⁰	Other ¹¹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	0:34 - 1:27	0:08 - 0:19	0:53 - 1:08	0:27 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:27	0:19 - 0:38	0:11 - 0:19	0:03 - 0:03	0:04 - 0:30	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -10 °C (below 27 to 14 °F)	100/0	0:38 - 1:16	0:08 - 0:19	0:53 - 1:08	0:27 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:27	0:19 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:19			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -10 to -16 °C (below 14 to 3 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:20	0:08 - 0:19	0:53 - 1:08	0:27 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:27					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Consult the aircraft manufacturer's documentation to determine application of low, middle, or high speed ramp test values. If uncertain, apply low speed test values.
- 2 Fluid must be applied unheated to use these holdover times. No holdover times exist for this fluid applied heated.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type III fluid cannot be used.
- 4 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 5 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 6 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 7 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 8 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 9 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 11 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-23.

**TABLE ADJ-18: ADJUSTED TYPE III HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ALLCLEAR AEROCLEAR MAX APPLIED UNHEATED – MIDDLE SPEED RAMP TEST^{1,2}**

Outside Air Temperature ³	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ⁴ , or Ice Crystals ⁵	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁶	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{9,10}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ¹⁰	Other ¹¹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	0:34 - 1:27	0:08 - 0:19	0:53 - 1:08	0:27 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:27	0:19 - 0:38	0:11 - 0:19	0:03 - 0:03	0:04 - 0:30	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -10 °C (below 27 to 14 °F)	100/0	0:38 - 1:16	0:08 - 0:19	0:53 - 1:08	0:27 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:27	0:19 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:19			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -10 to -20.5 °C (below 14 to -5 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:20	0:08 - 0:19	0:53 - 1:08	0:27 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:27					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Consult the aircraft manufacturer's documentation to determine application of low, middle, or high speed ramp test values. If uncertain, apply low speed test values.
- 2 Fluid must be applied unheated to use these holdover times. No holdover times exist for this fluid applied heated.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type III fluid cannot be used.
- 4 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 5 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 6 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 7 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 8 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 9 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 11 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-23.

**TABLE ADJ-19: ADJUSTED TYPE III HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ALLCLEAR AEROCLEAR MAX APPLIED UNHEATED – HIGH SPEED RAMP TEST^{1,2}**

Outside Air Temperature ³	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ⁴ , or Ice Crystals ⁵	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁶	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{9,10}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ¹⁰	Other ¹¹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	0:34 - 1:27	0:08 - 0:19	0:53 - 1:08	0:27 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:27	0:19 - 0:38	0:11 - 0:19	0:03 - 0:03	0:04 - 0:30	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -10 °C (below 27 to 14 °F)	100/0	0:38 - 1:16	0:08 - 0:19	0:53 - 1:08	0:27 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:27	0:19 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:19			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -10 to -25 °C (below 14 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:20	0:08 - 0:19	0:53 - 1:08	0:27 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:27					
below -25 to -35 °C (below -13 to -31 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:46	0:05 - 0:10	0:30 - 0:38	0:14 - 0:30	0:06 - 0:14					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- Consult the aircraft manufacturer's documentation to determine application of low, middle, or high speed ramp test values. If uncertain, apply low speed test values.
- Fluid must be applied unheated to use these holdover times. No holdover times exist for this fluid applied heated.
- Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type III fluid cannot be used.
- Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-53 provides adjusted allowance times for ice pellets and small hail for SAE Type III fluids, applied unheated).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-23.

ADJUSTED HOT GUIDELINES FOR SAE TYPE IV FLUIDS WINTER 2026-2027

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- The time of protection will be shortened in heavy weather conditions, heavy precipitation rates or high moisture content.
- High wind velocity, jet blast or blowing snow may reduce holdover time below the lowest time stated in the range.
- The holdover time may be reduced when aircraft skin temperature is lower than outside air temperature.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.
- This table is for departure planning only and should be used in conjunction with pre-takeoff check procedures.
- Whenever frost or ice occurs on the lower surface of the wing in the area of the fuel tank, indicating a cold-soaked wing, the 50/50 dilution of Type II or IV are not to be used for the anti-icing step because fluid freezing may occur.

