

**FAA
HOLDOVER TIME GUIDELINES
REGRESSION INFORMATION**



WINTER 2020-2021
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The content of this document is the official FAA winter 2020-2021 holdover time guidelines regression information.

Questions concerning FAA aircraft ground de/anti-icing requirements or Flight Standards policies should be addressed to charles.j.enders@faa.gov or 202-267-4557.

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Questions regarding editorial content or web access issues should be addressed to sung.shin@faa.gov or 202-267-8086.

CHANGE CONTROL RECORDS

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<i>REVISION</i>	<i>DATE</i>	<i>DESCRIPTION OF CHANGES</i>	<i>AFFECTED PAGES</i>	<i>AUTHOR</i>

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HIGHLIGHTS AND CHANGES FOR WINTER 2020-2021

The principal changes from the previous year are briefly indicated herein.

Type I Fluid

- The Type I regression coefficients are unchanged.

Type II Fluid

- The regression coefficients table and verification table for ABAX ECOWING 26 have been removed from this document, as the fluid was removed from the HOT Guidelines.

Type III Fluid

- The Type III regression coefficients are unchanged.

Type IV Fluid

- The LOUT for LNT Solutions E450 (100/0) was increased from -32.5°C to -22.5°C, resulting in changes to its fluid-specific holdover times. Changes have been made to this fluid's regression coefficients and verification tables accordingly.

Guidance

- Minor changes have been made to the guidance section.

GUIDANCE FOR USING REGRESSION INFORMATION

In recent years, several companies have been developing systems that measure precipitation rate in real-time. These systems, referred to as liquid water equivalent systems (LWES), can be used by check-time determination systems (CTDS) and holdover time determination systems (HOTDS) to calculate more precise holdover times than can be obtained from the holdover time guidelines. They do this using the weather data they collect and the regression information underlying the holdover time guidelines.

As a result of the development of LWES, CTDS and HOTDS, the FAA is making the regression coefficients and equations underlying the holdover time tables available to users. The purpose of this document is to provide the holdover time guidelines regression information for the 2020-2021 holdover time guidelines and to provide guidance on its usage.

The sources of the regression data, along with a history of the publication of regression information, are documented in the Transport Canada report, *Regression Coefficients and Equations Used to Develop the Winter 2020-21 Aircraft Ground Deicing Holdover Time Tables*. This document can be referenced for further information if required.

Use of these systems is authorized through the FAA Advisory Circular (AC) 120-112 *Use of Liquid Water Equivalent System (LWES) to Determine Holdover Times or Check Times for Anti-icing Fluids* (latest version). Throughout this document, AC 120-112 is referred to as the FAA LWES AC. For further information contact AFS-220 Ground Deicing Focal Charles J. Enders, phone 202-267-4557, email charles.j.enders@faa.gov.

Interpreting Regression Coefficients Tables

Regression information is provided in this document in a series of regression coefficients tables. Each regression coefficients table shows the regression coefficients and equations that are to be used to calculate holdover times at specific outside air temperatures, under specific precipitation types, with specific fluid dilutions (as applicable for Type II/III/IV fluids).

Each regression coefficients table is presented in the format of its corresponding holdover time table. (One exception is the Type II and Type IV regression coefficients tables, which have a single temperature band (below -3 to -14°C) which provides the regression coefficients for both the below -3 to -8°C and below -8 to -14°C temperature bands in the Type II and Type IV holdover time tables.) A footnote is provided at the top of each column to indicate the form of the regression equation for the cells in that column. The regression coefficients required for the equation are given in the corresponding cells below.

The coefficients provided in each table cell are valid only for the conditions (temperature, precipitation type, fluid dilution) of that cell. In cells where no temperature coefficient (coefficient "B") is provided, temperature is not an input into the equation.

Applicability of Regression Coefficients Tables

The Type I generic regression coefficients tables are applicable for all Type I fluids. Fluid-specific regression coefficients tables are available and applicable for all Type II, Type III, and Type IV fluids. If the specific fluid being used is not known, the methodology for calculating Type II or Type IV generic holdover times must be followed (see next page).

To use the regression information provided in this document to obtain holdover times that are valid for operations in which flaps/slats are deployed prior to de/anti-icing: use the regression information applicable to the fluid and weather condition and multiply the result obtained by 76%.

Calculating Type II and Type IV Generic Holdover Times

Generic Type II and Type IV holdover times are used when a flight crew is unaware of the specific fluid that has been used to de/anti-ice their aircraft. The generic values represent the shortest possible holdover time of either

all Type II or all Type IV fluids available. The following methodologies must be applied to CTDS/HOTDS programming to enable the systems to determine generic Type II and Type IV holdover times.

Type II: To calculate Type II generic holdover times, the CTDS/HOTDS must be programmed to calculate the holdover time for each Type II fluid on the FAA list of fluids tested for anti-icing performance and aerodynamic acceptance and return the shortest holdover time calculated. This is the generic Type II holdover time.

Type IV: To calculate Type IV generic holdover times, the CTDS/HOTDS must be programmed to calculate the holdover time for each Type IV fluid on the FAA list of fluids tested for anti-icing performance and aerodynamic acceptance and return the shortest holdover time calculated. This is the generic Type IV holdover time.

Verification Tables

Verification tables are provided for each of the regression coefficients tables and also for the generic Type II and generic Type IV holdover times. Each verification table provides verification values for select boundary conditions in the associated holdover time table. For Type II, III and IV fluids, the verification tables also include verification values for the lowest usable precipitation rate in snow.

NOTE: CTDS/HOTDS manufacturers may find it useful to use these verification tables as an aid in verifying the implementation of their software algorithms. However, CTDS/HOTDS manufacturers are cautioned that these tables are not all encompassing and that they must develop comprehensive verification and validation methods to ensure the adequacy of their software algorithms.

Lowest and Highest Usable Precipitation Rates in Snow (Table 5 and Table 6)

Snow test data for some fluids is not sufficient to support extrapolation of the regression curves to very low and/or very high rates of precipitation. The lowest usable precipitation rates (LUPRs) and highest usable precipitation rates (HUPRs) in snow have been identified and are included in Table 5 (LUPRs) and Table 6 (HUPRs) for Type II, III and IV fluids (Type I fluids are not affected). The LUPRs and HUPRs differ by fluid brand, fluid dilution and temperature.

NOTE: At this time LUPRs and HUPRs are provided for snow only; LUPRs and HUPRs are not provided for any other precipitation type. The lowest and highest precipitation rates that can be used in other precipitation types are specified in the FAA LWES AC.

Limitations of Regression Information

Users are cautioned that care must be taken in the application of the regression information. There are a number of rules, exceptions and cautions detailed in this document, the holdover time guidelines, and the FAA LWES AC that must be considered.

Several limitations on the usage of the regression information are listed below.

- The regression coefficients can only be used with liquid water equivalent information that is provided by a CTDS or HOTDS in accordance with the FAA LWES AC.
- Regression equations which include a temperature coefficient cannot be populated with temperature data greater than or equal to 2°C. This is a limitation of the form of the equation. The FAA LWES AC instructs that 0°C be input into the equation when temperature is above 0°C.
- Regression data is developed for specific fluid dilutions. The data cannot be interpolated to determine holdover times for use with dilutions other than the standard 100/0, 75/25 and 50/50 mixtures.
- The regression coefficients are based on best-fit power-law curves and the shape of these curves can result in extreme values outside the precipitation rate limits at which endurance time tests are conducted. Therefore, these values are not necessarily accurate. Caution must therefore be exercised when using

the regression equations to calculate holdover times outside of the precipitation rate limits used in the development of holdover time tables, especially at precipitation rates below the lower precipitation rate limit, where the power-law curves give much longer holdover times.

- The lowest precipitation rate to be used as an input to the snow regression equations (this does not apply to other precipitation types) is constrained by the higher of the following:
 1. Minimum demonstrated precipitation measuring equipment rates in accordance with the FAA LWES AC (which shall not be less than 2.0 g/dm²/h); and
 2. Lowest usable precipitation rate (LUPR) for each fluid/dilution/temperature as defined in Table 5 of this document. The LUPR is the lowest precipitation rate for which sufficient snow data exists to support use of the regression coefficients.
- The highest precipitation rate to be used as an input to the snow regression equations (this does not apply to other precipitation types) is constrained by the lower of the following:
 1. The highest precipitation rate for snow stated in the FAA LWES AC (50 g/dm²/h); and
 2. The highest usable precipitation rate (HUPR) for each fluid/dilution/temperature as defined in Table 6 of this document. The HUPR is the highest precipitation rate for which sufficient snow data exists to support use of the regression coefficients.
- All other lowest and highest precipitation rates to be used as inputs to the regression equations are precipitation type dependent and provided in the FAA LWES AC.
- As regression coefficients and equations are not currently used in the determination of frost holdover times, regression coefficient information is not provided for frost.
- As regression coefficients and equations are not used in the determination of the allowance times provided for ice pellets, small hail and ice pellets mixed with other types of precipitation, regression coefficient information is not provided for allowance times.

REGRESSION INFORMATION TABLES FOR WINTER 2020-2021

The regression information for winter 2020-2021 is presented in a series of tables on the following pages. The regression information tables are presented first and are followed by the tables of highest and lowest usable precipitation rates.

The regression information tables are sorted by fluid type (Type I, then Type II, then Type III, then Type IV). Within each fluid type group, the tables are arranged in alphabetical order. The tables are as follows:

- Tables 1-1 to 1-2: Type I Fluid Regression Information Tables
- Tables 2-1 to 2-13: Type II Fluid Regression Information Tables
- Tables 3-1 to 3-2: Type III Fluid Regression Information Tables
- Tables 4-1 to 4-21: Type IV Fluid Regression Information Tables

The tables of highest and lowest usable precipitation rates are presented following the regression information. The tables are as follows:

- Table 5: Lowest Usable Precipitation Rates
- Table 6: Highest Usable Precipitation Rates

TABLE 1-1: GENERIC TYPE I (ALUMINUM WING SURFACES)

REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions					
	Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}	Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	I = 1.3735 A = -0.4751	I = 2.0072 A = -0.5752 B = -0.5585	I = 1.3829 A = -0.3848	I = 2.2598 A = -1.4012	I = 0.9355 A = -0.3384	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
below -3 to -6 °C (below 27 to 21 °F)	I = 1.2734 A = -0.5299	I = 2.0072 A = -0.5752 B = -0.5585	I = 1.3842 A = -0.6152	I = 2.2598 A = -1.4012		
below -6 to -10 °C (below 21 to 14 °F)	I = 1.1678 A = -0.5575	I = 2.0072 A = -0.5752 B = -0.5585	I = 1.2545 A = -0.5857	I = 2.2598 A = -1.4012		
below -10 °C (below 14 °F)	I = 1.1473 A = -0.6415	I = 2.0072 A = -0.5752 B = -0.5585				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)

2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)

3 Type I aluminum snow values are rounded down to the nearest one minute (e.g. 6.5 mins = 6 mins, 18.6 mins = 18 mins) to determine holdover time table values

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) <i>As Calculated from Regression Coefficients</i>										
	Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
	5	2	25	10	4	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 *	11.0	17.0	6.5	11.0	18.6	9.0	13.0	2.0	5.0	2.0	5.0
-6	8.0	13.0	5.0	8.5	14.3	5.0	9.0	2.0	5.0		
-10	6.0	10.0	4.0	6.7	11.4	4.0	7.0	2.0	5.0		
-25	5.0	9.0	2.5	4.3	7.3						

* Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C

TABLE 1-2: GENERIC TYPE I (COMPOSITE WING SURFACES)
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions					
	Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}	Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	I = 1.3931 A = -0.6279	I = 1.6656 A = -0.7424 B = -0.2094	I = 1.4691 A = -0.5081	I = 2.2598 A = -1.4012	I = 1.1144 A = -0.5943	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
below -3 to -6 °C (below 27 to 21 °F)	I = 0.9976 A = -0.3140	I = 1.6656 A = -0.7424 B = -0.2094	I = 1.3842 A = -0.6152	I = 2.2598 A = -1.4012		
below -6 to -10 °C (below 21 to 14 °F)	I = 1.1308 A = -0.7565	I = 1.6656 A = -0.7424 B = -0.2094	I = 1.2545 A = -0.5857	I = 2.2598 A = -1.4012		
below -10 °C (below 14 °F)	I = 1.0289 A = -0.6107	I = 2.0072 A = -0.5752 B = -0.5585				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 Type I composite snow values below 10 mins are rounded down to the nearest one minute (e.g. 2.5 mins = 2 mins) to determine holdover time table values

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) As Calculated from Regression Coefficients										
	Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
	5	2	25	10	3	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 *	9.0	16.0	3.0	6.0	14.6	8.0	13.0	2.0	5.0	1.0	5.0
-6	6.0	8.0	2.7	5.4	13.3	5.0	9.0	2.0	5.0		
-10	4.0	8.0	2.5	5.0	12.2	4.0	7.0	2.0	5.0		
-25	4.0	7.0	2.5	4.3	8.6						

* Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C

TABLE 2-1: ABAX ECOWING AD-2
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.5300 A = -0.8946	I = 2.7889 A = -0.7155 B = -0.2871	I = 2.7889 A = -0.7155 B = -0.2871	I = 2.7889 A = -0.7155 B = -0.2871	I = 2.6240 A = -0.8987	I = 2.5285 A = -0.7682	I = 2.4977 A = -0.8034	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	I = 1.9838 A = -0.1716	I = 2.5435 A = -0.7664 B = -0.0812	I = 2.5435 A = -0.7664 B = -0.0812	I = 2.5435 A = -0.7664 B = -0.0812	I = 2.2055 A = -0.5820	I = 2.2411 A = -0.6851	I = 2.3107 A = -0.8650	
	50/50	I = 1.6478 A = -0.5976	I = 2.0999 A = -0.7867 B = -0.1524	I = 2.0999 A = -0.7867 B = -0.1524	I = 2.0999 A = -0.7867 B = -0.1524	I = 1.6770 A = -0.6366	I = 1.5734 A = -0.5302		
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.5699 A = -1.2862	I = 2.7889 A = -0.7155 B = -0.2871	I = 2.7889 A = -0.7155 B = -0.2871	I = 2.7889 A = -0.7155 B = -0.2871	I = 2.6096 A = -1.0768	I = 2.3302 A = -0.7561		
	75/25	I = 2.4425 A = -1.2784	I = 2.5435 A = -0.7664 B = -0.0812	I = 2.5435 A = -0.7664 B = -0.0812	I = 2.5435 A = -0.7664 B = -0.0812	I = 2.7079 A = -1.3713	I = 2.3728 A = -0.7324		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.8390 A = -0.8725	I = 2.1496 A = -1.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 1.9908 A = -1.1457 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2123 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.8390 A = -0.8725	I = 2.0233 A = -1.7757 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -27 °C (below -13 to -17 °F)	100/0	I = 1.8390 A = -0.8725	I = 1.4031 A = -1.1696 B = 0.0000	I = 1.7565 A = -1.7565 B = 0.0000	I = 5.0259 A = -5.0259 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) As Calculated from Regression Coefficients										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	80.3	182.3	38.7	74.6	176.5	42.0	99.0	28.5	47.1	9.8	86.3
	75/25	73.1	85.5	26.0	52.5	132.2	36.1	62.9	19.2	30.1	4.9	50.8
	50/50	17.0	29.4	7.8	16.1	41.5	9.3	17.1	6.8	9.6		
-8	100/0	46.9	152.3	31.7	61.1	144.7	25.7	71.9	18.8	30.8		
	75/25	35.4	114.2	24.6	49.6	124.9	15.1	56.2	22.3	36.1		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	46.9	152.3	27.7	53.4	126.4	25.7	71.9	18.8	30.8		
	75/25	35.4	114.2	23.7	47.8	120.2	15.1	56.2	22.3	36.1		
-18	100/0	16.9	37.7	2.0	7.0	30.0						
-25	100/0	16.9	37.7	1.0	3.0	15.0						
-27	100/0	16.9	37.7	0.0	1.0	7.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 2-2: AVIATION SHAANXI HI-TECH CLEANWING II
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions					
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}	Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.2573 A = -0.7407	I = 2.4007 A = -0.6714 B = 0.0000	I = 2.1979 A = -0.5728	I = 2.2567 A = -0.6317	I = 2.1512 A = -0.6064	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	I = 2.0742 A = -0.5411	I = 2.3510 A = -0.6986 B = 0.0000	I = 2.1475 A = -0.5338	I = 2.2158 A = -0.6683	I = 2.1568 A = -0.6861	
	50/50	I = 1.9836 A = -0.6276	I = 2.3242 A = -0.6725 B = -0.2889	I = 2.0341 A = -0.6288	I = 2.1847 A = -0.7830		
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.3283 A = -0.9431	I = 2.4007 A = -0.6714 B = 0.0000	I = 2.1441 A = -0.6033	I = 1.8282 A = -0.4021		
	75/25	I = 2.3328 A = -1.0611	I = 2.3510 A = -0.6986 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6685 A = -0.1061	I = 1.7474 A = -0.3274		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9950 A = -0.9540	I = 2.2123 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9950 A = -0.9540	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				

- 1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
- 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
- 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes)										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	54.9	108.2	29.0	53.6	120.3	36.3	62.7	23.6	35.7	10.3	53.4
	75/25	49.7	81.5	23.7	44.9	104.2	35.7	59.5	19.1	29.6	7.4	47.6
	50/50	35.1	62.3	15.2	28.2	35.8	21.6	39.3	12.3	20.5		
-8	100/0	46.7	110.8	29.0	53.6	120.3	29.7	52.8	18.5	24.0		
	75/25	39.0	103.1	23.7	44.9	85.2	35.5	39.3	19.5	24.1		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	46.7	110.8	29.0	53.6	120.3	29.7	52.8	18.5	24.0		
	75/25	39.0	103.1	23.7	44.9	85.2	35.5	39.3	19.5	24.1		
-18	100/0	21.3	51.0	2.0	7.0	7.0						
-25	100/0	21.3	51.0	1.0	3.0	3.0						

- * Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
- ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
- *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 2-3: BEIJING YADILITE AVIATION YD-102 TYPE II
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.2562 A = -0.5977	I = 2.7385 A = -0.7402 B = -0.4299	I = 2.7385 A = -0.7402 B = -0.4299	I = 2.7385 A = -0.7402 B = -0.4299	I = 2.3920 A = -0.7249	I = 1.9465 A = -0.3059	I = 2.2622 A = -0.6682	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	I = 1.9892 A = -0.8353	I = 2.4080 A = -0.7439 B = -0.3491	I = 2.4080 A = -0.7439 B = -0.3491	I = 2.4080 A = -0.7439 B = -0.3491	I = 2.2407 A = -0.9340	I = 2.3425 A = -0.9259	I = 1.7678 A = -0.5942	
	50/50	I = 1.5895 A = -0.5473	I = 2.1960 A = -0.8600 B = -0.3992	I = 2.1960 A = -0.8600 B = -0.3992	I = 2.1960 A = -0.8600 B = -0.3992	I = 1.6035 A = -0.6300	I = 1.5230 A = -0.4848		
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.1988 A = -0.7861	I = 2.7385 A = -0.7402 B = -0.4299	I = 2.7385 A = -0.7402 B = -0.4299	I = 2.7385 A = -0.7402 B = -0.4299	I = 2.0314 A = -0.4651	I = 1.4027 A = 0.0002		
	75/25	I = 1.8916 A = -0.6222	I = 2.4080 A = -0.7439 B = -0.3491	I = 2.4080 A = -0.7439 B = -0.3491	I = 2.4080 A = -0.7439 B = -0.3491	I = 1.8407 A = -0.6501	I = 1.5490 A = -0.3996		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9202 A = -0.8505	I = 2.1496 A = -1.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 1.9908 A = -1.1457 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2123 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9202 A = -0.8505	I = 2.0233 A = -1.7757 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9202 A = -0.8505	I = 1.4031 A = -1.1696 B = 0.0000	I = 1.7565 A = -1.7565 B = 0.0000	I = 5.0259 A = -5.0259 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes)										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	68.9	119.2	25.3	49.9	121.6	38.4	76.8	33.0	40.3	10.2	62.4
	75/25	25.4	54.7	13.3	26.3	64.4	15.9	38.7	11.2	20.5	4.5	22.5
	50/50	16.1	26.6	5.2	11.4	32.1	8.0	14.6	7.0	9.6		
-8	100/0	44.6	91.7	18.8	37.0	90.2	32.6	50.9	25.3	25.3		
	75/25	28.6	50.6	10.4	20.7	50.6	13.1	24.3	9.8	12.7		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	44.6	91.7	15.3	30.2	73.7	32.6	50.9	25.3	25.3		
	75/25	28.6	50.6	8.9	17.5	42.9	13.1	24.3	9.8	12.7		
-18	100/0	21.2	46.2	2.0	7.0	30.0						
-25	100/0	21.2	46.2	1.0	3.0	15.0						
-29	100/0	21.2	46.2	0.0	1.0	7.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

**TABLE 2-4: CLARIANT SAFEWING MP II FLIGHT
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE**

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions									
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other		
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h						
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.4369 A = -0.1630	I = 2.7425 A = -0.5435 B = -0.3120	I = 2.7425 A = -0.5435 B = -0.3120	I = 2.7425 A = -0.5435 B = -0.3120	I = 2.6541 A = -0.6697	I = 2.9080 A = -0.8860	I = 2.4810 A = -0.7583	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist		
	75/25	I = 2.3415 A = -0.4326	I = 3.0163 A = -0.7162 B = -0.5615	I = 3.0163 A = -0.7162 B = -0.5615	I = 3.0163 A = -0.7162 B = -0.5615	I = 2.1306 A = -0.2689	I = 2.5596 A = -0.7512	I = 2.5884 or ⁴ I = 2.2277 A = -0.9638 A = -0.7375			
	50/50	I = 2.2250 A = -0.6732	I = 2.2879 A = -0.7080 B = -0.2971	I = 2.2879 A = -0.7080 B = -0.2971	I = 2.2879 A = -0.7080 B = -0.2971	I = 1.7413 A = -0.3693	I = 1.9070 A = -0.6463				
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.2233 A = -0.6827	I = 2.7425 A = -0.5435 B = -0.3120	I = 2.7425 A = -0.5435 B = -0.3120	I = 2.7425 A = -0.5435 B = -0.3120	I = 2.6220 A = -0.9557	I = 2.5701 A = -0.8095	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist			
	75/25	I = 2.1182 A = -1.0244	I = 3.0163 A = -0.7162 B = -0.5615	I = 3.0163 A = -0.7162 B = -0.5615	I = 3.0163 A = -0.7162 B = -0.5615	I = 2.6085 or ⁴ I = 2.7141 A = -1.0800 A = -1.2023	I = 2.3076 A = -0.6932				
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.8996 A = -0.6356	I = 6.2483 A = -1.1556 B = -2.8476	I = 6.2483 A = -1.1556 B = -2.8476	I = 6.2483 A = -1.1556 B = -2.8476						
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.8996 A = -0.6356	I = 6.2483 A = -1.1556 B = -2.8476	I = 6.2483 A = -1.1556 B = -2.8476	I = 6.2483 A = -1.1556 B = -2.8476						
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	I = 1.8996 A = -0.6356	I = 6.2483 A = -1.1556 B = -2.8476	I = 6.2483 A = -1.1556 B = -2.8476	I = 6.2483 A = -1.1556 B = -2.8476						

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)

2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)

3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

4 Calculate value using both sets of coefficients; take shortest holdover time calculated

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) As Calculated from Regression Coefficients										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	210.4	244.2	58.2	95.7	184.1	80.9	153.5	46.7	83.4	11.5	89.3
	75/25	109.4	162.7	41.9	80.8	191.5	67.8	87.6	32.3	52.8	6.0	51.5
	50/50	56.8	105.3	12.3	23.6	55.3	21.4	30.4	10.1	15.4		
-8	100/0	55.7	104.2	46.9	77.1	148.3	36.1	89.9	27.4	46.6		
	75/25	25.2	64.5	28.4	54.8	129.7	23.7	71.4	21.8	34.3		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	55.7	104.2	40.5	66.6	128.1	36.1	89.9	27.4	46.6		
	75/25	25.2	64.5	21.8	42.1	99.6	23.7	71.4	21.8	34.3		
-18	100/0	28.5	51.1	8.5	24.4	98.2						
-25	100/0	28.5	51.1	3.6	10.4	41.8						
-29	100/0	28.5	51.1	2.4	7.0	28.2						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow

** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C

*** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 2-5: CLARIANT SAFEWING MP II FLIGHT PLUS
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions					
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}	Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.5234 A = -0.4612	I = 3.1605 A = -0.8880 B = -0.3275	I = 2.4469 A = -0.4650	I = 2.2484 A = -0.4093	I = 2.6707 A = -0.8193	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	I = 2.5521 A = -0.5255	I = 2.6834 A = -0.6171 B = -0.0598	I = 2.3720 A = -0.3524	I = 2.6120 A = -0.6593	I = 2.3026 A = -0.5932	
	50/50	I = 2.4106 A = -0.8778	I = 2.6120 A = -0.6769 B = -0.7145	I = 2.3447 A = -0.7750	I = 1.8799 A = -0.5318		
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.5312 A = -1.2991	I = 3.1605 A = -0.8880 B = -0.3275	I = 2.6242 A = -0.9778	I = 2.5660 A = -0.7490		
	75/25	I = 2.4057 A = -1.2869	I = 2.6834 A = -0.6171 B = -0.0598	I = 2.5280 A = -0.9864	I = 2.1271 A = -0.4438		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.8877 A = -0.8771	I = 2.2123 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.8877 A = -0.8771	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	I = 1.8877 A = -0.8771	I = 5.0259 A = -5.0259 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) As Calculated from Regression Coefficients										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	158.9	242.4	49.0	110.6	249.4	84.9	132.4	47.4	62.0	13.6	125.3
	75/25	153.0	247.7	60.1	105.8	222.4	95.4	133.6	49.0	75.4	15.5	77.3
	50/50	62.7	140.1	14.7	27.3	50.7	30.3	63.5	13.7	19.4		
-8	100/0	42.0	138.1	39.1	88.1	198.8	34.3	87.2	33.0	53.9		
	75/25	32.1	104.3	57.7	101.5	213.4	26.9	69.0	32.1	42.9		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	42.0	138.1	33.5	75.5	170.4	34.3	87.2	33.0	53.9		
	75/25	32.1	104.3	56.1	98.7	207.5	26.9	69.0	32.1	42.9		
-18	100/0	18.8	42.0	2.0	7.0	7.0						
-25	100/0	18.8	42.0	1.0	3.0	3.0						
-29	100/0	18.8	42.0	0.0	1.0	1.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 2-6: CRYOTECH POLAR GUARD® II
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.5794 A = -0.5025	I = 2.9600 A = -0.5988 B = -0.4378	I = 2.9600 A = -0.5988 B = -0.4378	I = 2.9600 A = -0.5988 B = -0.4378	I = 2.2682 A = -0.2524	I = 2.2584 A = -0.2806	I = 2.6661 A = -0.7999	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	I = 2.5776 A = -0.5705	I = 2.9905 A = -0.8191 B = -0.3466	I = 2.9905 A = -0.8191 B = -0.3466	I = 2.9905 A = -0.8191 B = -0.3466	I = 2.2204 A = -0.1898	I = 2.8328 A = -0.8896	I = 2.6248 A = -0.8807	
	50/50	I = 2.1254 A = -0.6271	I = 2.8810 A = -1.0631 B = -0.5673	I = 2.8810 A = -1.0631 B = -0.5673	I = 2.8810 A = -1.0631 B = -0.5673	I = 2.2943 A = -0.9086	I = 2.3695 A = -0.9996		
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.5101 A = -1.1145	I = 2.9600 A = -0.5988 B = -0.4378	I = 2.9600 A = -0.5988 B = -0.4378	I = 2.9600 A = -0.5988 B = -0.4378	I = 2.7077 A = -1.0390	I = 2.0801 A = -0.3886		
	75/25	I = 2.2594 A = -0.9785	I = 2.9905 A = -0.8191 B = -0.3466	I = 2.9905 A = -0.8191 B = -0.3466	I = 2.9905 A = -0.8191 B = -0.3466	I = 2.4495 A = -0.9076	I = 2.0483 A = -0.3597		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9253 A = -0.6979	I = 6.4718 A = -1.1603 B = -2.9134	I = 6.4718 A = -1.1603 B = -2.9134	I = 6.4718 A = -1.1603 B = -2.9134				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9253 A = -0.6979	I = 6.4718 A = -1.1603 B = -2.9134	I = 6.4718 A = -1.1603 B = -2.9134	I = 6.4718 A = -1.1603 B = -2.9134				
below -25 to -30.5 °C (below -13 to -23 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9253 A = -0.6979	I = 2.0544 A = -1.1592 B = 0.0000	I = 2.0544 A = -1.1592 B = 0.0000	I = 2.0544 A = -1.1592 B = 0.0000				

- 1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
- 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
- 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes)										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	169.1	268.0	65.6	113.6	233.5	97.1	123.5	73.5	88.3	14.7	127.9
	75/25	151.0	254.6	40.1	84.9	227.7	102.1	122.4	38.8	69.5	9.4	102.1
	50/50	48.6	86.4	10.0	26.4	94.9	19.2	45.6	9.4	18.0		
-8	100/0	53.8	149.5	48.4	83.8	172.4	35.5	95.8	34.4	44.4		
	75/25	37.6	92.2	31.5	66.8	179.1	27.4	65.3	35.1	44.4		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	53.8	149.5	39.4	68.2	140.3	35.5	95.8	34.4	44.4		
	75/25	37.6	92.2	26.8	56.8	152.2	27.4	65.3	35.1	44.4		
-18	100/0	27.4	51.9	11.5	33.2	134.2						
-25	100/0	27.4	51.9	4.8	13.8	56.0						
-30.5	100/0	27.4	51.9	2.7	7.9	31.7						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 2-7: JSC RCP NORDIX (FORMERLY OKSAYD) DEFROST PG 2
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.2918 A = -0.8145	I = 2.7346 A = -0.7309 B = -0.3571	I = 2.7346 A = -0.7309 B = -0.3571	I = 2.7346 A = -0.7309 B = -0.3571	I = 2.2402 A = -0.6580	I = 2.3748 A = -0.7498	I = 2.4186 A = -0.7567	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	I = 2.2699 A = -0.6569	I = 2.9389 A = -0.8579 B = -0.5828	I = 2.9389 A = -0.8579 B = -0.5828	I = 2.9389 A = -0.8579 B = -0.5828	I = 2.0887 A = -0.5872	I = 2.4497 A = -0.9006	I = 1.9718 A = -0.6216	
	50/50	I = 2.2311 A = -0.6560	I = 2.7673 A = -0.7928 B = -0.2600	I = 2.7673 A = -0.7928 B = -0.2600	I = 2.7673 A = -0.7928 B = -0.2600	I = 2.1018 A = -0.5878	I = 2.3509 A = -0.8146		
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.0963 A = -0.5196	I = 2.7346 A = -0.7309 B = -0.3571	I = 2.7346 A = -0.7309 B = -0.3571	I = 2.7346 A = -0.7309 B = -0.3571	I = 1.9595 A = -0.3909	I = 2.1235 A = -0.5815		
	75/25	I = 2.1158 A = -0.7229	I = 2.9389 A = -0.8579 B = -0.5828	I = 2.9389 A = -0.8579 B = -0.5828	I = 2.9389 A = -0.8579 B = -0.5828	I = 1.9013 A = -0.4425	I = 1.8645 A = -0.4846		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 2.0196 A = -0.6831	I = 2.1496 A = -1.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 1.9908 A = -1.1457 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2123 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 2.0196 A = -0.6831	I = 2.0233 A = -1.7757 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -27 °C (below -13 to -17 °F)	100/0	I = 2.0196 A = -0.6831	I = 1.4031 A = -1.1696 B = 0.0000	I = 1.7565 A = -1.7565 B = 0.0000	I = 5.0259 A = -5.0259 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes)										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	52.8	111.3	29.1	56.8	136.9	32.2	60.3	21.2	34.6	10.0	77.6
	75/25	64.7	118.1	21.5	47.2	132.5	27.2	47.7	15.5	28.0	6.4	34.5
	50/50	59.2	108.0	30.0	62.1	161.2	28.0	49.1	16.3	27.8		
-8	100/0	54.1	87.1	22.7	44.3	106.8	33.4	48.6	20.4	29.9		
	75/25	40.8	79.1	14.3	31.5	88.5	25.6	39.1	15.4	21.1		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	54.1	87.1	19.2	37.5	90.3	33.4	48.6	20.4	29.9		
	75/25	40.8	79.1	10.9	23.9	67.3	25.6	39.1	15.4	21.1		
-18	100/0	34.8	65.2	2.0	7.0	30.0						
-25	100/0	34.8	65.2	1.0	3.0	15.0						
-27	100/0	34.8	65.2	0.0	1.0	7.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 2-8: KILFROST ABC-K PLUS
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions					
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}	Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.5148 A = -0.5532	I = 2.6804 A = -0.5771 B = -0.1414	I = 2.2527 A = -0.1978	I = 2.5473 A = -0.5588	I = 2.6523 A = -0.7393	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	I = 2.3020 A = -0.4342	I = 2.5273 A = -0.6849 B = -0.0149	I = 2.3200 A = -0.3522	I = 2.4709 A = -0.5601	I = 2.5956 A = -0.7470	
	50/50	I = 1.9950 A = -0.6463	I = 2.3972 A = -0.8261 B = -0.5288	I = 1.7256 A = -0.3910	I = 2.0364 A = -0.7354		
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.0780 A = -0.8928	I = 2.6804 A = -0.5771 B = -0.1414	I = 2.4865 A = -0.9979	I = 3.2510 A = -1.5260		
	75/25	I = 2.3405 A = -1.3357	I = 2.5273 A = -0.6849 B = -0.0149	I = 2.4921 A = -1.0863	I = 3.6906 A = -1.9574		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9498 A = -0.6590	I = 2.2123 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9498 A = -0.6590	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9498 A = -0.6590	I = 5.0259 A = -5.0259 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) As Calculated from Regression Coefficients										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	134.3	223.0	59.5	101.0	202.4	107.7	130.1	58.4	84.1	18.5	136.6
	75/25	99.7	148.4	36.3	67.9	127.2	84.7	118.5	48.7	70.3	15.7	118.4
	50/50	34.9	63.2	7.5	15.9	43.0	19.5	28.3	10.2	16.5		
-8	100/0	28.4	64.5	54.0	91.6	183.5	23.7	61.5	13.1	35.6		
	75/25	25.5	86.8	35.9	67.2	125.9	19.1	54.1	9.0	32.4		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	28.4	64.5	50.5	85.7	171.7	23.7	61.5	13.1	35.6		
	75/25	25.5	86.8	35.6	66.8	125.0	19.1	54.1	9.0	32.4		
-18	100/0	30.8	56.4	2.0	7.0	7.0						
-25	100/0	30.8	56.4	1.0	3.0	3.0						
-29	100/0	30.8	56.4	0.0	1.0	1.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 2-9: KILFROST ICE CLEAR II
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.2677 A = -0.6475	I = 2.6141 A = -0.6774 B = -0.1796	I = 2.6141 A = -0.6774 B = -0.1796	I = 2.6141 A = -0.6774 B = -0.1796	I = 2.1865 A = -0.5621	I = 2.3411 A = -0.6851	I = 2.3039 A = -0.6959	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.3107 A = -0.8288	I = 2.6141 A = -0.6774 B = -0.1796	I = 2.6141 A = -0.6774 B = -0.1796	I = 2.6141 A = -0.6774 B = -0.1796	I = 1.9909 A = -0.3307	I = 2.0695 A = -0.5048		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9438 A = -0.6425	I = 2.1496 A = -1.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 1.9908 A = -1.1457 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2123 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -24 °C (below 0 to -11 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9438 A = -0.6425	I = 2.0233 A = -1.7757 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)

2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)

3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes)										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	65.3	118.2	34.8	64.7	146.3	36.3	62.2	24.2	37.8	10.0	65.7
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
-8	100/0	53.9	115.1	30.7	57.2	129.2	41.9	57.5	23.1	32.2		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	53.9	115.1	28.2	52.5	118.8	41.9	57.5	23.1	32.2		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-18	100/0	31.2	56.3	2.0	7.0	30.0						
-24	100/0	31.2	56.3	1.0	3.0	15.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow

** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C

*** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

**TABLE 2-10: NEWAVE AEROCHEMICAL FCY-2
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE**

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions					
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}	Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.3831 A = -0.7394	I = 2.7862 A = -0.6652 B = -0.5351	I = 2.3424 A = -0.7349	I = 2.1756 A = -0.5685	I = 2.0886 A = -0.6241	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	I = 2.1617 A = -0.6765	I = 2.6255 A = -0.6413 B = -0.5531	I = 2.1241 A = -0.6856	I = 2.6154 A = -1.0787	I = 1.8312 A = -0.6039	
	50/50	I = 1.6808 A = -0.3883	I = 2.1561 A = -0.7445 B = 0.0000	I = 1.7656 A = -0.6698	I = 1.6020 A = -0.5128		
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.1844 A = -0.7552	I = 2.7862 A = -0.6652 B = -0.5351	I = 2.2637 A = -0.8968	I = 1.6935 A = -0.3738		
	75/25	I = 2.0300 A = -0.7545	I = 2.6255 A = -0.6413 B = -0.5531	I = 2.0031 A = -0.7745	I = 2.0994 A = -0.8524		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.7388 A = -0.5485	I = 2.2123 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.7388 A = -0.5485	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -28 °C (below -13 to -18 °F)	100/0	I = 1.7388 A = -0.5485	I = 5.0259 A = -5.0259 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)

2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)

