

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION

# CERTIFICATE OF WAIVER AND AUTHORIZATION

ISSUED TO

**Devon Energy**  
**Responsible Person: Jared Markes**  
**Waiver Number: 107W-2025-00370**

ADDRESS –

**333 W Sheridan Ave**  
**Oklahoma City, OK 73102**

This certificate is issued for the operations specifically described hereinafter. No person shall conduct any operation pursuant to the authority of this certificate except in accordance with the provisions contained in this certificate.

OPERATIONS AUTHORIZED

Small unmanned aircraft system (sUAS) operations beyond the visual line of sight of the remote pilot in command (PIC); Small unmanned aircraft system (sUAS) operations in which a participating Visual Observer (VO) is not able to see the unmanned aircraft.

LIST OF WAIVED REGULATIONS BY SECTION AND TITLE

**14 CFR §§ 107.31—Visual line of sight aircraft operation, and  
107.33(b) & (c)(2)—Visual observer**

## STANDARD PROVISIONS

1. A copy of the application made for this certificate shall be attached to and become a part hereof.
2. This certificate shall be presented for inspection upon the request of any authorized representative of the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration, or of any State or municipal official charged with the duty of enforcing local laws or regulations.
3. The holder of this certificate shall be responsible for the strict observance of the terms and provisions contained herein.
4. This certificate is nontransferable.

NOTE—This certificate constitutes a waiver of those Federal rules or regulations specifically referred to above. It does not constitute a waiver of any State law or local ordinance.

## SPECIAL PROVISIONS

Special Provisions Nos. 1 to 30, inclusive, are set forth on the attached pages.

This Certificate of Waiver is effective from March 20, 2025, to November 30, 2028, and is subject to cancellation at any time upon notice by the Administrator or an authorized representative.

**BY DIRECTION OF THE ADMINISTRATOR**

**Emerging Technologies Division, AFS-700**

**SPECIAL PROVISIONS ISSUED TO**  
**Devon Energy**

**General.**

This Certificate of Waiver is an amendment that supersedes and replaces Waiver 107W-2024-04362 issued to Devon Energy for operations under 14 CFR part 107. Waiver 107W-2024-04362 is no longer valid.

The FAA's Flight Standards Service has reviewed your application to ensure compliance with the requirements of 14 CFR § 107.200 and § 107.205. Pursuant to these authorities, the Administrator finds that the proposed small unmanned aircraft (sUA) operation can be conducted safely under the provisions of this Certificate of Waiver (Waiver) as listed below because you have established adequate mitigations for risks involved with operating your sUA in the manner you described. Adherence to the provisions of this Waiver establishes the required level of safety within the national airspace system.

The Administrator may cancel this Waiver at any time. As a general rule, this Waiver may be canceled when it is no longer required, there is an abuse of its provisions, or when unforeseen safety factors develop. Failure to comply with any provision listed below is a violation of the terms of this Waiver and will serve as justification for cancellation.

List of Regulations Waived by Section and Title. The following regulations are waived:

14 CFR § 107.31, Visual line of sight aircraft operation, is waived to allow operation of the small unmanned aircraft (sUA) beyond the direct visual line of sight of the remote pilot in command (PIC);

14 CFR § 107.33(b) & (c)(2), Visual observer, is waived to the extent necessary to allow operation of the small unmanned aircraft (sUA) when any Visual Observer (VO) who is participating in the operation may not be able see the unmanned aircraft in the manner specified in § 107.31.

No part of this waiver will function as an airspace authorization under 14 CFR § 107.41. The FAA's Air Traffic Organization responds directly to requests for such authorizations.

**Common Special Provisions.** The Responsible Person is directly responsible for safety of operations conducted under this Waiver and will ensure the Remote Pilot in Command (remote PIC), manipulator of the controls, and visual observer(s) (VO)<sup>1</sup> comply with all provisions of this Waiver.

1. The Responsible Person listed on the Waiver is responsible to the FAA for the safe conduct of the operations. Prior to conducting operations that are the subject of this Waiver, the Responsible Person:
  - a. Must ensure the remote PIC, manipulators of the controls, and VO(s) are informed of the terms and provisions of this Waiver and strictly observe the terms and provisions herein;
  - b. Must ensure the remote PIC, manipulators of the controls, and VO(s) are informed and familiar with part 107 regulations; and
  - c. Evidence of the above (a and b) must be documented and must be presented for inspection upon request from the Administrator or an authorized representative;

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<sup>1</sup> Title 14 CFR § 107.3 defines the term "visual observer." Any VO participating in operations conducted under this Waiver must meet the requirements listed in § 107.33 throughout the duration of flight operations.