TABLE ADJ-20: ADJUSTED GENERIC HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SAE TYPE IV FLUIDS¹

Outside Air Temperature ²	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ³ , or Ice Crystals ⁴	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁵	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{8,9}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁹	Other ¹⁰
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	0:57 - 1:43	0:15 - 0:30	1:24 - 1:43	0:42 - 1:24	0:19 - 0:42	0:27 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:05	0:06 - 0:49	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:05 - 2:02	0:23 - 0:42	1:35 - 1:50	0:57 - 1:35	0:30 - 0:57	0:46 - 1:01	0:23 - 0:38	0:05 - 0:05	0:07 - 1:01	
	50/50	0:23 - 0:42	0:05 - 0:15	0:46 - 0:53	0:19 - 0:46	0:08 - 0:19	0:11 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:15			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:27	0:15 - 0:27	1:12 - 1:31	0:34 - 1:12	0:19 - 0:34	0:19 - 0:46	0:15 - 0:19			
	75/25	0:30 - 1:01	0:19 - 0:38	1:24 - 1:39	0:49 - 1:24	0:23 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:19			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:27	0:11 - 0:23	1:05 - 1:24	0:34 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:34	0:19 - 0:46 ¹¹	0:11 - 0:19 ¹¹			
	75/25	0:30 - 1:01	0:15 - 0:34	1:20 - 1:31	0:42 - 1:20	0:19 - 0:42	0:15 - 0:49 ¹¹	0:11 - 0:19 ¹¹			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:19	0:01 - 0:05	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:19	0:00 - 0:02	0:08 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:08	0:01 - 0:02					
below -25 °C (below -13 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:19	0:00 - 0:01	0:05 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:02					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 To use the holdover times in this table, ensure that the fluid and dilution being used is listed in the Type IV Fluids Tested for Anti-Icing Performance and Aerodynamic Acceptance table (Table 61). Any restrictions on the use of the fluid have to be identified and applied.
- 2 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 3 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 4 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 5 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 9 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 10 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-54 and Table Adj-55 provides allowance times for Type IV EG and Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail. To use these allowance times, ensure that the fluid being used is listed as validated in Table 53).
- 11 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-21: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ABAX ECOWING AD-49**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:32 - 3:02	0:34 - 1:05	2:47 - 3:00	1:27 - 2:47	0:46 - 1:27	1:05 - 1:31	0:46 - 1:05	0:06 - 0:06	0:08 - 1:27	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 1:12	0:27 - 0:49	2:13 - 2:40	1:08 - 2:13	0:34 - 1:08	0:19 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:19			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 1:12	0:23 - 0:42	1:50 - 2:17	0:57 - 1:50	0:30 - 0:57	0:19 - 1:05 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:19 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:01 - 0:05	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:00 - 0:02	0:08 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:08	0:01 - 0:02					
below -25 to -26 °C (below -13 to -15 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:00 - 0:01	0:05 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:02					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-55 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-22: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
AFLRUS LLC GREEN FLO TYPE 4**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	0:57 - 1:54	0:15 - 0:30	1:24 - 1:43	0:42 - 1:24	0:19 - 0:42	0:27 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:05	0:06 - 0:53	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:38 - 1:58	0:15 - 0:27	1:12 - 1:31	0:34 - 1:12	0:19 - 0:34	0:27 - 0:46	0:15 - 0:23			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:38 - 1:58	0:11 - 0:23	1:05 - 1:24	0:34 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:34	0:27 - 0:46 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:23 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 0:53	0:08 - 0:19	1:01 - 1:20	0:27 - 1:01	0:11 - 0:27					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 0:53	0:08 - 0:19	0:53 - 1:08	0:23 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:23					
below -25 to -30 °C (below -13 to -22 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:46	0:03 - 0:08	0:27 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:27	0:05 - 0:11					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-23: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ALAB INTERNATIONAL PROFLIGHT EG4**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:21 - 3:02	0:30 - 0:57	2:21 - 2:51	1:12 - 2:21	0:38 - 1:12	1:05 - 1:31	0:30 - 0:46	0:06 - 0:06	0:08 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:54 - 2:59	0:30 - 0:57	2:21 - 2:51	1:12 - 2:21	0:38 - 1:12	0:49 - 1:31	0:38 - 1:12			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:54 - 2:59	0:30 - 0:57	2:21 - 2:51	1:12 - 2:21	0:38 - 1:12	0:49 - 1:31 ¹⁰	0:38 - 1:12 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:12	0:23 - 0:46	2:05 - 2:40	1:01 - 2:05	0:30 - 1:01					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:12	0:11 - 0:27	1:08 - 1:27	0:34 - 1:08	0:15 - 0:34					
below -25 to -26 °C (below -13 to -15 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:12	0:11 - 0:23	1:05 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:30					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-24: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ALAB INTERNATIONAL PROFLIGHT PG4**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:05 - 1:43	0:23 - 0:46	2:02 - 2:32	1:01 - 2:02	0:30 - 1:01	0:49 - 1:05	0:30 - 0:38	0:08 - 0:08	0:11 - 1:01	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:49 - 1:46	0:19 - 0:38	1:46 - 2:13	0:53 - 1:46	0:27 - 0:53	0:34 - 0:53	0:27 - 0:34			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:49 - 1:46	0:15 - 0:34	1:35 - 1:58	0:46 - 1:35	0:23 - 0:46	0:34 - 0:53 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:34 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 0:38	0:08 - 0:19	0:57 - 1:16	0:27 - 0:57	0:11 - 0:27					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 0:38	0:05 - 0:11	0:38 - 0:46	0:15 - 0:38	0:07 - 0:15					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 0:38	0:04 - 0:11	0:30 - 0:38	0:11 - 0:30	0:05 - 0:11					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

TABLE ADJ-25: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ALLCLEAR CLEAR IV FLIGHT

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:12 - 2:09	0:23 - 0:46	1:54 - 2:21	1:01 - 1:54	0:30 - 1:01	0:49 - 1:20	0:38 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:11	0:15 - 0:57	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:38 - 1:27	0:19 - 0:34	1:27 - 1:50	0:46 - 1:27	0:23 - 0:46	0:38 - 1:05	0:30 - 0:38			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:38 - 1:27	0:15 - 0:30	1:16 - 1:31	0:38 - 1:16	0:19 - 0:38	0:38 - 1:05 ¹⁰	0:30 - 0:38 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:34	0:08 - 0:15	0:46 - 0:53	0:23 - 0:46	0:11 - 0:23					
below -18 to -23 °C (below 0 to -9 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:34	0:06 - 0:11	0:30 - 0:38	0:15 - 0:30	0:08 - 0:15					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

TABLE ADJ-26: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ALLCLEAR CLEARWING EG