3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) As Calculated from Regression Coefficients										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	73.5	144.7	30.4	55.8	124.4	33.4	67.4	24.0	34.9	8.3	44.9
	75/25	48.8	90.8	22.0	39.6	85.7	22.9	44.1	12.8	25.9	5.0	25.7
	50/50	25.7	36.6	13.0	25.8	63.2	10.5	19.8	7.7	10.7		
-8	100/0	45.3	90.6	21.0	38.5	85.8	18.4	43.3	14.8	18.9		
	75/25	31.8	63.5	15.0	27.0	58.4	13.8	29.0	8.1	14.1		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	45.3	90.6	16.3	30.0	66.8	18.4	43.3	14.8	18.9		
	75/25	31.8	63.5	11.6	20.8	45.0	13.8	29.0	8.1	14.1		
-18	100/0	22.7	37.5	2.0	7.0	7.0						
-25	100/0	22.7	37.5	1.0	3.0	3.0						
-28	100/0	22.7	37.5	0.0	1.0	1.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow

** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C

*** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 2-11: NEWAVE AEROCHEMICAL FCY-2 BIO+
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.3819 A = -0.6607	I = 3.1420 A = -0.8361 B = -0.7102	I = 3.1420 A = -0.8361 B = -0.7102	I = 3.1420 A = -0.8361 B = -0.7102	I = 2.2626 A = -0.5057	I = 2.6041 A = -0.8687	I = 2.4390 A = -0.8058	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	I = 2.0853 A = -0.6218	I = 2.8399 A = -0.7994 B = -0.6556	I = 2.8399 A = -0.7994 B = -0.6556	I = 2.8399 A = -0.7994 B = -0.6556	I = 2.2267 A = -0.7378	I = 1.9393 A = -0.5060	I = 1.9514 A = -0.5966	
	50/50	I = 1.6563 A = -0.6034	I = 1.9658 A = -0.5568 B = -0.3538	I = 1.9658 A = -0.5568 B = -0.3538	I = 1.9658 A = -0.5568 B = -0.3538	I = 1.6641 A = -0.5675	I = 1.7844 A = -0.6234		
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.2250 A = -0.8616	I = 3.1420 A = -0.8361 B = -0.7102	I = 3.1420 A = -0.8361 B = -0.7102	I = 3.1420 A = -0.8361 B = -0.7102	I = 2.2571 A = -0.6478	I = 2.4418 A = -0.8745		
	75/25	I = 2.0676 A = -0.8031	I = 2.8399 A = -0.7994 B = -0.6556	I = 2.8399 A = -0.7994 B = -0.6556	I = 2.8399 A = -0.7994 B = -0.6556	I = 1.9065 A = -0.5604	I = 1.8028 A = -0.4737		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 2.0929 A = -1.0828	I = 2.1496 A = -1.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 1.9908 A = -1.1457 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2123 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 2.0929 A = -1.0828	I = 2.0233 A = -1.7757 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -28.5 °C (below -13 to -19 °F)	100/0	I = 2.0929 A = -1.0828	I = 1.4031 A = -1.1696 B = 0.0000	I = 1.7565 A = -1.7565 B = 0.0000	I = 5.0259 A = -5.0259 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) As Calculated from Regression Coefficients										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	83.2	152.4	30.0	64.5	176.5	50.0	81.1	24.5	43.3	8.5	75.1
	75/25	44.7	79.1	18.4	38.2	100.1	25.4	51.4	17.1	23.7	6.8	34.2
	50/50	17.2	29.8	8.7	14.5	28.4	10.8	18.5	8.2	12.3		
-8	100/0	42.0	92.4	18.3	39.4	107.9	34.3	63.7	16.6	29.4		
	75/25	32.1	67.0	11.7	24.3	63.5	19.2	32.7	13.8	18.8		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	42.0	92.4	13.1	28.2	77.3	34.3	63.7	16.6	29.4		
	75/25	32.1	67.0	8.6	17.8	46.7	19.2	32.7	13.8	18.8		
-18	100/0	21.7	58.5	2.0	7.0	30.0						
-25	100/0	21.7	58.5	1.0	3.0	15.0						
-28.5	100/0	21.7	58.5	0.0	1.0	7.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

**TABLE 2-12: ROMCHIM ADD-PROTECT TYPE II
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE**

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.5740 A = -0.8251	I = 2.8637 A = -0.7431 B = -0.5033	I = 2.8637 A = -0.7431 B = -0.5033	I = 2.8637 A = -0.7431 B = -0.5033	I = 2.6191 A = -0.9213	I = 2.4792 A = -0.7630	I = 2.1185 A = -0.6149	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	I = 2.0354 A = -0.6203	I = 2.5210 A = -0.6815 B = -0.4862	I = 2.5210 A = -0.6815 B = -0.4862	I = 2.5210 A = -0.6815 B = -0.4862	I = 2.0120 A = -0.5901	I = 2.1011 A = -0.6689	I = 1.7686 A = -0.5325	
	50/50	I = 1.7404 A = -0.6221	I = 1.9864 A = -0.5840 B = -0.2529	I = 1.9864 A = -0.5840 B = -0.2529	I = 1.9864 A = -0.5840 B = -0.2529	I = 2.0897 A = -0.9018	I = 1.7429 A = -0.6010		
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 1.8401 A = -0.5735	I = 2.8637 A = -0.7431 B = -0.5033	I = 2.8637 A = -0.7431 B = -0.5033	I = 2.8637 A = -0.7431 B = -0.5033	I = 2.2574 A = -0.7754	I = 2.0901 A = -0.5723		
	75/25	I = 1.9219 A = -0.6509	I = 2.5210 A = -0.6815 B = -0.4862	I = 2.5210 A = -0.6815 B = -0.4862	I = 2.5210 A = -0.6815 B = -0.4862	I = 1.8894 A = -0.5596	I = 1.8836 A = -0.5597		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.5810 A = -0.5714	I = 2.1496 A = -1.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 1.9908 A = -1.1457 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2123 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.5810 A = -0.5714	I = 2.0233 A = -1.7757 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -28 °C (below -13 to -18 °F)	100/0	I = 1.5810 A = -0.5714	I = 1.4031 A = -1.1696 B = 0.0000	I = 1.7565 A = -1.7565 B = 0.0000	I = 5.0259 A = -5.0259 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) As Calculated from Regression Coefficients										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	99.4	211.7	29.7	58.7	143.7	39.2	94.4	25.9	42.6	9.2	48.8
	75/25	40.0	70.6	16.9	31.6	71.8	22.6	39.8	14.7	22.7	5.9	24.9
	50/50	20.2	35.7	9.8	16.8	34.0	12.2	28.8	8.0	11.8		
-8	100/0	27.5	46.5	21.0	41.4	101.4	24.8	51.9	19.5	28.4		
	75/25	29.3	53.2	12.1	22.6	51.2	18.5	31.5	12.6	18.2		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	27.5	46.5	16.6	32.7	80.0	24.8	51.9	19.5	28.4		
	75/25	29.3	53.2	9.6	17.9	40.8	18.5	31.5	12.6	18.2		
-18	100/0	15.2	25.6	2.0	7.0	30.0						
-25	100/0	15.2	25.6	1.0	3.0	15.0						
-28	100/0	15.2	25.6	0.0	1.0	7.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

**TABLE 2-13: TYPE II GENERIC
VERIFICATION TABLE**

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) <i>As Calculated from Regression Coefficients</i>									
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)		Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 *	100/0	52.8	108.2	25.3	49.9	32.2	60.3	21.2	34.6	8.3	44.9
	75/25	25.4	54.7	13.3	26.3	15.9	38.7	11.2	20.5	4.5	22.5
	50/50	16.1	26.6	5.2	11.4	8.0	14.6	6.8	9.6		
-8	100/0	27.5	46.5	18.3	37.0	18.4	43.3	13.1	18.9		
	75/25	25.2	50.6	10.4	20.7	13.1	24.3	8.1	12.7		
-10 / -14 **	100/0	27.5	46.5	13.1	28.2	18.4	43.3	13.1	18.9		
	75/25	25.2	50.6	8.6	17.5	13.1	24.3	8.1	12.7		
-18	100/0	15.2	25.6	2.0	7.0						
-25	100/0	15.2	25.6	1.0	3.0						

* Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C

** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 3-1: ALLCLEAR AEROCLEAR MAX, APPLIED UNHEATED ON LOW SPEED AIRCRAFT

REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions ¹					
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ²	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{3,4}	Freezing Drizzle ²	Light Freezing Rain ²	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ²	Other
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.3532 A = -0.9867	I = 2.4111 A = -0.8236 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2733 A = -0.8172	I = 2.4359 A = -0.9105	I = 2.1350 A = -0.7258	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -3 to -10°C (below 27 to 14 °F)	100/0	I = 2.2318 A = -0.7815	I = 2.4111 A = -0.8236 B = 0.0000	I = 2.1031 A = -0.6645	I = 2.2245 A = -0.7407		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -10 to -16 °C (below 14 to 3 °F)	100/0	I = 2.3342 A = -1.0165	I = 2.4111 A = -0.8236 B = 0.0000				

- 1 CAUTION: Fluid must be applied unheated on aircraft conforming to the SAE AS5900 low speed aerodynamic test criterion to use these regression coefficients
- 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
- 3 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
- 4 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) <i>As Calculated from Regression Coefficients</i>											
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)		
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5	
+1 / -3 **	100/0	46.1	113.8	18.2	38.7	104.3	23.1	50.4	14.6	26.4	5.9	42.4	
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a			
-10	100/0	48.5	99.2	18.2	38.7	104.3	23.1	43.5	15.5	25.1			
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a			
-25	100/0	42.0	106.7	18.2	38.7	104.3							

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C

TABLE 3-2: ALLCLEAR AEROCLEAR MAX, APPLIED UNHEATED ON HIGH SPEED AIRCRAFT

REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions ¹					
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ²	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{3,4}	Freezing Drizzle ²	Light Freezing Rain ²	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ²	Other
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.3532 A = -0.9867	I = 2.4111 A = -0.8236 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2733 A = -0.8172	I = 2.4359 A = -0.9105	I = 2.1350 A = -0.7258	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -3 to -10°C (below 27 to 14 °F)	100/0	I = 2.2318 A = -0.7815	I = 2.4111 A = -0.8236 B = 0.0000	I = 2.1031 A = -0.6645	I = 2.2245 A = -0.7407		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -10 to -25 °C (below 14 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 2.3342 A = -1.0165	I = 2.4111 A = -0.8236 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -35 °C (below -13 to -31 °F)	100/0	I = 2.1252 A = -1.0990	I = 2.1551 A = -0.8234 B = 0.0000				

- 1 CAUTION: Fluid must be applied unheated on aircraft conforming to the SAE AS5900 high speed aerodynamic test criterion to use these regression coefficients
- 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
- 3 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
- 4 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes)										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	46.1	113.8	18.2	38.7	104.3	23.1	50.4	14.6	26.4	5.9	42.4
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
-10	100/0	48.5	99.2	18.2	38.7	104.3	23.1	43.5	15.5	25.1		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-25	100/0	42.0	106.7	18.2	38.7	104.3						
-35	100/0	22.8	62.3	10.1	21.5	57.8						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C