2. This Waiver may not be combined with any other waiver(s), authorizations(s), or exemption(s) without specific authorization from the FAA;
3. The FAA has the authority to cancel or delay any or all flight operations if the safety of persons or property on the ground or in the air are in jeopardy or there is a violation of the terms of this Waiver;
4. A copy of this Waiver must be accessible and available to the remote PIC at the ground control station during sUA operations that are the subject of this Waiver;
5. The Responsible Person listed on this Waiver must maintain a current list of pilots by name and remote pilot certificate number used in operations under this Waiver. This list must be presented for inspection upon request from the Administrator or an authorized representative;
6. The Responsible Person listed on this Waiver must maintain a current list of sUA by registration number(s) used in operations under this Waiver. This list must be presented for inspection upon request from the Administrator or an authorized representative;
7. For the purposes of this Waiver, direct participants are the remote PICs, persons manipulating the controls, VOs, and any persons whose involvement is necessary for safety of the sUA operation. All other persons are considered non-participants;
8. If a discrepancy exists between the provisions in this Waiver and the waiver application, the Waiver takes precedence and must be followed;

**Visual Line of Sight Operations Special Provisions** The remote PIC may conduct sUAS operations without the ability to see the unmanned aircraft throughout the entire flight, provided:

9. The remote PIC must be located within the continental United States;
10. The sUA must be a standard remote identification unmanned aircraft listed on the FAA-accepted declaration of compliance list (found here: <https://uasdoc.faa.gov/>), unless otherwise authorized by the Administrator in writing;
11. The remote PIC (RPIC) must be located within the continental United States  
The remote PIC (RPIC) and Electronic Observer (EO) must be co-located in the same operations center which must be located within the continental United States;
12. Critical Infrastructure Shielding - as defined in subsection (e) of the Critical Infrastructures Protection Act of 2001 (42 U.S.C. 5195c(e)): The sUA must not exceed:
  - a. 200 feet above ground level (AGL); or
  - b. 200 feet above the height of any object, obstacle (natural or man-made), within a 200 foot radius of the sUA; and
  - c. Must remain within the confines of the controlled access area as specified in the Waiver application;

## 13. Electrical Transmission Line Shielded Operations:

The sUA must not exceed:

- a. 100 feet above ground level (AGL); or
- b. 100 feet above the height of any object, obstacle (natural or man-made) within a 200 foot radius of the sUA perpendicular to the sUA's direction of flight (lateral separation); and
- c. 100 feet above the height of any object, obstacle (natural or man-made) within a 500 foot radius of the sUA along the sUA's direction of flight (vertical separation); and
- d. Not to exceed 400 feet AGL;

## 14. The Responsible Person must ensure;

- a. A copy of the Waiver application and Waiver is available to the remote PIC and all other direct participants prior to and during sUAS operations that are the subject of this Waiver;
- b. A copy of the current operations manual as submitted in the Waiver application is available to the remote PIC and all other direct participants prior to and during sUAS operations that are the subject of this Waiver;
- c. All operations conducted under this Waiver follow the procedures outlined in the current operations manual. If a discrepancy exists between the provisions in this Waiver and the procedures outlined in the operations manual, the provisions of this Waiver take precedence and must be followed;
- d. A documented notification from the operator(s) of the sUA to any airport, heliport, known agricultural aerial application operation or aerial military installation within a 3 mile radius of the operating area;
- e. Each remote PIC who will conduct operations under this Waiver is trained in a manner that addresses the items listed in § 107.49(a) and in a manner that is consistent with how the sUAS will be operated under this Waiver. All training and demonstration for all remote PICs and VOs must be documented and made available upon request by the Administrator or an authorized representative. Training operations may only be conducted under the standard requirements of part 107 (without waiver).