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:24 - 2:28	0:23 - 0:46	2:02 - 2:32	1:01 - 2:02	0:30 - 1:01	0:53 - 1:12	0:23 - 0:46	0:06 - 0:06	0:08 - 1:08	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:12 - 2:51	0:19 - 0:42	1:50 - 2:17	0:53 - 1:50	0:27 - 0:53	0:49 - 1:08	0:23 - 0:46			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:12 - 2:51	0:19 - 0:38	1:43 - 2:05	0:49 - 1:43	0:23 - 0:49	0:49 - 1:08 ¹⁰	0:23 - 0:46 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:31	0:11 - 0:27	1:12 - 1:35	0:34 - 1:12	0:15 - 0:34					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:31	0:07 - 0:15	0:42 - 0:53	0:19 - 0:42	0:11 - 0:19					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:31	0:05 - 0:11	0:34 - 0:42	0:15 - 0:34	0:08 - 0:15					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-54 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-27: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ASGLOBAL 4FLITE EG**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:12 - 2:28	0:19 - 0:34	1:35 - 1:58	0:46 - 1:35	0:23 - 0:46	0:30 - 0:53	0:15 - 0:27	0:05 - 0:05	0:06 - 0:49	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:05	0:15 - 0:30	1:24 - 1:43	0:42 - 1:24	0:19 - 0:42	0:30 - 0:53	0:15 - 0:27			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:05	0:15 - 0:27	1:12 - 1:31	0:38 - 1:12	0:19 - 0:38	0:30 - 0:53 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:27 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:38 - 1:05	0:11 - 0:27	1:12 - 1:31	0:34 - 1:12	0:15 - 0:34					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:38 - 1:05	0:11 - 0:23	1:01 - 1:16	0:27 - 1:01	0:15 - 0:27					
below -25 to -30 °C (below -13 to -22 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:49	0:07 - 0:15	0:42 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:42	0:08 - 0:19					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-28: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ASGLOBAL 4FLITE PG**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:24 - 2:28	0:30 - 0:53	2:09 - 2:36	1:12 - 2:09	0:38 - 1:12	0:53 - 1:12	0:34 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:11	0:11 - 1:01	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:49 - 1:27	0:23 - 0:38	1:35 - 1:54	0:53 - 1:35	0:27 - 0:53	0:42 - 0:53	0:27 - 0:42			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:49 - 1:27	0:15 - 0:30	1:16 - 1:31	0:42 - 1:16	0:23 - 0:42	0:42 - 0:53 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:42 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:19	0:49 - 1:01	0:27 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:27					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:34	0:05 - 0:11	0:27 - 0:34	0:15 - 0:27	0:07 - 0:15					
below -25 to -26 °C (below -13 to -15 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:34	0:05 - 0:11	0:27 - 0:34	0:15 - 0:27	0:06 - 0:15					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-55 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-29: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
AVIAFLUID AVIAFLIGHT PG**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:43 - 3:02	0:30 - 0:57	2:17 - 2:47	1:16 - 2:17	0:42 - 1:16	1:31 - 1:31	0:53 - 1:27	0:11 - 0:11	0:15 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:49 - 1:39	0:19 - 0:38	1:31 - 1:50	0:49 - 1:31	0:27 - 0:49	0:27 - 1:27	0:34 - 0:49			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:49 - 1:39	0:15 - 0:27	1:08 - 1:24	0:38 - 1:08	0:19 - 0:38	0:27 - 1:27 ¹⁰	0:34 - 0:49 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:27	0:08 - 0:15	0:38 - 0:46	0:19 - 0:38	0:11 - 0:19					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:27	0:04 - 0:07	0:19 - 0:23	0:11 - 0:19	0:05 - 0:11					
below -25 to -25.5 °C (below -13 to -14 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:27	0:04 - 0:07	0:19 - 0:23	0:08 - 0:19	0:05 - 0:08					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-55 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-30: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CHEMCO CHEMR EG IV**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:35 - 2:43	0:15 - 0:38	1:50 - 2:24	0:49 - 1:50	0:23 - 0:49	0:34 - 1:16	0:19 - 0:30	0:05 - 0:05	0:07 - 1:20	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:47	0:15 - 0:38	1:50 - 2:24	0:49 - 1:50	0:23 - 0:49	0:46 - 1:12	0:27 - 0:38			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:47	0:15 - 0:38	1:50 - 2:24	0:49 - 1:50	0:23 - 0:49	0:46 - 1:12 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:38 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:05	0:08 - 0:19	0:49 - 1:05	0:27 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:27					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:05	0:08 - 0:19	0:49 - 1:05	0:27 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:27					
below -25 to -27 °C (below -13 to -17 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:05	0:08 - 0:19	0:49 - 1:05	0:27 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:27					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-54 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-31: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CHEMCO CHEMR NORDIK IV**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:43 - 3:02	0:27 - 0:53	2:09 - 2:40	1:08 - 2:09	0:38 - 1:08	1:01 - 1:31	0:42 - 1:01	0:11 - 0:11	0:19 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:24 - 3:02	0:27 - 0:53	2:09 - 2:40	1:08 - 2:09	0:38 - 1:08	0:57 - 1:31	0:34 - 1:01			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:24 - 3:02	0:27 - 0:53	2:09 - 2:40	1:08 - 2:09	0:38 - 1:08	0:57 - 1:31 ¹⁰	0:34 - 1:01 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:08	0:27 - 0:53	2:21 - 2:51	1:12 - 2:21	0:38 - 1:12					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:08	0:19 - 0:38	1:39 - 2:02	0:49 - 1:39	0:27 - 0:49					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:08	0:15 - 0:30	1:24 - 1:43	0:42 - 1:24	0:23 - 0:42					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-54 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-32: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CHONGQING JOBA CHEMICAL FW-IV**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:28 - 3:02	0:27 - 0:57	2:28 - 3:00	1:16 - 2:28	0:38 - 1:16	1:08 - 1:31	0:34 - 0:49	0:08 - 0:08	0:11 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:54 - 3:02	0:23 - 0:46	2:05 - 2:36	1:05 - 2:05	0:30 - 1:05	0:38 - 1:31	0:27 - 0:53			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:54 - 3:02	0:23 - 0:42	1:50 - 2:17	0:57 - 1:50	0:27 - 0:57	0:38 - 1:31 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:53 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:16	0:15 - 0:30	1:31 - 1:58	0:42 - 1:31	0:19 - 0:42					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:16	0:11 - 0:23	1:01 - 1:20	0:27 - 1:01	0:11 - 0:27					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:16	0:08 - 0:19	0:53 - 1:08	0:23 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:23					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-54 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-33: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CLARIANT SAFEWING MP IV LAUNCH**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	3:02 - 3:02	0:38 - 1:01	2:09 - 2:32	1:20 - 2:09	0:49 - 1:20	1:08 - 1:31	0:46 - 1:16	0:08 - 0:08	0:11 - 1:16	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	2:47 - 3:02	0:34 - 1:01	2:21 - 2:47	1:20 - 2:21	0:46 - 1:20	1:16 - 1:31	0:34 - 0:57	0:06 - 0:06	0:08 - 1:20	
	50/50	1:05 - 2:05	0:15 - 0:27	1:05 - 1:16	0:34 - 1:05	0:19 - 0:34	0:23 - 0:38	0:15 - 0:19			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:46 - 1:27	0:30 - 0:49	1:50 - 2:09	1:08 - 1:50	0:42 - 1:08	0:27 - 1:16	0:19 - 0:34			
	75/25	0:30 - 1:01	0:30 - 0:53	2:02 - 2:28	1:08 - 2:02	0:38 - 1:08	0:19 - 0:53	0:19 - 0:34			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:46 - 1:27	0:27 - 0:46	1:39 - 1:54	1:01 - 1:39	0:38 - 1:01	0:27 - 1:16 ¹⁰	0:19 - 0:34 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:30 - 1:01	0:27 - 0:46	1:50 - 2:13	1:05 - 1:50	0:34 - 1:05	0:19 - 0:53 ¹⁰	0:19 - 0:34 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:38	0:04 - 0:11	0:57 - 1:20	0:15 - 0:57	0:05 - 0:15					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:38	0:02 - 0:05	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07					
below -25 to -28.5 °C (below -13 to -19 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:38	0:01 - 0:03	0:15 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:15	0:01 - 0:05					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-55 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-34: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CLARIANT SAFEWING MP IV LAUNCH PLUS**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:59 - 3:02	0:30 - 1:12	3:00 - 3:00	1:35 - 3:00	0:42 - 1:35	1:31 - 1:31	0:46 - 1:31	0:11 - 0:11	0:15 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	2:59 - 3:02	0:27 - 1:05	3:00 - 3:00	1:27 - 3:00	0:38 - 1:27	1:31 - 1:31	1:01 - 1:05	0:11 - 0:11	0:15 - 1:24	
	50/50	0:57 - 1:24	0:11 - 0:27	1:12 - 1:31	0:34 - 1:12	0:15 - 0:34	0:19 - 0:46	0:11 - 0:15			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:43	0:27 - 0:57	2:51 - 3:00	1:16 - 2:51	0:34 - 1:16	0:19 - 1:12	0:19 - 0:30			