TABLE 4-1: ABAX ECOWING AD-49
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.4713 A = -0.2370	I = 3.0052 A = -0.7148 B = -0.3380	I = 3.0052 A = -0.7148 B = -0.3380	I = 3.0052 A = -0.7148 B = -0.3380	I = 2.3729 A = -0.3927	I = 2.4943 A = -0.5000	I = 2.6531 A = -0.8558	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.5177 A = -1.7715	I = 3.0052 A = -0.7148 B = -0.3380	I = 3.0052 A = -0.7148 B = -0.3380	I = 3.0052 A = -0.7148 B = -0.3380	I = 2.8172 A = -1.2681	I = 1.9828 A = -0.5016		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.7838 A = -0.5976	I = 2.3257 A = -1.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2682 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 2.5957 A = -1.6415 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.7838 A = -0.5976	I = 2.4506 A = -2.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 1.7911 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -26 °C (below -13 to -15 °F)	100/0	I = 1.7838 A = -0.5976	I = 1.5915 A = -1.2398 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6682 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000	I = 6.0834 A = -5.7824 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) As Calculated from Regression Coefficients										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	202.1	251.2	58.8	113.3	267.9	86.2	125.4	62.4	86.6	11.2	113.5
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
-8	100/0	19.0	96.5	46.6	89.6	211.9	25.4	85.3	19.1	26.5		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	19.0	96.5	39.7	76.5	180.8	25.4	85.3	19.1	26.5		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-18	100/0	23.2	40.2	2.0	9.0	45.0						
-25	100/0	23.2	40.2	1.0	3.0	20.0						
-26	100/0	23.2	40.2	0.0	2.0	10.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 4-2: ALLCLEAR CLEARWING EG
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.4808 A = -0.6236	I = 2.7895 A = -0.7766 B = -0.1648	I = 2.7895 A = -0.7766 B = -0.1648	I = 2.7895 A = -0.7766 B = -0.1648	I = 2.2517 A = -0.3764	I = 3.1105 A = -1.1890	I = 2.4690 A = -0.7435	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.6368 A = -0.9489	I = 2.7895 A = -0.7766 B = -0.1648	I = 2.7895 A = -0.7766 B = -0.1648	I = 2.7895 A = -0.7766 B = -0.1648	I = 2.1945 A = -0.3445	I = 2.8711 A = -0.9900		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 2.3601 A = -0.9134	I = 2.2480 A = -0.9120 B = 0.0000	I = 2.1544 A = -0.7565 B = 0.0000	I = 2.3979 A = -1.0000 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 2.3601 A = -0.9134	I = 2.2685 A = -1.1070 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2465 A = -1.0704 B = 0.0000	I = 2.3751 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	I = 2.3601 A = -0.9134	I = 2.1021 A = -1.1696 B = 0.0000	I = 2.1466 A = -1.2435 B = 0.0000	I = 2.4160 A = -1.5129 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) As Calculated from Regression Coefficients										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	110.9	196.4	38.8	79.0	201.3	68.0	97.4	28.1	61.1	11.9	89.0
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
-8	100/0	94.1	224.5	34.6	70.5	179.5	64.7	89.9	30.7	58.7		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	94.1	224.5	32.0	65.2	166.2	64.7	89.9	30.7	58.7		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-18	100/0	52.7	121.7	10.0	25.0	65.0						
-25	100/0	52.7	121.7	5.0	15.0	55.0						
-29	100/0	52.7	121.7	2.0	8.0	35.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 4-3: CHEMCO CHEMR EG IV
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.5221 A = -0.6191	I = 2.8018 A = -0.9158 B = 0.0000	I = 2.8018 A = -0.9158 B = 0.0000	I = 2.8018 A = -0.9158 B = 0.0000	I = 2.5776 A = -0.8305	I = 2.3603 A = -0.6816	I = 2.6437 A = -0.8858	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.6566 A = -1.0376	I = 2.8018 A = -0.9158 B = 0.0000	I = 2.8018 A = -0.9158 B = 0.0000	I = 2.8018 A = -0.9158 B = 0.0000	I = 2.3439 A = -0.5194	I = 2.3463 A = -0.5867		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 2.1693 A = -0.8359	I = 2.2480 A = -0.9120 B = 0.0000	I = 2.1544 A = -0.7565 B = 0.0000	I = 2.3979 A = -1.0000 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 2.1693 A = -0.8359	I = 2.2685 A = -1.1070 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2465 A = -1.0704 B = 0.0000	I = 2.3751 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -27 °C (below -13 to -17 °F)	100/0	I = 2.1693 A = -0.8359	I = 2.1021 A = -1.1696 B = 0.0000	I = 2.1466 A = -1.2435 B = 0.0000	I = 2.4160 A = -1.5129 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) <i>As Calculated from Regression Coefficients</i>										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	122.8	216.6	33.2	76.9	231.7	44.9	99.3	25.6	39.9	9.6	105.8
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
-8	100/0	85.4	220.9	33.2	76.9	231.7	58.3	95.7	33.6	49.3		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	85.4	220.9	33.2	76.9	231.7	58.3	95.7	33.6	49.3		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-18	100/0	38.5	82.7	10.0	25.0	65.0						
-25	100/0	38.5	82.7	5.0	15.0	55.0						
-27	100/0	38.5	82.7	2.0	8.0	35.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 4-4: CLARIANT MAX FLIGHT 04
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ^{1,4}	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.5102 A = -0.4343	I = 3.4634 A = -0.7407 B = -0.7275	I = 3.4634 A = -0.7407 B = -0.7275	I = 3.4634 A = -0.7407 B = -0.7275	I = 2.0949 A = -0.0224	I = 2.4117 A = -0.4124	I = 2.6420 A = -0.6956	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.5385 A = -1.1945	I = 3.4634 A = -0.7407 B = -0.7275	I = 3.4634 A = -0.7407 B = -0.7275	I = 3.4634 A = -0.7407 B = -0.7275	I = 2.8956 A = -1.3456	I = 2.8529 A = -1.1429		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.8804 A = -0.7843	I = 2.3257 A = -1.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2682 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 2.5957 A = -1.6415 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -23.5 °C (below 0 to -10 °F)	100/0	I = 1.8804 A = -0.7843	I = 2.4506 A = -2.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 1.7911 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				

- 1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
- 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
- 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6
- 4 Freezing drizzle and light freezing rain values were calculated at 12.7 g/dm²/h the year the holdover time table for this fluid was produced. Since they are now calculated at 13.0 g/dm²/h, values in the holdover time table may differ slightly from those calculated using these coefficients.

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes)										
		As Calculated from Regression Coefficients										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	160.9	239.6	83.1	163.8	399.5	117.5	120.0	68.4	89.6	21.8	143.2
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
-8	100/0	50.5	151.0	50.2	98.9	241.3	24.9	90.2	18.0	38.0		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	50.5	151.0	35.6	70.3	171.4	24.9	90.2	18.0	38.0		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-18	100/0	21.5	44.1	2.0	9.0	45.0						
-23.5	100/0	21.5	44.1	1.0	3.0	20.0						

- * Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
- ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
- *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 4-5: CLARIANT MAX FLIGHT AVIA
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.4864 A = -0.3214	I = 2.8243 A = -0.6182 B = -0.2788	I = 2.8243 A = -0.6182 B = -0.2788	I = 2.8243 A = -0.6182 B = -0.2788	I = 2.5168 A = -0.5284	I = 2.2295 A = -0.3416	I = 2.8870 A = -1.0183	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.6347 A = -0.8798	I = 2.8243 A = -0.6182 B = -0.2788	I = 2.8243 A = -0.6182 B = -0.2788	I = 2.8243 A = -0.6182 B = -0.2788	I = 2.5583 A = -0.6474	I = 2.7838 A = -0.7360		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 2.1916 A = -0.8933	I = 2.2480 A = -0.9120 B = 0.0000	I = 2.1544 A = -0.7565 B = 0.0000	I = 2.3979 A = -1.0000 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 2.1916 A = -0.8933	I = 2.2685 A = -1.1070 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2465 A = -1.0704 B = 0.0000	I = 2.3751 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -28.5 °C (below -13 to -19 °F)	100/0	I = 2.1916 A = -0.8933	I = 2.1021 A = -1.1696 B = 0.0000	I = 2.1466 A = -1.2435 B = 0.0000	I = 2.4160 A = -1.5129 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes)										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	182.7	245.3	58.2	102.6	216.0	84.8	140.4	56.5	70.6	9.5	149.7
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
-8	100/0	104.7	234.3	48.0	84.6	178.1	68.7	127.6	56.9	92.0		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	104.7	234.3	42.1	74.2	156.2	68.7	127.6	56.9	92.0		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-18	100/0	36.9	83.7	10.0	25.0	65.0						
-25	100/0	36.9	83.7	5.0	15.0	55.0						
-28.5	100/0	36.9	83.7	2.0	8.0	35.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 4-6: CLARIANT MAX FLIGHT SNEG
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.5734 A = -0.5916	I = 2.8863 A = -0.6493 B = -0.3359	I = 2.8863 A = -0.6493 B = -0.3359	I = 2.8863 A = -0.6493 B = -0.3359	I = 2.1201 A = -0.0318	I = 3.1463 A = -1.0213	I = 2.3856 A = -0.6074	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	I = 2.3956 A = -0.0226	I = 2.6974 A = -0.5329 B = -0.3096	I = 2.6974 A = -0.5329 B = -0.3096	I = 2.6974 A = -0.5329 B = -0.3096	I = 2.3595 A = -0.3733	I = 2.1906 A = -0.2633	I = 2.5045 A = -0.7062	
	50/50	I = 2.6114 A = -0.9560	I = 2.5982 A = -0.9523 B = 0.0000	I = 2.5982 A = -0.9523 B = 0.0000	I = 2.5982 A = -0.9523 B = 0.0000	I = 2.3438 A = -0.7175	I = 2.7427 A = -1.1421		
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.5197 A = -1.2481	I = 2.8863 A = -0.6493 B = -0.3359	I = 2.8863 A = -0.6493 B = -0.3359	I = 2.8863 A = -0.6493 B = -0.3359	I = 2.7003 A = -1.0853	I = 2.6961 A = -0.9598		
	75/25	I = 2.2989 A = -1.2091	I = 2.6974 A = -0.5329 B = -0.3096	I = 2.6974 A = -0.5329 B = -0.3096	I = 2.6974 A = -0.5329 B = -0.3096	I = 2.5864 A = -1.1239	I = 2.7996 A = -1.0818		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9524 A = -0.8898	I = 2.3257 A = -1.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2682 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 2.5957 A = -1.6415 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9524 A = -0.8898	I = 2.4506 A = -2.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 1.7911 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9524 A = -0.8898	I = 1.5915 A = -1.2398 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6682 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000	I = 6.0834 A = -5.7824 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes)										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	144.5	248.5	55.4	100.5	219.6	121.5	125.3	52.3	102.0	17.6	91.4
	75/25	239.8	244.8	54.5	88.7	168.6	87.8	125.5	66.5	78.9	15.1	102.5
	50/50	87.7	210.7	18.5	44.2	139.3	35.0	69.5	14.0	29.5		
-8	100/0	44.4	139.3	43.9	79.6	174.0	31.0	87.4	22.6	42.4		
	75/25	28.4	86.1	43.9	71.6	136.0	21.6	63.2	19.4	39.3		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	44.4	139.3	37.5	68.0	148.6	31.0	87.4	22.6	42.4		
	75/25	28.4	86.1	38.0	61.9	117.6	21.6	63.2	19.4	39.3		
-18	100/0	21.4	48.4	2.0	9.0	45.0						
-25	100/0	21.4	48.4	1.0	3.0	20.0						
-29	100/0	21.4	48.4	0.0	2.0	10.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 4-7: CLARIANT SAFEWING EG IV NORTH
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.5514 A = -0.5862	I = 2.7261 A = -0.6800 B = -0.0814	I = 2.7261 A = -0.6800 B = -0.0814	I = 2.7261 A = -0.6800 B = -0.0814	I = 2.4593 A = -0.4518	I = 2.0514 A = -0.2650	I = 2.7876 A = -0.9859	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.6521 A = -0.9130	I = 2.7261 A = -0.6800 B = -0.0814	I = 2.7261 A = -0.6800 B = -0.0814	I = 2.7261 A = -0.6800 B = -0.0814	I = 2.4417 A = -0.5677	I = 2.7481 A = -0.7299		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 2.1343 A = -0.7329	I = 2.2480 A = -0.9120 B = 0.0000	I = 2.1544 A = -0.7565 B = 0.0000	I = 2.3979 A = -1.0000 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 2.1343 A = -0.7329	I = 2.2685 A = -1.1070 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2465 A = -1.0704 B = 0.0000	I = 2.3751 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -30 °C (below -13 to -22 °F)	100/0	I = 2.1343 A = -0.7329	I = 2.1021 A = -1.1696 B = 0.0000	I = 2.1466 A = -1.2435 B = 0.0000	I = 2.4160 A = -1.5129 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes)										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	138.6	237.1	52.3	97.5	221.2	90.4	139.2	48.0	57.0	8.7	125.5
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
-8	100/0	103.3	238.4	49.4	92.2	209.1	64.5	110.9	53.4	86.1		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	103.3	238.4	47.6	88.7	201.2	64.5	110.9	53.4	86.1		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-18	100/0	41.9	82.0	10.0	25.0	65.0						
-25	100/0	41.9	82.0	5.0	15.0	55.0						
-30	100/0	41.9	82.0	2.0	8.0	35.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 4-8: CLARIANT SAFEWING MP IV LAUNCH
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.3942 A = 0.0152	I = 2.7218 A = -0.5330 B = -0.2408	I = 2.7218 A = -0.5330 B = -0.2408	I = 2.7218 A = -0.5330 B = -0.2408	I = 2.7789 A = -0.7426	I = 2.9492 A = -0.8489	I = 2.5170 A = -0.7291	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	I = 2.4388 A = -0.1431	I = 2.7841 A = -0.6180 B = -0.2044	I = 2.7841 A = -0.6180 B = -0.2044	I = 2.7841 A = -0.6180 B = -0.2044	I = 2.7945 A = -0.7101	I = 2.7548 A = -0.7917	I = 2.6192 A = -0.8499	
	50/50	I = 2.4323 A = -0.7333	I = 2.3978 A = -0.6703 B = -0.1021	I = 2.3978 A = -0.6703 B = -0.1021	I = 2.3978 A = -0.6703 B = -0.1021	I = 2.0818 A = -0.5727	I = 1.7686 A = -0.3607		
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.2823 A = -0.7333	I = 2.7218 A = -0.5330 B = -0.2408	I = 2.7218 A = -0.5330 B = -0.2408	I = 2.7218 A = -0.5330 B = -0.2408	I = 2.7424 A = -1.0767	I = 2.6379 A = -0.8846		
	75/25	I = 2.1203 A = -0.7220	I = 2.7841 A = -0.6180 B = -0.2044	I = 2.7841 A = -0.6180 B = -0.2044	I = 2.7841 A = -0.6180 B = -0.2044	I = 2.6204 A = -1.0940	I = 2.4901 A = -0.7708		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.8894 A = -0.6349	I = 6.5565 A = -1.3090 B = -2.9993	I = 6.5565 A = -1.3090 B = -2.9993	I = 6.5565 A = -1.3090 B = -2.9993				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.8894 A = -0.6349	I = 6.5565 A = -1.3090 B = -2.9993	I = 6.5565 A = -1.3090 B = -2.9993	I = 6.5565 A = -1.3090 B = -2.9993				
below -25 to -28.5 °C (below -13 to -19 °F)	100/0	I = 1.8894 A = -0.6349	I = 6.5565 A = -1.3090 B = -2.9993	I = 6.5565 A = -1.3090 B = -2.9993	I = 6.5565 A = -1.3090 B = -2.9993				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes)										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	254.0	250.5	64.3	104.8	199.2	89.5	181.9	57.9	100.8	14.1	101.7
	75/25	218.2	248.7	59.9	105.5	222.0	100.8	198.7	44.5	74.6	10.6	106.0
	50/50	83.1	162.8	24.5	45.3	101.5	27.8	48.0	18.4	23.3		
-8	100/0	58.8	115.2	54.4	88.7	168.5	34.9	97.7	25.2	44.9		
	75/25	41.3	80.0	52.0	91.6	192.7	25.2	71.7	25.9	42.8		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	58.8	115.2	48.6	79.2	150.5	34.9	97.7	25.2	44.9		
	75/25	41.3	80.0	47.2	83.2	175.0	25.2	71.7	25.9	42.8		
-18	100/0	27.9	49.9	6.7	22.1	107.1						
-25	100/0	27.9	49.9	2.7	9.0	43.5						
-28.5	100/0	27.9	49.9	1.9	6.2	30.2						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 4-9: CLARIANT SAFEWING MP IV LAUNCH PLUS
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.3920 A = -0.0283	I = 3.2161 A = -0.8902 B = -0.3284	I = 3.2161 A = -0.8902 B = -0.3284	I = 3.2161 A = -0.8902 B = -0.3284	I = 2.1074 A = -0.0294	I = 3.1822 A = -0.9927	I = 2.5435 A = -0.6674	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	I = 2.3948 A = -0.0330	I = 3.2776 A = -0.9501 B = -0.3856	I = 3.2776 A = -0.9501 B = -0.3856	I = 3.2776 A = -0.9501 B = -0.3856	I = 2.0839 A = -0.0124	I = 2.0297 A = -0.0872	I = 2.4962 A = -0.6485	
	50/50	I = 2.1682 A = -0.4153	I = 2.6868 A = -0.8488 B = -0.2819	I = 2.6868 A = -0.8488 B = -0.2819	I = 2.6868 A = -0.8488 B = -0.2819	I = 2.4651 A = -0.9953	I = 1.8233 A = -0.4948		
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.4166 A = -0.9721	I = 3.2161 A = -0.8902 B = -0.3284	I = 3.2161 A = -0.8902 B = -0.3284	I = 3.2161 A = -0.8902 B = -0.3284	I = 2.8810 A = -1.3058	I = 2.2126 A = -0.5630		
	75/25	I = 2.4251 A = -1.1486	I = 3.2776 A = -0.9501 B = -0.3856	I = 3.2776 A = -0.9501 B = -0.3856	I = 3.2776 A = -0.9501 B = -0.3856	I = 2.5583 A = -1.0902	I = 2.1385 A = -0.5738		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9339 A = -0.8158	I = 6.5722 A = -1.2696 B = -3.0196	I = 6.5722 A = -1.2696 B = -3.0196	I = 6.5722 A = -1.2696 B = -3.0196				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9339 A = -0.8158	I = 6.5722 A = -1.2696 B = -3.0196	I = 6.5722 A = -1.2696 B = -3.0196	I = 6.5722 A = -1.2696 B = -3.0196				
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9339 A = -0.8158	I = 6.5722 A = -1.2696 B = -3.0196	I = 6.5722 A = -1.2696 B = -3.0196	I = 6.5722 A = -1.2696 B = -3.0196				