The training must include:

- 1) sUA limitations,
- 2) sUA programming,
- 3) sUA operational procedures,
- 4) Abnormal procedures,
- 5) Air traffic avoidance procedures,
- 6) Crew Resource Management,
- 7) sUA flight training, and
- 8) Demonstration of sUA ground and flight skills;

## 15. The Responsible Person must update or revise the operations manual (aka CONOPs) submitted with the Waiver application for changes in the operation. The Responsible Person must track such revisions and present revised documents to the Administrator or an authorized representative upon request. The Responsible Person must also present revised documents when applying for extension of or amendment to this Waiver. If any revision to the manual would be contrary to the information provided in the waiver application or obviate a condition or limitation of this waiver, then the Responsible Person must apply for an amendment to this Waiver;

16. Prior to operations under this Waiver the remote PIC must perform a safety review that addresses, at minimum, the following items as applicable:
  - a. Designated positions, physical locations, responsibilities, and Crew Resource Management,
  - b. Planned flight operating area,
  - c. Designated launch and recovery areas,
  - d. Verification of geo-fence boundaries,
  - e. Verification of return home and land flight profile, and course,
  - f. Procedures for avoidance of other aircraft and obstacles,
  - g. Procedures for operating under this waiver,
  - h. Land vehicle speed,
  - i. Intended flight path,
  - j. Abnormal procedures, and
  - k. Emergency procedures;
17. Operations subject to this waiver must cease as soon as possible in a manner that does not jeopardize the safety of human beings, property or other aircraft, if, at any time:
  - a. Safety of human beings or property on the ground or in the air is in jeopardy;
  - b. Any failure to comply with the provisions of this Waiver exists;
  - c. Full-duplex communications cannot be maintained between the remote PIC and any VO participating in the operation;
  - d. A non-participating aircraft enters the designated flight operating area;
  - e. GPS signal is lost; or
  - f. GPS location information is degraded;
18. Lost Link Procedures: If the remote PIC loses command or control link with the sUA, the sUA must follow a predetermined route to immediately reestablish command and control link. If command and control link is not immediately reestablished and the remote PIC no longer has the ability to direct the sUAS to ensure compliance with applicable provisions of part 107, the sUA must follow the loss of command and control procedure as described in the waiver application;
19. Operations conducted under this Waiver may only occur with the make and model sUAS described in the waiver application. Proposed operations of any other manufacturer, make or model of sUAS will require a new waiver application or a request to amend this Waiver;
20. Operations conducted under this Waiver may only occur with the make and model sUAS that meet the UAS Performance Based Selection Criteria described in the CONOPS. This includes the associated Docking Station if used. Changes to the Selection Criteria that would effect the ability of the selected sUA to comply with the provisions of this Waiver will require a new waiver application or a request to amend this Waiver;
21. The sUA Docking Station must be equipped or provided with sufficient lighting to ensure the ability to determine the satisfactory condition of the sUA prior to flight for all operations and ensure the immediate takeoff and landing area is clear;
22. The sUA must be equipped with anti-collision lighting to increase the conspicuity of the sUA to 1 statute mile for daytime operations and 3 statute miles for civil twilight and/or night operations;
23. ADS-B out (1090/978 MHz) may not be transmitted from the sUAS when operating pursuant to this Waiver. An ADS-B in Receiver must be operational and monitored during all operations pursuant to this Waiver;

24. The sUAS ground control station must display in real-time the sUA altitude, position, direction of flight, and sUA flight mode, and be configured to audibly or visually alert the remote PIC of degraded system performance and loss of Control link with the sUA. This information must be available at all times to the remote PIC;
25. All sUAS operations conducted in accordance with this Waiver must comply with all manufacturer recommendations and limitations for the sUAS;
26. A functional test flight may only be conducted under the standard requirements of part 107 (without waiver);
27. Prior to conducting operations under this Waiver, the remote PIC must determine all control links used in the sUAS, will maintain the ability to control the sUA at the maximum planned distance for the proposed operation. At all times during operations that are the subject of this Waiver, the remote PIC must maintain
28. If the remote PIC loses command or control link with the sUA, the sUA must follow a predetermined route to immediately reestablish command and control link. If command and control link is not immediately reestablished and the remote PIC no longer has the ability to direct the sUAS to ensure compliance with applicable provisions of part 107, the sUA must follow the loss of command and control procedure as described in the waiver application; and
29. All emitters used in sUAS must be compliant with all applicable FCC regulations provisions of the FCC authorization granted for the emitter. A FCC Experimental authorization may not be used for sUAS operations under this Waiver.
30. Operations conducted under this Waiver are limited to the areas as described in waiver application.