	75/25	0:30 - 1:31	0:23 - 0:49	2:40 - 3:00	1:08 - 2:40	0:27 - 1:08	0:15 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:23			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:43	0:23 - 0:49	2:28 - 3:00	1:05 - 2:28	0:30 - 1:05	0:19 - 1:12 ¹⁰	0:19 - 0:30 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:30 - 1:31	0:19 - 0:42	2:13 - 2:55	0:57 - 2:13	0:23 - 0:57	0:15 - 0:49 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:23 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:38	0:04 - 0:15	0:57 - 1:24	0:19 - 0:57	0:05 - 0:19					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:38	0:02 - 0:05	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:38	0:01 - 0:03	0:15 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:05					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-55 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-35: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CRYOTECH POLAR GUARD® ADVANCE**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:09 - 3:02	0:38 - 1:05	2:28 - 2:59	1:27 - 2:28	0:49 - 1:27	1:12 - 1:31	0:57 - 1:08	0:08 - 0:08	0:11 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:54 - 3:02	0:23 - 0:49	2:17 - 2:55	1:05 - 2:17	0:30 - 1:05	1:16 - 1:31	0:30 - 0:53	0:05 - 0:05	0:07 - 1:16	
	50/50	0:38 - 1:05	0:05 - 0:15	0:53 - 1:12	0:19 - 0:53	0:08 - 0:19	0:15 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:15			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:54	0:27 - 0:49	1:50 - 2:09	1:05 - 1:50	0:38 - 1:05	0:27 - 1:12	0:27 - 0:34			
	75/25	0:30 - 1:08	0:19 - 0:38	1:46 - 2:17	0:49 - 1:46	0:23 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:49	0:27 - 0:34			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:54	0:23 - 0:38	1:31 - 1:46	0:53 - 1:31	0:30 - 0:53	0:27 - 1:12 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:34 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:30 - 1:08	0:15 - 0:34	1:31 - 1:54	0:42 - 1:31	0:19 - 0:42	0:19 - 0:49 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:34 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:38	0:06 - 0:19	1:12 - 1:43	0:27 - 1:12	0:08 - 0:27					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:38	0:02 - 0:08	0:30 - 0:42	0:11 - 0:30	0:03 - 0:11					
below -25 to -30.5 °C (below -13 to -23 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:38	0:02 - 0:04	0:19 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:19	0:02 - 0:05					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-55 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-36: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CRYOTECH POLAR GUARD® XTEND**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:54 - 3:02	0:38 - 1:08	2:43 - 3:00	1:31 - 2:43	0:49 - 1:31	1:31 - 1:31	0:46 - 1:24	0:11 - 0:11	0:15 - 1:20	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:46 - 1:24	0:30 - 0:53	2:09 - 2:36	1:12 - 2:09	0:38 - 1:12	0:27 - 1:16	0:38 - 0:42			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:46 - 1:24	0:27 - 0:46	1:50 - 2:13	1:01 - 1:50	0:34 - 1:01	0:27 - 1:16 ¹⁰	0:38 - 0:42 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:23	1:01 - 1:16	0:30 - 1:01	0:15 - 0:30					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:04 - 0:08	0:23 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:11					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:02 - 0:05	0:15 - 0:19	0:07 - 0:15	0:03 - 0:07					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-55 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-37: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
DOW INC. UCAR ENDURANCE™ EG106 ADF/AAF**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:35 - 2:24	0:23 - 0:46	2:05 - 2:40	1:01 - 2:05	0:30 - 1:01	0:53 - 1:31	0:38 - 0:57	0:11 - 0:11	0:15 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:24 - 2:32	0:19 - 0:38	1:50 - 2:17	0:53 - 1:50	0:27 - 0:53	0:42 - 1:24	0:34 - 0:53			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:24 - 2:32	0:19 - 0:34	1:39 - 2:05	0:49 - 1:39	0:23 - 0:49	0:42 - 1:24 ¹⁰	0:34 - 0:53 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:27	1:20 - 1:43	0:38 - 1:20	0:19 - 0:38					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:23	1:08 - 1:27	0:30 - 1:08	0:15 - 0:30					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:23	1:01 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:01	0:15 - 0:30					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-54 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-38: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
DOW INC. UCAR™ FLIGHTGUARD™ AD-49**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:32 - 3:02	0:34 - 1:05	2:47 - 3:00	1:27 - 2:47	0:46 - 1:27	1:05 - 1:31	0:46 - 1:05	0:06 - 0:06	0:08 - 1:27	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 1:12	0:27 - 0:49	2:13 - 2:40	1:08 - 2:13	0:34 - 1:08	0:19 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:19			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 1:12	0:23 - 0:42	1:50 - 2:17	0:57 - 1:50	0:30 - 0:57	0:19 - 1:05 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:19 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:01 - 0:05	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:00 - 0:02	0:08 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:08	0:01 - 0:02					
below -25 to -26 °C (below -13 to -15 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:00 - 0:01	0:05 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:02					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-55 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-39: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ESSPO CHEMICALS D.O.O NORDWING PG4**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:12 - 2:24	0:23 - 0:42	1:58 - 2:24	0:57 - 1:58	0:27 - 0:57	0:49 - 1:20	0:38 - 0:46	0:11 - 0:11	0:15 - 1:20	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:50	0:19 - 0:38	1:39 - 2:02	0:49 - 1:39	0:23 - 0:49	0:42 - 1:08	0:27 - 0:38			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:50	0:15 - 0:34	1:27 - 1:50	0:42 - 1:27	0:23 - 0:42	0:42 - 1:08 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:38 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:34	0:08 - 0:19	1:01 - 1:20	0:27 - 1:01	0:11 - 0:27					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:34	0:05 - 0:11	0:38 - 0:53	0:15 - 0:38	0:07 - 0:15					
below -25 to -30 °C (below -13 to -22 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:27	0:03 - 0:07	0:23 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:23	0:04 - 0:11					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-40: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
INLAND TECHNOLOGIES ECO-SHIELD®**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	0:57 - 2:02	0:27 - 0:46	1:50 - 2:09	1:01 - 1:50	0:34 - 1:01	0:30 - 1:08	0:27 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:07	0:11 - 1:12	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:53 - 1:58	0:23 - 0:42	1:35 - 1:54	0:53 - 1:35	0:30 - 0:53	0:38 - 1:05	0:23 - 0:30			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:53 - 1:58	0:19 - 0:38	1:27 - 1:43	0:49 - 1:27	0:27 - 0:49	0:38 - 1:05 ¹⁰	0:23 - 0:30 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:46	0:01 - 0:05	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:46	0:00 - 0:02	0:08 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:08	0:01 - 0:02					
below -25 to -25.5 °C (below -13 to -14 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:46	0:00 - 0:01	0:05 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:02					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-41: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
JSC RCP NORDIX DEFROST ECO 4**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:08 - 2:02	0:23 - 0:42	1:54 - 2:24	0:57 - 1:54	0:27 - 0:57	0:49 - 1:08	0:30 - 0:49	0:08 - 0:08	0:11 - 0:53	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:58	0:19 - 0:38	1:43 - 2:05	0:49 - 1:43	0:27 - 0:49	0:38 - 1:01	0:27 - 0:38			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:58	0:19 - 0:34	1:35 - 1:58	0:46 - 1:35	0:23 - 0:46	0:38 - 1:01 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:38 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:38	0:01 - 0:05	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:38	0:00 - 0:02	0:08 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:08	0:01 - 0:02					
below -25 to -25.5 °C (below -13 to -14 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:38	0:00 - 0:01	0:05 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:02					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-55 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-42: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
JSC RCP NORDIX DEFROST NORTH 4**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:39 - 3:02	0:19 - 0:38	1:50 - 2:21	0:53 - 1:50	0:23 - 0:53	0:49 - 1:31	0:23 - 0:38	0:05 - 0:05	0:07 - 1:27	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	2:02 - 3:02	0:19 - 0:38	1:50 - 2:21	0:53 - 1:50	0:23 - 0:53	0:49 - 1:31	0:30 - 0:46			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	2:02 - 3:02	0:19 - 0:38	1:50 - 2:21	0:53 - 1:50	0:23 - 0:53	0:49 - 1:31 ¹⁰	0:30 - 0:46 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:27	0:05 - 0:15	0:38 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:38	0:08 - 0:19					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:27	0:02 - 0:08	0:30 - 0:42	0:11 - 0:30	0:04 - 0:11					
below -25 to -26 °C (below -13 to -15 °F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:27	0:01 - 0:05	0:19 - 0:27	0:06 - 0:19	0:02 - 0:06					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-54 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