- 1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
- 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
- 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes)										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	235.6	241.8	55.2	124.8	364.6	118.8	122.1	62.3	119.2	19.6	119.4
	75/25	235.4	242.6	47.9	114.3	358.7	117.5	118.9	80.9	85.6	19.1	110.4
	50/50	75.5	110.5	20.1	43.7	121.6	22.7	58.8	13.5	18.7		
-8	100/0	54.6	133.0	44.0	99.4	290.4	26.7	93.0	26.6	38.5		
	75/25	41.9	120.0	36.6	87.5	274.6	22.1	62.6	21.7	31.6		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	54.6	133.0	37.7	85.2	248.8	26.7	93.0	26.6	38.5		
	75/25	41.9	120.0	30.6	73.0	229.1	22.1	62.6	21.7	31.6		
-18	100/0	23.1	48.8	7.4	23.7	109.1						
-25	100/0	23.1	48.8	3.0	9.6	44.1						
-29	100/0	23.1	48.8	2.0	6.3	29.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 4-10: CRYOTECH POLAR GUARD® ADVANCE
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.5794 A = -0.5025	I = 2.9600 A = -0.5988 B = -0.4378	I = 2.9600 A = -0.5988 B = -0.4378	I = 2.9600 A = -0.5988 B = -0.4378	I = 2.2682 A = -0.2524	I = 2.2584 A = -0.2806	I = 2.6661 A = -0.7999	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	I = 2.5776 A = -0.5705	I = 2.9905 A = -0.8191 B = -0.3466	I = 2.9905 A = -0.8191 B = -0.3466	I = 2.9905 A = -0.8191 B = -0.3466	I = 2.2204 A = -0.1898	I = 2.8328 A = -0.8896	I = 2.6248 A = -0.8807	
	50/50	I = 2.1254 A = -0.6271	I = 2.8810 A = -1.0631 B = -0.5673	I = 2.8810 A = -1.0631 B = -0.5673	I = 2.8810 A = -1.0631 B = -0.5673	I = 2.2943 A = -0.9086	I = 2.3695 A = -0.9996		
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.5101 A = -1.1145	I = 2.9600 A = -0.5988 B = -0.4378	I = 2.9600 A = -0.5988 B = -0.4378	I = 2.9600 A = -0.5988 B = -0.4378	I = 2.7077 A = -1.0390	I = 2.0801 A = -0.3886		
	75/25	I = 2.2594 A = -0.9785	I = 2.9905 A = -0.8191 B = -0.3466	I = 2.9905 A = -0.8191 B = -0.3466	I = 2.9905 A = -0.8191 B = -0.3466	I = 2.4495 A = -0.9076	I = 2.0483 A = -0.3597		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9253 A = -0.6979	I = 6.4718 A = -1.1603 B = -2.9134	I = 6.4718 A = -1.1603 B = -2.9134	I = 6.4718 A = -1.1603 B = -2.9134				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9253 A = -0.6979	I = 6.4718 A = -1.1603 B = -2.9134	I = 6.4718 A = -1.1603 B = -2.9134	I = 6.4718 A = -1.1603 B = -2.9134				
below -25 to -30.5 °C (below -13 to -23 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9253 A = -0.6979	I = 2.0544 A = -1.1592 B = 0.0000	I = 2.0544 A = -1.1592 B = 0.0000	I = 2.0544 A = -1.1592 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) As Calculated from Regression Coefficients										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	169.1	268.0	65.6	113.6	233.5	97.1	123.5	73.5	88.3	14.7	127.9
	75/25	151.0	254.6	40.1	84.9	227.7	102.1	122.4	38.8	69.5	9.4	102.1
	50/50	48.6	86.4	10.0	26.4	94.9	19.2	45.6	9.4	18.0		
-8	100/0	53.8	149.5	48.4	83.8	172.4	35.5	95.8	34.4	44.4		
	75/25	37.6	92.2	31.5	66.8	179.1	27.4	65.3	35.1	44.4		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	53.8	149.5	39.4	68.2	140.3	35.5	95.8	34.4	44.4		
	75/25	37.6	92.2	26.8	56.8	152.2	27.4	65.3	35.1	44.4		
-18	100/0	27.4	51.9	11.5	33.2	134.2						
-25	100/0	27.4	51.9	4.8	13.8	56.0						
-30.5	100/0	27.4	51.9	2.7	7.9	31.7						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 4-11: CRYOTECH POLAR GUARD® XTEND
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.5325 A = -0.5036	I = 2.9681 A = -0.6559 B = -0.3399	I = 2.9681 A = -0.6559 B = -0.3399	I = 2.9681 A = -0.6559 B = -0.3399	I = 2.0792 A = 0.0000	I = 3.0299 A = -0.8932	I = 2.4479 A = -0.6234	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.2661 A = -0.7204	I = 2.9681 A = -0.6559 B = -0.3399	I = 2.9681 A = -0.6559 B = -0.3399	I = 2.9681 A = -0.6559 B = -0.3399	I = 2.7919 A = -1.1481	I = 1.9558 A = -0.1963		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.7603 A = -0.5578	I = 2.3257 A = -1.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2682 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 2.5957 A = -1.6415 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.7603 A = -0.5578	I = 2.4506 A = -2.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 1.7911 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	I = 1.7603 A = -0.5578	I = 1.5915 A = -1.2398 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6682 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000	I = 6.0834 A = -5.7824 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) As Calculated from Regression Coefficients										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	151.5	240.4	65.1	118.7	261.6	120.0	120.0	60.4	108.4	19.0	102.8
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
-8	100/0	57.9	112.0	51.4	93.8	206.7	32.6	97.6	48.0	54.6		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	57.9	112.0	43.8	80.0	176.1	32.6	97.6	48.0	54.6		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-18	100/0	23.5	39.1	2.0	9.0	45.0						
-25	100/0	23.5	39.1	1.0	3.0	20.0						
-29	100/0	23.5	39.1	0.0	2.0	10.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 4-12: DOW CHEMICAL UCAR™ ENDURANCE EG106
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.4198 A = -0.4664	I = 2.8358 A = -0.7951 B = -0.1996	I = 2.8358 A = -0.7951 B = -0.1996	I = 2.8358 A = -0.7951 B = -0.1996	I = 2.4460 A = -0.5295	I = 2.5011 A = -0.5672	I = 2.5903 A = -0.7102	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.4942 A = -0.6588	I = 2.8358 A = -0.7951 B = -0.1996	I = 2.8358 A = -0.7951 B = -0.1996	I = 2.8358 A = -0.7951 B = -0.1996	I = 2.5065 A = -0.6779	I = 2.6525 A = -0.7145		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 2.0589 A = -0.7941	I = 3.3185 A = -0.8385 B = -0.6048	I = 3.3185 A = -0.8385 B = -0.6048	I = 3.3185 A = -0.8385 B = -0.6048				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 2.0589 A = -0.7941	I = 3.3185 A = -0.8385 B = -0.6048	I = 3.3185 A = -0.8385 B = -0.6048	I = 3.3185 A = -0.8385 B = -0.6048				
below -25 to -29 °C (below -13 to -20 °F)	100/0	I = 2.0589 A = -0.7941	I = 3.3185 A = -0.8385 B = -0.6048	I = 3.3185 A = -0.8385 B = -0.6048	I = 3.3185 A = -0.8385 B = -0.6048				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes)										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	124.1	190.3	38.4	79.6	207.5	71.8	119.1	51.1	74.0	18.1	124.1
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
-8	100/0	108.1	197.6	33.5	69.4	180.7	56.4	107.8	45.0	71.9		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	108.1	197.6	30.5	63.1	164.5	56.4	107.8	45.0	71.9		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-18	100/0	31.9	66.0	22.9	49.3	135.4						
-25	100/0	31.9	66.0	19.1	41.1	112.9						
-29	100/0	31.9	66.0	17.6	37.8	103.9						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 4-13: DOW CHEMICAL UCAR™ FLIGHTGUARD AD-49
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.4713 A = -0.2370	I = 3.0052 A = -0.7148 B = -0.3380	I = 3.0052 A = -0.7148 B = -0.3380	I = 3.0052 A = -0.7148 B = -0.3380	I = 2.3729 A = -0.3927	I = 2.4943 A = -0.5000	I = 2.6531 A = -0.8558	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.5177 A = -1.7715	I = 3.0052 A = -0.7148 B = -0.3380	I = 3.0052 A = -0.7148 B = -0.3380	I = 3.0052 A = -0.7148 B = -0.3380	I = 2.8172 A = -1.2681	I = 1.9828 A = -0.5016		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.7838 A = -0.5976	I = 2.3257 A = -1.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2682 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 2.5957 A = -1.6415 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.7838 A = -0.5976	I = 2.4506 A = -2.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 1.7911 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -26 °C (below -13 to -15 °F)	100/0	I = 1.7838 A = -0.5976	I = 1.5915 A = -1.2398 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6682 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000	I = 6.0834 A = -5.7824 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)

2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)

3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes)										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	202.1	251.2	58.8	113.3	267.9	86.2	125.4	62.4	86.6	11.2	113.5
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
-8	100/0	19.0	96.5	46.6	89.6	211.9	25.4	85.3	19.1	26.5		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	19.0	96.5	39.7	76.5	180.8	25.4	85.3	19.1	26.5		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-18	100/0	23.2	40.2	2.0	9.0	45.0						
-25	100/0	23.2	40.2	1.0	3.0	20.0						
-26	100/0	23.2	40.2	0.0	2.0	10.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow

** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C

*** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 4-14: INLAND TECHNOLOGIES ECO-SHIELD®

REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.4628 A = -0.8425	I = 2.6693 A = -0.6224 B = -0.2015	I = 2.6693 A = -0.6224 B = -0.2015	I = 2.6693 A = -0.6224 B = -0.2015	I = 2.5329 A = -0.8434	I = 1.8305 A = -0.1843	I = 2.4740 A = -0.7236	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.4493 A = -0.8541	I = 2.6693 A = -0.6224 B = -0.2015	I = 2.6693 A = -0.6224 B = -0.2015	I = 2.6693 A = -0.6224 B = -0.2015	I = 2.3150 A = -0.5411	I = 1.9809 A = -0.3441		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9894 A = -0.6913	I = 2.3257 A = -1.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2682 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 2.5957 A = -1.6415 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9894 A = -0.6913	I = 2.4506 A = -2.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 1.7911 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -25.5 °C (below -13 to -14 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9894 A = -0.6913	I = 1.5915 A = -1.2398 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6682 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000	I = 6.0834 A = -5.7824 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) <i>As Calculated from Regression Coefficients</i>										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	74.8	161.9	45.5	80.5	170.4	39.2	87.8	37.4	42.2	13.1	92.9
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
-8	100/0	71.2	155.7	39.6	70.0	148.2	51.6	86.5	31.6	39.6		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	71.2	155.7	36.0	63.7	134.8	51.6	86.5	31.6	39.6		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-18	100/0	32.1	60.4	2.0	9.0	45.0						
-25	100/0	32.1	60.4	1.0	3.0	20.0						
-25.5	100/0	32.1	60.4	0.0	2.0	10.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

**TABLE 4-15: JSC RCP NORDIX (FORMERLY OKSAYD) DEFROST ECO 4
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE**

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.4080 A = -0.6597	I = 2.7595 A = -0.7621 B = -0.1757	I = 2.7595 A = -0.7621 B = -0.1757	I = 2.7595 A = -0.7621 B = -0.1757	I = 2.1497 A = -0.2970	I = 2.5972 A = -0.7187	I = 2.2932 A = -0.6241	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.5248 A = -1.1145	I = 2.7595 A = -0.7621 B = -0.1757	I = 2.7595 A = -0.7621 B = -0.1757	I = 2.7595 A = -0.7621 B = -0.1757	I = 2.2310 A = -0.4646	I = 2.2288 A = -0.4780		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.8711 A = -0.5814	I = 2.3257 A = -1.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2682 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 2.5957 A = -1.6415 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.8711 A = -0.5814	I = 2.4506 A = -2.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 1.7911 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -25.5 °C (below -13 to -14 °F)	100/0	I = 1.8711 A = -0.5814	I = 1.5915 A = -1.2398 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6682 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000	I = 6.0834 A = -5.7824 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) As Calculated from Regression Coefficients										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	88.5	162.0	37.3	74.9	187.5	65.9	87.5	39.1	62.6	13.3	71.9
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
-8	100/0	55.7	154.6	33.0	66.3	166.0	51.7	80.6	36.4	49.7		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	55.7	154.6	30.4	61.1	152.9	51.7	80.6	36.4	49.7		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-18	100/0	29.2	49.7	2.0	9.0	45.0						
-25	100/0	29.2	49.7	1.0	3.0	20.0						
-25.5	100/0	29.2	49.7	0.0	2.0	10.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

**TABLE 4-16: JSC RCP NORDIX (FORMERLY OKSAYD) DEFROST EG 4
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE**

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.5056 A = -0.4182	I = 2.8844 A = -0.5813 B = -0.1986	I = 2.8844 A = -0.5813 B = -0.1986	I = 2.8844 A = -0.5813 B = -0.1986	I = 2.0792 A = 0.0000	I = 3.0138 A = -0.8899	I = 2.5585 A = -0.6856	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.5610 A = -0.6008	I = 2.8844 A = -0.5813 B = -0.1986	I = 2.8844 A = -0.5813 B = -0.1986	I = 2.8844 A = -0.5813 B = -0.1986	I = 2.6052 A = -0.7526	I = 2.5942 A = -0.4974		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 2.5376 A = -1.2454	I = 2.2480 A = -0.9120 B = 0.0000	I = 2.1544 A = -0.7565 B = 0.0000	I = 2.3979 A = -1.0000 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 2.5376 A = -1.2454	I = 2.2685 A = -1.1070 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2465 A = -1.0704 B = 0.0000	I = 2.3751 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -26 °C (below -13 to -15 °F)	100/0	I = 2.5376 A = -1.2454	I = 2.1021 A = -1.1696 B = 0.0000	I = 2.1466 A = -1.2435 B = 0.0000	I = 2.4160 A = -1.5129 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) <i>As Calculated from Regression Coefficients</i>										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	163.4	239.7	85.7	146.0	293.9	120.0	120.0	58.9	105.3	18.7	120.0
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
-8	100/0	138.4	240.0	74.7	127.2	256.1	58.5	120.0	79.2	109.7		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	138.4	240.0	68.0	115.9	233.3	58.5	120.0	79.2	109.7		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-18	100/0	46.5	145.4	10.0	25.0	65.0						
-25	100/0	46.5	145.4	5.0	15.0	55.0						
-26	100/0	46.5	145.4	2.0	8.0	35.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 4-17: KILFROST ABC-S PLUS
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.5882 A = -0.6773	I = 2.7997 A = -0.5886 B = -0.1639	I = 2.7997 A = -0.5886 B = -0.1639	I = 2.7997 A = -0.5886 B = -0.1639	I = 2.1349 A = -0.0810	I = 3.2080 A = -1.0102	I = 2.5437 A = -0.6337	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	I = 2.4204 A = -0.6975	I = 2.5586 A = -0.5815 B = -0.1638	I = 2.5586 A = -0.5815 B = -0.1638	I = 2.5586 A = -0.5815 B = -0.1638	I = 2.1108 A = -0.2951	I = 2.5019 A = -0.7097	I = 2.4230 A = -0.7288	
	50/50	I = 1.8988 A = -0.5888	I = 2.1742 A = -0.6668 B = 0.0000	I = 2.1742 A = -0.6668 B = 0.0000	I = 2.1742 A = -0.6668 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2203 A = -0.8993	I = 1.7490 A = -0.4516		
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.7468 A = -1.4224	I = 2.7997 A = -0.5886 B = -0.1639	I = 2.7997 A = -0.5886 B = -0.1639	I = 2.7997 A = -0.5886 B = -0.1639	I = 2.9992 A = -1.4676	I = 2.3542 A = -0.7931		
	75/25	I = 2.3554 A = -1.0359	I = 2.5586 A = -0.5815 B = -0.1638	I = 2.5586 A = -0.5815 B = -0.1638	I = 2.5586 A = -0.5815 B = -0.1638	I = 2.8273 A = -1.3891	I = 2.1553 A = -0.6538		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9370 A = -0.5185	I = 2.3257 A = -1.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2682 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 2.5957 A = -1.6415 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9370 A = -0.5185	I = 2.4506 A = -2.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 1.7911 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -28 °C (below -13 to -18 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9370 A = -0.5185	I = 1.5915 A = -1.2398 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6682 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000	I = 6.0834 A = -5.7824 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes)										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	130.3	242.3	72.8	124.9	253.7	110.8	119.8	62.5	121.0	22.7	126.1
	75/25	85.7	162.3	42.8	72.9	146.8	60.5	80.3	32.3	51.4	11.4	82.0
	50/50	30.7	52.7	17.5	32.2	71.8	16.5	39.1	13.1	17.6		
-8	100/0	56.6	208.3	65.0	111.5	226.4	23.1	94.1	17.6	29.6		
	75/25	42.8	110.6	38.2	65.1	131.0	19.1	71.8	17.4	26.7		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	56.6	208.3	60.2	103.2	209.7	23.1	94.1	17.6	29.6		
	75/25	42.8	110.6	35.4	60.2	121.3	19.1	71.8	17.4	26.7		
-18	100/0	37.5	60.4	2.0	9.0	45.0						
-25	100/0	37.5	60.4	1.0	3.0	20.0						
-28	100/0	37.5	60.4	0.0	2.0	10.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 4-18: LNT SOLUTIONS E450
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.3993 A = -0.5014	I = 2.6188 A = -0.4800 B = -0.2407	I = 2.6188 A = -0.4800 B = -0.2407	I = 2.6188 A = -0.4800 B = -0.2407	I = 2.2934 A = -0.2865	I = 2.4233 A = -0.4763	I = 2.5400 A = -0.6311	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.6898 A = -1.0623	I = 2.6188 A = -0.4800 B = -0.2407	I = 2.6188 A = -0.4800 B = -0.2407	I = 2.6188 A = -0.4800 B = -0.2407	I = 2.2217 A = -0.1785	I = 2.7806 A = -0.6994		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 2.0571 A = -0.7805	I = 6.0090 A = -1.2021 B = -2.3077	I = 6.0090 A = -1.2021 B = -2.3077	I = 6.0090 A = -1.2021 B = -2.3077				
below -18 to -22.5 °C (below 0 to -9 °F)	100/0	I = 2.0571 A = -0.7805	I = 6.0090 A = -1.2021 B = -2.3077	I = 6.0090 A = -1.2021 B = -2.3077	I = 6.0090 A = -1.2021 B = -2.3077				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)

2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)

3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times under Various Weather Conditions (minutes)										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
		As Calculated from Regression Coefficients										
+1 / -3 **	100/0	111.9	177.2	60.2	93.4	166.5	94.2	123.9	57.2	78.1	22.7	125.6
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
-8	100/0	88.6	234.4	50.9	79.1	141.0	105.4	125.0	63.5	100.3		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	88.6	234.4	45.5	70.6	125.9	105.4	125.0	63.5	100.3		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-18	100/0	32.5	66.4	21.2	63.8	271.1						
-22.5	100/0	32.5	66.4	13.3	39.9	169.7						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow

** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C

*** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 4-19: NEWAVE AEROCHEMICAL FCY 9311
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.6186 A = -0.7874	I = 2.8340 A = -0.7480 B = -0.3361	I = 2.8340 A = -0.7480 B = -0.3361	I = 2.8340 A = -0.7480 B = -0.3361	I = 2.5218 A = -0.6026	I = 2.7035 A = -0.8019	I = 2.4128 A = -0.6988	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.4840 A = -1.3099	I = 2.8340 A = -0.7480 B = -0.3361	I = 2.8340 A = -0.7480 B = -0.3361	I = 2.8340 A = -0.7480 B = -0.3361	I = 2.4894 A = -0.8313	I = 2.3272 A = -0.7195		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9261 A = -0.6637	I = 2.3257 A = -1.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2682 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 2.5957 A = -1.6415 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9261 A = -0.6637	I = 2.4506 A = -2.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 1.7911 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -29.5 °C (below -13 to -21 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9261 A = -0.6637	I = 1.5915 A = -1.2398 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6682 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000	I = 6.0834 A = -5.7824 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes)										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	117.0	240.8	35.8	71.0	174.7	70.9	126.1	38.2	64.6	12.7	84.0
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	50/50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
-8	100/0	37.0	122.9	28.3	56.2	138.4	36.6	81.0	21.0	33.6		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	37.0	122.9	24.2	48.0	118.1	36.6	81.0	21.0	33.6		
	75/25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
-18	100/0	29.0	53.2	2.0	9.0	45.0						
-25	100/0	29.0	53.2	1.0	3.0	20.0						
-29.5	100/0	29.0	53.2	0.0	2.0	10.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

**TABLE 4-20: SHAANXI CLEANWAY AVIATION CLEANSURFACE IV
REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS TABLE AND VERIFICATION TABLE**