TABLE ADJ-43: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR KILFROST ABC-S PLUS

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:39 - 3:02	0:42 - 1:12	2:43 - 3:00	1:35 - 2:43	0:57 - 1:35	1:24 - 1:31	0:49 - 1:31	0:11 - 0:11	0:19 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:05 - 2:02	0:23 - 0:42	1:35 - 1:50	0:57 - 1:35	0:34 - 0:57	0:46 - 1:01	0:23 - 0:38	0:06 - 0:06	0:08 - 1:01	
	50/50	0:23 - 0:42	0:11 - 0:19	0:46 - 0:53	0:23 - 0:46	0:11 - 0:23	0:11 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:15			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 2:40	0:38 - 1:05	2:24 - 2:51	1:24 - 2:24	0:49 - 1:24	0:19 - 1:12	0:15 - 0:23			
	75/25	0:34 - 1:24	0:23 - 0:38	1:24 - 1:39	0:49 - 1:24	0:30 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:19			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 2:40	0:34 - 0:57	2:13 - 2:40	1:20 - 2:13	0:46 - 1:20	0:19 - 1:12 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:23 ¹⁰			
	75/25	0:34 - 1:24	0:19 - 0:34	1:20 - 1:31	0:46 - 1:20	0:27 - 0:46	0:15 - 0:53 ¹⁰	0:11 - 0:19 ¹⁰			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:46	0:01 - 0:05	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:46	0:00 - 0:02	0:08 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:08	0:01 - 0:02					
below -25 to -28 °C (below -13 to -18 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:46	0:00 - 0:01	0:05 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:02					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-44: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
LNT SOLUTIONS P450**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹	
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:24 - 3:02	0:30 - 1:12	3:00 - 3:00	1:35 - 3:00	0:42 - 1:35	1:31 - 1:31	0:49 - 1:16	0:15 - 0:15	0:23 - 1:27	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist	
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A				
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:53 - 2:13	0:27 - 0:57	2:43 - 3:00	1:12 - 2:43	0:34 - 1:12	0:27 - 1:24	0:19 - 0:38				
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A				
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:53 - 2:13	0:23 - 0:46	2:17 - 2:59	1:01 - 2:17	0:27 - 1:01	0:27 - 1:24 ¹⁰	0:19 - 0:38 ¹⁰				
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A				
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:19	0:01 - 0:05	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07						
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:19	0:00 - 0:02	0:08 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:08	0:01 - 0:02						
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:19	0:00 - 0:01	0:05 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:02						

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-45: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
MAX TECH LLC MTL 4-EG**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:02 - 3:02	0:42 - 1:35	3:00 - 3:00	2:09 - 3:00	0:53 - 2:09	0:57 - 1:31	0:34 - 0:57	0:08 - 0:08	0:11 - 1:24	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:58 - 2:59	0:27 - 1:05	3:00 - 3:00	1:27 - 3:00	0:38 - 1:27	0:46 - 1:31	0:38 - 0:57			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:05 - 3:02	0:23 - 0:53	2:43 - 3:00	1:08 - 2:43	0:30 - 1:08	0:38 - 1:31 ¹⁰	0:34 - 1:01 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:38 - 3:02	0:15 - 0:34	1:43 - 2:09	0:46 - 1:43	0:23 - 0:46					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:46	0:11 - 0:23	1:08 - 1:31	0:30 - 1:08	0:15 - 0:30					
below -25 to -26.5 °C (below -13 to -16 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:46	0:11 - 0:23	1:05 - 1:24	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:30					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-46: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
MAX TECH LLC MTL 4-PG**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:50 - 3:02	0:27 - 0:57	2:55 - 3:00	1:16 - 2:55	0:34 - 1:16	0:57 - 1:31	0:42 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:11	0:15 - 1:08	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:12 - 2:59	0:15 - 0:38	1:58 - 2:32	0:53 - 1:58	0:23 - 0:53	0:23 - 1:24	0:11 - 0:23			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:39	0:11 - 0:30	1:31 - 1:58	0:38 - 1:31	0:19 - 0:38	0:19 - 1:08 ¹⁰	0:11 - 0:23 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 1:08	0:08 - 0:19	0:46 - 0:57	0:23 - 0:46	0:11 - 0:23					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:05 - 0:11	0:30 - 0:34	0:15 - 0:30	0:08 - 0:15					
below -25 to -27 °C (below -13 to -17 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:05 - 0:11	0:27 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:27	0:06 - 0:11					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-47: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
MKS DEVO CHEMICALS COREICEPHOB TYPE-IV PG**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:46 - 2:55	0:27 - 0:57	2:47 - 3:00	1:16 - 2:47	0:34 - 1:16	1:05 - 1:31	0:38 - 1:01	0:07 - 0:07	0:08 - 1:16	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:27	0:19 - 0:42	1:58 - 2:32	0:53 - 1:58	0:27 - 0:53	0:30 - 1:08	0:15 - 0:27			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:27	0:15 - 0:34	1:35 - 2:02	0:42 - 1:35	0:19 - 0:42	0:30 - 1:08 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:27 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:23	0:01 - 0:05	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:23	0:00 - 0:02	0:08 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:08	0:01 - 0:02					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:23	0:00 - 0:01	0:05 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:02					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-48: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
NEWAVE AEROCHEMICAL FCY 9311**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:27 - 3:02	0:19 - 0:42	1:46 - 2:13	0:53 - 1:46	0:27 - 0:53	0:53 - 1:31	0:30 - 0:49	0:07 - 0:07	0:11 - 1:05	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:35	0:15 - 0:30	1:24 - 1:46	0:42 - 1:24	0:23 - 0:42	0:27 - 1:01	0:15 - 0:27			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:35	0:15 - 0:27	1:12 - 1:31	0:38 - 1:12	0:19 - 0:38	0:27 - 1:01 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:27 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:42	0:08 - 0:15	0:46 - 0:57	0:23 - 0:46	0:11 - 0:23					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:42	0:04 - 0:08	0:27 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:27	0:05 - 0:11					
below -25 to -29.5 °C (below -13 to -21 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:42	0:04 - 0:08	0:23 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:11					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-55 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-49: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
NEWAVE AEROCHEMICAL FCY-EGIV**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:58 - 3:02	0:19 - 0:42	1:58 - 2:32	0:53 - 1:58	0:27 - 0:53	1:01 - 1:31	0:30 - 0:49	0:08 - 0:08	0:11 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:36	0:15 - 0:34	1:39 - 2:05	0:46 - 1:39	0:19 - 0:46	0:38 - 1:31	0:34 - 0:49			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:36	0:15 - 0:30	1:27 - 1:50	0:38 - 1:27	0:19 - 0:38	0:38 - 1:31 ¹⁰	0:34 - 0:49 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:27	0:11 - 0:23	1:12 - 1:35	0:30 - 1:12	0:11 - 0:30					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:27	0:07 - 0:15	0:53 - 1:12	0:23 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:23					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:27	0:06 - 0:15	0:46 - 1:01	0:19 - 0:46	0:08 - 0:19					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-54 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-50: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
NEWAVE AEROCHEMICAL FCY-EGIV PLUS**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	2:21 - 3:02	0:23 - 0:46	2:09 - 2:43	1:01 - 2:09	0:30 - 1:01	0:57 - 1:31	0:30 - 0:42	0:08 - 0:08	0:11 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:12 - 2:28	0:19 - 0:38	1:43 - 2:13	0:49 - 1:43	0:23 - 0:49	0:57 - 1:31	0:23 - 0:34			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:12 - 2:28	0:15 - 0:30	1:31 - 1:54	0:42 - 1:31	0:19 - 0:42	0:57 - 1:31 ¹⁰	0:23 - 0:34 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:23	1:08 - 1:27	0:30 - 1:08	0:15 - 0:30					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:53	0:07 - 0:15	0:49 - 1:05	0:23 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:23					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:53	0:06 - 0:15	0:46 - 0:57	0:19 - 0:46	0:08 - 0:19					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-51: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
SHAANXI CLEANWAY CLEANSURFACE IV**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:54 - 3:02	0:23 - 0:57	2:51 - 3:00	1:16 - 2:51	0:30 - 1:16	1:01 - 1:31	0:30 - 0:53	0:07 - 0:07	0:11 - 1:24	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:35	0:15 - 0:34	1:50 - 2:21	0:46 - 1:50	0:19 - 0:46	0:23 - 1:08	0:19 - 0:27			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:35	0:11 - 0:27	1:20 - 1:43	0:34 - 1:20	0:15 - 0:34	0:23 - 1:08 ¹⁰	0:19 - 0:27 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:27	0:08 - 0:15	0:49 - 1:01	0:23 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:23					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:27	0:04 - 0:08	0:27 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:27	0:05 - 0:11					
below -25 to -30 °C (below -13 to -22 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:23	0:03 - 0:07	0:23 - 0:27	0:11 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:11					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

**TABLE ADJ-52: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
XINJIANG ZHONGTIAN LIYANG AVIATION CLEARICE-IV**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow mixed with Freezing Fog ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5}	Freezing Drizzle ⁶	Light Freezing Rain	Moderate Snow mixed with Rain ^{7,8}	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:50 - 3:02	0:19 - 0:38	1:43 - 2:09	0:49 - 1:43	0:23 - 0:49	0:49 - 1:27	0:27 - 0:42	0:07 - 0:07	0:11 - 1:08	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	1:01 - 1:39	0:15 - 0:30	1:24 - 1:46	0:42 - 1:24	0:19 - 0:42	0:42 - 1:12	0:27 - 0:38			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	1:01 - 1:39	0:11 - 0:27	1:12 - 1:31	0:34 - 1:12	0:15 - 0:34	0:42 - 1:12 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:38 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:46	0:11 - 0:23	0:57 - 1:12	0:30 - 0:57	0:15 - 0:30					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:46	0:11 - 0:19	0:53 - 1:05	0:27 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:27					
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:46	0:08 - 0:19	0:49 - 1:01	0:23 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:23					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR; however, it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or freezing mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 5 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 6 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 7 These holdover times apply to conditions of "moderate" precipitation intensity. In cases of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle, use light freezing rain holdover times. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 57) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity. No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-27.

ADJUSTED ALLOWANCE TIMES TABLES FOR WINTER 2026-2027

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.
- This table is for departure planning only and should be used in conjunction with pre-takeoff check procedures.
- Allowance time cannot be extended by an inspection of the aircraft critical surfaces.

TABLE ADJ-53: ADJUSTED ALLOWANCE TIMES FOR SAE TYPE III FLUIDS^{1,2}

Precipitation Types or Combinations and Applicable METAR Codes ⁴	Outside Air Temperature ³			
	Above 0 °C (Above 32 °F)	0 to -5 °C (32 to 23 °F)	Below -5 to -10 °C (Below 23 to 14 °F)	Below -10 °C (Below 14 °F)
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{5,6}) -PL	8 minutes	8 minutes	8 minutes	Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{5,6}) Mixed with Light Snow -PLSN, -SNPL	8 minutes	8 minutes	8 minutes	
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{5,6}) Mixed with Light Freezing Drizzle -PLFZDZ, -FZDZPL		5 minutes	4 minutes	
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{5,6}) Mixed with Light Drizzle -PLDZ, -DZPL	5 minutes			
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{5,6}) Mixed with Light Freezing Rain -PLFZRA, -FZRAPL		5 minutes	4 minutes	
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{5,6}) Mixed with Light Rain -PLRA, -RAPL	5 minutes			
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{5,6}) PL	4 minutes	4 minutes	4 minutes	

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. ALLOWANCE TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 These allowance times are for use with undiluted (100/0) fluids applied unheated on aircraft with rotation speeds of 100 knots or greater. To use the allowance times in this table, ensure the fluid being used is listed in the Validation Status of Fluids for Use with Allowance Times (Table 53).
- 2 Takeoff is allowed up to 90 minutes after start of fluid application if the precipitation stops at or before the allowance time expires and does not restart. Takeoff is not permitted if the OAT decreases during the 90 minutes in conditions of light ice pellets mixed with either: light freezing drizzle; light drizzle; light freezing rain; or light rain.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 Applicable METAR codes include only Ice Pellet conditions (i.e., PL). While allowance times can be used when Small Hail is reported instead of Ice Pellets, the corresponding METAR codes for Small Hail are not listed in the table.
- 5 The reporting of Small Hail by METAR varies by country, which can result in different HOTs or allowance times when the same METAR code is used in different regions. For details, refer to the *METAR Codes and Holdover or Allowance Times Used by Country* table in the *FAA Ground Deicing Program General Information Document*.
- 6 If the METAR does not report an intensity for small hail, use the “moderate ice pellets or small hail” allowance times. If the METAR reports an intensity with small hail, the condition with the equivalent intensity can be used, e.g., if light small hail is reported, the “light ice pellets” allowance times can be used. This also applies in mixed conditions, e.g., if light small hail mixed with light snow is reported, use the “light ice pellets mixed with light snow” allowance times.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the allowance times in the table above can be found on page A-61.