Outside Air Temperature	Fluid Dilution	Regression Coefficients for Calculating Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions							
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals ¹	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{2,3}			Freezing Drizzle ¹	Light Freezing Rain ¹	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing ¹	Other
			< 4 g/dm ² /h	4 to <10 g/dm ² /h	≥ 10 g/dm ² /h				
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	I = 2.5037 A = -0.3903	I = 3.3279 A = -0.6974 B = -0.8278	I = 3.3279 A = -0.6974 B = -0.8278	I = 3.3279 A = -0.6974 B = -0.8278	I = 2.2230 A = -0.1299	I = 1.9595 A = -0.0138	I = 2.7249 A = -0.8143	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	I = 2.5266 A = -0.4875	I = 3.2662 A = -0.8594 B = -0.6150	I = 3.2662 A = -0.8594 B = -0.6150	I = 3.2662 A = -0.8594 B = -0.6150	I = 2.7184 A = -0.9235	I = 1.9155 A = -0.2570	I = 2.4087 A = -0.7760	
	50/50	I = 2.4207 A = -0.8825	I = 2.9686 A = -1.0764 B = -0.4446	I = 2.9686 A = -1.0764 B = -0.4446	I = 2.9686 A = -1.0764 B = -0.4446	I = 2.2650 A = -0.7956	I = 1.7827 A = -0.4609		
below -3 to -14 °C (below 27 to 7 °F)	100/0	I = 2.6480 A = -1.2687	I = 3.3279 A = -0.6974 B = -0.8278	I = 3.3279 A = -0.6974 B = -0.8278	I = 3.3279 A = -0.6974 B = -0.8278	I = 2.7839 A = -1.1024	I = 2.4424 A = -0.8195		
	75/25	I = 2.3477 A = -0.9386	I = 3.2662 A = -0.8594 B = -0.6150	I = 3.2662 A = -0.8594 B = -0.6150	I = 3.2662 A = -0.8594 B = -0.6150	I = 2.5842 A = -0.9804	I = 2.3692 A = -0.6948		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9241 A = -0.6900	I = 2.3257 A = -1.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 2.2682 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 2.5957 A = -1.6415 B = 0.0000				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9241 A = -0.6900	I = 2.4506 A = -2.4094 B = 0.0000	I = 1.7911 A = -1.3140 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6761 A = -1.1990 B = 0.0000				
below -25 to -28.5 °C (below -13 to -19 °F)	100/0	I = 1.9241 A = -0.6900	I = 1.5915 A = -1.2398 B = 0.0000	I = 1.6682 A = -1.3672 B = 0.0000	I = 6.0834 A = -5.7824 B = 0.0000				

1 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A$, where t = holdover time (minutes) and R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h)
 2 Regression Equation: $t = 10^I R^A (2-T)^B$, where t = holdover time (minutes), R = precipitation rate (g/dm²/h) and T = temperature (°C)
 3 CAUTION: Use of these coefficients is limited by the lowest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 5 and the highest usable precipitation rates provided in Table 6

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) As Calculated from Regression Coefficients										
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)	
		5	2	25	10	LUPR*	13	5	25	13	75	5
+1 / -3 **	100/0	170.2	243.3	59.5	112.7	260.9	119.8	135.6	87.1	87.9	15.8	143.1
	75/25	153.4	239.8	43.1	94.8	266.9	48.9	118.3	36.0	42.6	9.0	73.5
	50/50	63.7	142.9	14.2	38.1	139.4	23.9	51.2	13.8	18.6		
-8	100/0	57.7	184.5	33.5	63.5	147.0	36.0	103.1	19.8	33.8		
	75/25	49.2	116.2	28.2	61.9	174.2	31.1	79.2	25.0	39.4		
-10 / -14 ***	100/0	57.7	184.5	22.7	43.0	99.6	36.0	103.1	19.8	33.8		
	75/25	49.2	116.2	21.1	46.4	130.5	31.1	79.2	25.0	39.4		
-18	100/0	27.7	52.0	2.0	9.0	45.0						
-25	100/0	27.7	52.0	1.0	3.0	20.0						
-28.5	100/0	27.7	52.0	0.0	2.0	10.0						

* Refer to Table 5 for the lowest usable precipitation rates in snow
 ** Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C
 *** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

**TABLE 4-21: TYPE IV GENERIC
VERIFICATION TABLE**

Outside Air Temp. (°C)	Fluid Dilution	HOTDS Verification Times Under Various Weather Conditions (minutes) <i>As Calculated from Regression Coefficients</i>											
		Freezing Fog or Ice Crystals (g/dm ² /h)		Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets (g/dm ² /h)			Freezing Drizzle (g/dm ² /h)		Light Freezing Rain (g/dm ² /h)		Rain on Cold Soaked Wing (g/dm ² /h)		
		5	2	25	10	3	13	5	25	13	75	5	
+1 / -3 *	100/0	74.8	161.9	33.2	71.0	166.5	39.2	87.5	25.6	39.9	8.7	71.9	
	75/25	85.7	162.3	40.1	72.9	146.8	48.9	80.3	32.3	42.6	9.0	73.5	
	50/50	30.7	52.7	10.0	26.4	71.8	16.5	39.1	9.4	17.6			
-8	100/0	19.0	96.5	28.3	56.2	138.4	23.1	80.6	17.6	26.5			
	75/25	28.4	80.0	28.2	61.9	131.0	19.1	62.6	17.4	26.7			
-10 / -14 **	100/0	19.0	96.5	22.7	43.0	99.6	23.1	80.6	17.6	26.5			
	75/25	28.4	80.0	21.1	46.4	117.6	19.1	62.6	17.4	26.7			
-18	100/0	21.4	39.1	2.0	9.0	45.0							
-25	100/0	21.4	39.1	1.0	3.0	20.0							

* Rain on cold soaked wing calculated at +1°C; all other conditions calculated at -3°C

** Freezing fog and snow calculated at -14°C; freezing drizzle and light freezing rain calculated at -10°C

TABLE 5: LOWEST USABLE PRECIPITATION RATES IN SNOW¹
TYPE II, TYPE III AND TYPE IV FLUIDS²

Type II De/Anti-Icing Fluids				
FLUID DILUTION	100/0		75/25	50/50
TEMPERATURE	-14°C AND ABOVE	BELOW -14°C	-14°C AND ABOVE	-3°C AND ABOVE
ABAX ECOWING AD-2	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h
Aviation Shaanxi Hi-Tech Cleanwing II	3 g/dm ² /h	10 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	7 g/dm ² /h
Beijing Yadilite Aviation YD-102 Type II	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h
Clariant Safewing MP II FLIGHT	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h
Clariant Safewing MP II FLIGHT PLUS	4 g/dm ² /h	10 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	4 g/dm ² /h
Cryotech Polar Guard® II	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h
JSC RCP NORDIX (Formerly Oksayd) Defrost PG 2	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h
Kilfrost ABC-K Plus	3 g/dm ² /h	10 g/dm ² /h	4 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h
Kilfrost Ice Clear II	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Newave Aerochemical FCY-2	3 g/dm ² /h	10 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h
Newave Aerochemical FCY-2 Bio+	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h
ROMCHIM ADD-PROTECT Type II	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h

Type III De/Anti-Icing Fluids				
FLUID DILUTION	100/0		75/25	50/50
TEMPERATURE	-25°C AND ABOVE	BELOW -25°C	-10°C AND ABOVE	-3°C AND ABOVE
AllClear AeroClear MAX	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable

1 The lowest precipitation rate to be used as an input to the snow regression equations is constrained by the higher of: (1) the minimum demonstrated precipitation measuring equipment rates in accordance with the FAA LWES AC (in no case less than 2.0 g/dm²/h) or (2) the lowest usable precipitation rate (LUPR) for the fluid/dilution/temperature as defined in this table.

2 Type I fluids are limited only by the general precipitation rate limitations set out in the FAA LWES AC.

TABLE 5: LOWEST USABLE PRECIPITATION RATES IN SNOW¹ (cont'd)
TYPE II, TYPE III AND TYPE IV FLUIDS²

Type IV De/Anti-Icing Fluids				
FLUID DILUTION	100/0		75/25	50/50
TEMPERATURE	-14°C AND ABOVE	BELOW -14°C	-14°C AND ABOVE	-3°C AND ABOVE
ABAX ECOWING AD-49	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
AllClear ClearWing EG	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
CHEMCO ChemR EG IV	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Clariant Max Flight 04	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Clariant Max Flight AVIA	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Clariant Max Flight SNEG	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h
Clariant Safewing EG IV NORTH	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Clariant Safewing MP IV LAUNCH	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h
Clariant Safewing MP IV LAUNCH PLUS	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h
Cryotech Polar Guard® Advance	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h
Cryotech Polar Guard® Xtend	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Dow UCAR Endurance EG106	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Dow UCAR FlightGuard AD-49	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Inland Technologies ECO-SHIELD®	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
JSC RCP NORDIX (Formerly Oksayd) Defrost ECO 4	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
JSC RCP NORDIX (Formerly Oksayd) Defrost EG 4	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Kilfrost ABC-S Plus	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h
LNT Solutions E450	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Newave Aerochemical FCY 9311	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Shaanxi Cleanway Cleansurface IV	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h	3 g/dm ² /h

1 The lowest precipitation rate to be used as an input to the snow regression equations is constrained by the higher of: (1) the minimum demonstrated precipitation measuring equipment rates in accordance with the FAA LWES AC (in no case less than 2.0 g/dm²/h) or (2) the lowest usable precipitation rate (LUPR) for the fluid/dilution/temperature as defined in this table.

2 Type I fluids are limited only by the general precipitation rate limitations set out in the FAA LWES AC.

TABLE 6: HIGHEST USABLE PRECIPITATION RATES IN SNOW¹
TYPE II, TYPE III AND TYPE IV FLUIDS²

Type II De/Anti-Icing Fluids				
FLUID DILUTION	100/0		75/25	50/50
TEMPERATURE	-14°C AND ABOVE	BELOW -14°C	-14°C AND ABOVE	-3°C AND ABOVE
ABAX ECOWING AD-2	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h
Aviation Shaanxi Hi-Tech Cleanwing II	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h
Beijing Yadilite Aviation YD-102 Type II	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h
Clariant Safewing MP II FLIGHT	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h	40 g/dm ² /h
Clariant Safewing MP II FLIGHT PLUS	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h	40 g/dm ² /h
Cryotech Polar Guard® II	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h
JSC RCP NORDIX (Formerly Oksayd) Defrost PG 2	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h
Kilfrost ABC-K Plus	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h
Kilfrost Ice Clear II	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Newave Aerochemical FCY-2	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h
Newave Aerochemical FCY-2 Bio+	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h
ROMCHIM ADD-PROTECT Type II	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h

Type III De/Anti-Icing Fluids				
FLUID DILUTION	100/0		75/25	50/50
TEMPERATURE	-25°C AND ABOVE	BELOW -25°C	-10°C AND ABOVE	-3°C AND ABOVE
AllClear AeroClear MAX	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable

1 The highest precipitation rate to be used as an input to the snow regression equations is constrained by the lower of: (1) the maximum allowable precipitation rate for snow specified in the FAA LWES AC (50 g/dm²/h) or (2) the highest usable precipitation rate (HUPR) for the fluid/dilution/temperature as defined in this table.

2 Type I fluids are limited only by the general precipitation rate limitations set out in the FAA LWES AC.

TABLE 6: HIGHEST USABLE PRECIPITATION RATES IN SNOW¹ (cont'd)
TYPE II, TYPE III AND TYPE IV FLUIDS²

Type IV De/Anti-Icing Fluids				
FLUID DILUTION	100/0		75/25	50/50
TEMPERATURE	-14°C AND ABOVE	BELOW -14°C	-14°C AND ABOVE	-3°C AND ABOVE
ABAX ECOWING AD-49	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
AllClear ClearWing EG	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
CHEMCO ChemR EG IV	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Clariant Max Flight 04	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Clariant Max Flight AVIA	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Clariant Max Flight SNEG	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h
Clariant Safewing EG IV NORTH	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Clariant Safewing MP IV LAUNCH	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h
Clariant Safewing MP IV LAUNCH PLUS	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h
Cryotech Polar Guard® Advance	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h
Cryotech Polar Guard® Xtend	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Dow UCAR Endurance EG106	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Dow UCAR FlightGuard AD-49	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Inland Technologies ECO-SHIELD®	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
JSC RCP NORDIX (Formerly Oksayd) Defrost ECO 4	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
JSC RCP NORDIX (Formerly Oksayd) Defrost EG 4	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Kilfroast ABC-S Plus	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h
LNT Solutions E450	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Newave Aerochemical FCY 9311	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	not applicable	not applicable
Shaanxi Cleanway Cleansurface IV	50 g/dm ² /h	25 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h	50 g/dm ² /h

1 The highest precipitation rate to be used as an input to the snow regression equations is constrained by the lower of: (1) the maximum allowable precipitation rate for snow specified in the FAA LWES AC (50 g/dm²/h) or (2) the highest usable precipitation rate (HUPR) for the fluid/dilution/temperature as defined in this table.

2 Type I fluids are limited only by the general precipitation rate limitations set out in the FAA LWES AC.