**TABLE ADJ-54: ADJUSTED ALLOWANCE TIMES FOR SAE TYPE IV
ETHYLENE GLYCOL (EG) FLUIDS^{1,2}**

Precipitation Types or Combinations and Applicable METAR Codes ⁵	Outside Air Temperature ³				
	Above 0 °C ⁴ (Above 32 °F)	0 to -5 °C ⁴ (32 to 23 °F)	Below -5 to -10 °C ⁴ (Below 23 to 14 °F)	Below -10 to -16 °C ⁴ (Below 14 to 3 °F)	Below -16 to -22 °C ⁴ (Below 3 to -8 °F)
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) -PL	53 minutes	53 minutes	53 minutes	38 minutes	23 minutes
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Light Snow -PLSN, -SNPL	38 minutes	38 minutes	23 minutes	19 minutes	Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Light Freezing Drizzle -PLFZDZ, -FZDZPL		30 minutes	23 minutes		
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Light Drizzle -PLDZ, -DZPL	30 minutes				
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Light Freezing Rain -PLFZRA, -FZRAPL		30 minutes	23 minutes		
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Light Rain -PLRA, -RAPL	30 minutes				
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Light Freezing Rain and Light Snow -PLFZRASN, -PLSNFZRA, -FZRAPLSN, -FZRASNPL, -SNPLFZRA, -SNFZRAPL		15 minutes			
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Light Rain and Light Snow -PLRASN, -PLSNRA, -RAPLSN, -RASNPL, -SNPLRA, -SNRAPL	15 minutes				
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) PL	27 minutes	27 minutes	27 minutes	11 minutes	8 minutes
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Moderate Snow PLSN, SNPL	19 minutes	19 minutes	11 minutes	8 minutes	Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Light or Moderate Freezing Drizzle PLFZDZ, FZDZPL		15 minutes	8 minutes		
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Light or Moderate Drizzle PLDZ, DZPL	15 minutes				
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{6,7}) Mixed with Moderate Rain PLRA, RAPL	11 minutes				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. ALLOWANCE TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- The notes that apply to the allowance times in the table above can be found on page A-64.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the allowance times in the table above can be found on page A-61.

**TABLE ADJ-54 (CONT'D): ADJUSTED ALLOWANCE TIMES FOR SAE TYPE IV
ETHYLENE GLYCOL (EG) FLUIDS****NOTES**

- 1 These allowance times are for use with undiluted (100/0) EG-based fluids. To use the allowance times in this table, ensure the fluid being used is listed in the Validation Status of Fluids for Use with Allowance Times (Table 53).
- 2 Takeoff is allowed up to 90 minutes after start of fluid application if the precipitation stops at or before the allowance time expires and does not restart. Takeoff is not permitted if the OAT decreases during the 90 minutes in conditions of light ice pellets mixed with either: light freezing drizzle; light drizzle; light freezing rain; light rain; light rain and light snow; or light freezing rain and light snow, as well as in conditions of moderate ice pellets mixed with either: light or moderate freezing drizzle; light or moderate drizzle; or moderate rain.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 No allowance times exist for EG-based fluids when used on aircraft with rotation speeds less than 100 knots.
- 5 Applicable METAR codes include only Ice Pellet conditions (i.e., PL). While allowance times can be used when Small Hail is reported instead of Ice Pellets, the corresponding METAR codes for Small Hail are not listed in the table.
- 6 The reporting of Small Hail by METAR varies by country, which can result in different HOTs or allowance times when the same METAR code is used in different regions. For details, refer to the *METAR Codes and Holdover or Allowance Times Used by Country* table in the *FAA Ground Deicing Program General Information* Document.
- 7 If the METAR does not report an intensity for small hail, use the “moderate ice pellets or small hail” allowance times. If the METAR reports an intensity with small hail, the condition with the equivalent intensity can be used, e.g., if light small hail is reported, the “light ice pellets” allowance times can be used. This also applies in mixed conditions, e.g., if light small hail mixed with light snow is reported, use the “light ice pellets mixed with light snow” allowance times.

**TABLE ADJ-55: ADJUSTED ALLOWANCE TIMES FOR SAE TYPE IV
PROPYLENE GLYCOL (PG) FLUIDS^{1,2}**

Precipitation Types or Combinations and Applicable METAR Codes ⁶	Outside Air Temperature ³				
	Above 0 °C ⁴ (Above 32 °F)	0 to -5 °C ⁴ (32 to 23 °F)	Below -5 to -10 °C ⁴ (Below 23 to 14 °F)	Below -10 to -16 °C ⁵ (Below 14 to 3 °F)	Below -16 to -22 °C ⁵ (Below 3 to -8 °F)
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) -PL	38 minutes	38 minutes	23 minutes	23 minutes	15 minutes
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Light Snow -PLSN, -SNPL	30 minutes	30 minutes	11 minutes	11 minutes	Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Light Freezing Drizzle -PLFZDZ, -FZDZPL		19 minutes	8 minutes		
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Light Drizzle -PLDZ, -DZPL	19 minutes				
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Light Freezing Rain -PLFZRA, -FZRAPL		19 minutes	8 minutes		
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Light Rain -PLRA, -RAPL	19 minutes				
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Light Freezing Rain and Light Snow -PLFZRASN, -PLSNFZRA, -FZRAPLSN, -FZRASNPL, -SNPLFZRA, -SNFZRAPL		15 minutes			
Light Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Light Rain and Light Snow -PLRASN, -PLSNRA, -RAPLSN, -RASNPL, -SNPLRA, -SNRAPL	15 minutes				
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) PL	11 minutes	11 minutes	8 minutes	8 minutes	
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Moderate Snow PLSN, SNPL	11 minutes	11 minutes	4 minutes	4 minutes	
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Light or Moderate Freezing Drizzle PLFZDZ, FZDZPL		8 minutes	5 minutes		
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Light or Moderate Drizzle PLDZ, DZPL	8 minutes				Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail^{7,8}) Mixed with Moderate Rain PLRA, RAPL	8 minutes				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. ALLOWANCE TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- The notes that apply to the allowance times in the table above can be found on page A-66.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the allowance times in the table above can be found on page A-61.

**TABLE ADJ-55 (CONT'D): ADJUSTED ALLOWANCE TIMES FOR SAE TYPE IV
PROPYLENE GLYCOL (PG) FLUIDS****NOTES**

- 1 These allowance times are for use with undiluted (100/0) PG-based fluids applied on aircraft with rotation speeds of 100 knots or greater. To use the allowance times in this table, ensure the fluid being used is listed in the Validation Status of Fluids for Use with Allowance Times (Table 53).
- 2 Takeoff is allowed up to 90 minutes after start of fluid application if the precipitation stops at or before the allowance time expires and does not restart. Takeoff is not permitted if the OAT decreases during the 90 minutes in conditions of light ice pellets mixed with either: light freezing drizzle; light drizzle; light freezing rain; light rain; light rain and light snow; or light freezing rain and light snow, as well as in conditions of moderate ice pellets mixed with either: light or moderate freezing drizzle; light or moderate drizzle; or moderate rain.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 No allowance times exist for PG-based fluids when used on aircraft with rotation speeds less than 100 knots.
- 5 No allowance times exist for PG-based fluids when used on aircraft with rotation speeds less than 115 knots.
- 6 Applicable METAR codes include only Ice Pellet conditions (i.e., PL). While allowance times can be used when Small Hail is reported instead of Ice Pellets, the corresponding METAR codes for Small Hail are not listed in the table.
- 7 The reporting of Small Hail by METAR varies by country, which can result in different HOTs or allowance times when the same METAR code is used in different regions. For details, refer to the *METAR Codes and Holdover or Allowance Times Used by Country* table in the *FAA Ground Deicing Program General Information* Document.
- 8 If the METAR does not report an intensity for small hail, use the “moderate ice pellets or small hail” allowance times. If the METAR reports an intensity with small hail, the condition with the equivalent intensity can be used, e.g., if light small hail is reported, the “light ice pellets” allowance times can be used. This also applies in mixed conditions, e.g., if light small hail mixed with light snow is reported, use the “light ice pellets mixed with light snow” allowance times.

**APPENDIX B:
TESTING LABORATORIES**

TESTING LABORATORIES

The following laboratories are known to provide testing for de/anti-icing fluids given they verifiably adhere to internationally accepted standards and recommended practices that are associated with the holdover times published by the FAA.

Please enquire directly with the laboratories for a full list of testing available.

- **Anti-icing Materials International Laboratory (AMIL):** 555, boulevard de l'Université, Chicoutimi, Québec, G7H 2B1, Canada, 418-545-5011 ext. 2406 www.lima.ugac.ca. Provides testing for anti-icing performance (described in AMS1424, AMS1428, and AS5901), aerodynamic acceptance (described in AMS1424, AMS1428 and AS5900), physical properties including fluid stability (described in AMS1424 and AMS1428), environmental information (described in AMS1424 and AMS1428) and most of tests to evaluate materials compatibility (described in AMS1424 and AMS1428).
- **APS Aviation Inc.:** 6700, chemin de la Côte-de-Liesse, Suite 102, Saint-Laurent, Quebec, H4T 2B5, Canada, 514-878-4388 www.apsaviation.ca. Provides endurance time testing (described in ARP5485B and ARP5945A).
- **Scientific Material International (SMI):** 12219 SW 131st Avenue, Miami, Florida, USA 33186-6401; 305-971-7047, www.smiinc.com. Provides testing for physical properties including fluid stability (described in AMS1424 and AMS1428), environmental information (described in AMS1424 and AMS1428) and most of tests to evaluate materials compatibility (described in AMS1424 and AMS1428).

**APPENDIX C:
AIRCRAFT DEICING FLUID (ADF)/AIRCRAFT ANTI-ICING FLUID (AAF)
MANUFACTURERS**

TABLE C-1: ADF/AAF MANUFACTURERS CONTACT INFORMATION¹

Fluid Manufacturer	Primary contact	Email Address
ABAX Industries	Alejandra Villa Rodriguez	a.rodriquez@abax.eu
ADDCON EUROPE GmbH	Norman Kilian	norman.kilian@addcon.com
Aero Mag 2000 SYR LLC	Mark Vilcek	m.vilcek@aeromag2000.com
AFLRUS LLC	Olga Tengeri	office@aflrus.qa
ALAB Industries	Marat Zhazbek	info@alab.kz
Alab International	Kuanysbay Bissenov	deicing@alab.kz
AllClear Systems LLC	Steve Szafara	SSzafara@allclearsys.com
Arcton Ltd.	Bulat Hamitov	bulathamitov@yandex.ru
ASGlobal	Paulo de Oliveira	paulo@asglobal.biz
AVIAFLUID International Ltd	Igor Derbasov	iderbasov@aviafluid.ru
Aviation Xi'an High-Tech Physical Chemical Co. Ltd.	Arella	xiangaokelihua@163.com
Beijing Wangye Aviation Chemical Product Co Ltd.	Sina Gong	hswgyh@sina.com
Beijing Yadilite Aviation Advanced Materials Corporation	Kewei Wang	wangkewei@yadilite.com
CHEMCO Inc.	Claude Grenon	claudio.grenon@chemco-inc.com
Chongqing Joba Chemical Co.,Ltd.	Cherry Wang	info@changfengchem.com
Clariant Produkte (Deutschland) GmbH	Andreas Brueck	andreas.brueck@clariant.com
Cryotech Deicing Technology	Melissa Copeland	melissa.copeland@cryotech.com
ESSPO CHEMICALS D.O.O.	Lukas Pakeltis	lukas@esspo.lt
Dow Inc.	Arash Nowbahar	ARNowbahar@dow.com
HOC Industries	Jeremy Wilcoxson	jwilcoxson@hocindustries.com
Inland Technologies Inc.	Alex McLeod	amcleod@inlandgroup.ca
JSC RCP Nordix	Mikhail Rogozhin	rogozhin@rhz.ru
Kilfrost Limited	Nicole McLeod	nicole.mcleod@kilfrost.com
LNT Solutions	Philip Newton	philip.newton@lntsolutions.com
MAX TECH AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR LLC	Alex May	supply@max-tech.aero
MKS DevO Chemicals	Efe Dikergil	efe.dikergil@mksdevo.com
Newave Aerochemical Co. Ltd.	Shao Jing	lwgs@newave.cn
ROMCHIM PROTECT SRL	Eugenia Hongu	contact@romchimprotect.ro
Shaanxi Cleanway Aviation Chemical Co., Ltd	Arella	xiangaokelihua@163.com
Topan LLC	Almat Kurmanov	almat.kurmanov@topan.kz
Turbotect Slovakia, s.r.o	Olha Lapenko	chemia@rekos.sk
Xinjiang Zhongtian Liyang Aviation Newmaterial Technology Co., Ltd.	Huang Liang	heima.54@foxmail.com

¹ Contact information provided above is the latest information as of the time of publication, August 11, 2026.