Part 1

FAA HF Research Managed by ANG-C1

Current and Planned

Flight Deck HF Research

(These will be presented to REDAC HF on Day 1)

- 1. Human Factors Considerations for Electronic Data-Driven Charts
- 2. Validation of CDTI Display Features in a Metered and Non-Metered Environment Dependent Staggered Approaches (DSA)
- 3. Human Factors Evaluation of Low Energy Alerting and Awareness Technologies
- 4. Human Factors Aspects of Emerging Head-Mounted Display (HMD) Applications Small Aircraft
- 5. Human-System Safety / Human Factors Risk Analysis Method Alternatives
- 6. Enhanced Helicopter Vision System (EHVS) Technologies
- 7. Human Factors Considerations for Multi-Modal Controls (Combined Controls) Fixed Wing
- 8. Evaluate the Impact of Current and Planned National Airspace System (NAS) Procedures to Flight Deck Operations in the Northeast Corridor (NEC)
- 9. Pilot Response to Unexpected Events
- 10. Manual Flight Ops Low Altitude Terminal Operations
- 11. Cognitive Skill Degradation Verification and Validation
- 12. EFVS Visual Advantage Operational Data Collection
- 13. Low Visibility Operations Using Synthetic Vision Guidance System (SVGS) Information on HMDs
- 14. Combined Vision Systems (CVS)
- 15. Flight Deck Information Management Phase 1 Baseline Assessment (Planned)
- 16. Impact of Clearance Complexity and Flight Deck Procedures to Pilot Error in North Atlantic Flight Operations (Planned)
- 17. Techniques to Evaluate Monitoring Training and Monitoring Performance (Planned)
- 18. Human Factors Considerations for Multi-Modal Controls (Voice Controls) Rotorcraft (Planned)
- 19. Quantifying the contribution of HUD to Pilot Performance on Approaches Where HUD is Used, But Not Required, to Transition to Landing (visual segment of SA CAT I approach)
- 20. Evaluation of HF & Crew Coordination Aspects of Dual HUD CAT III Operations Compared to Single HUD CAT III Operations. Evaluate Whether Active Monitoring Improves Crew Performance Over a Baseline Condition
- 21. Pilot Performance Using HUD, SVGS, and Flight Director During the Instrument Segment of an Approach
- 22. Pilot Performance and Operational Impacts Associated with using a HUD to Conduct CAT II and CAT III Approaches Using Other than ALSF I or ALSF II Approach Lighting Systems

"BIG PICTURE" LIST OF HF RESEARCH ACTIVITIES, FOR DISCUSSION ONLY - FAA REDAC HF SUBCOMMITTEE AUGUST 18 – 19 2020

- 23. Pilot Performance and Human Factors Considerations using SVGS on an SA CAT I Approach with Less than a MALSR Approach Lighting System
- 24. Training the Emerging Pilot Workforce
- 25. Modern Training Practices: Methods and Assessment in the Air Carrier Industry (Distance Learning)
- 26. Crew Resource Management (CRM) Human Factors Reference Document (HFRD)
- 27. Maintenance Human Factors Safety Culture
- 28. Maintenance Human Factors Failure to Follow Procedures
- 29. Scenario-Based Training (SBT) for Improved Rotorcraft Operational Safety
- 30. Fatigue Mitigation in Flight Operations Research
- 31. Electronic Flight Bag Survey and Additional Survey Data Analysis
- 32. General Guidance Document Update, Version 3.0
- 33. Visual Scanning Techniques in Transport Category Aircraft

Air Traffic Control (ATC) HF Research (current and planned)

(These will be presented to REDAC HF on Day 1.)

- 1. TBO Impact on the TMU
- 2. Human Factors of Highly Automated Vehicles
- 3. Regional TMU Coordination Practices
- 4. TBO Training Model
- 5. Human Factors Impacts of Large ATC Displays
- 6. ATC Alarms and Alerts Handbook
- 7. Updates to Human Factors Design Standard
- 8. Update the Human Factors Job Aid and Develop Web-based Training for HF Practitioners
- 9. ATC Display Color Standard, Updated Color Palette Implementation
- 10. Job Analysis Methodology Development
- 11. Improved Safety, Reduced Hazards, And Error Mitigation In ATC
- 12. Automation Effects And Controller Performance
- 13. Improved Design And Operation Of ATC Systems
- 14. Improved Controller Selection And Training
- 15. Controller And Technical Operations Workforce Optimization

Part 2

Other HF and HF-Related Research (approximate, for "big picture" context)

Continued Airworthiness - Systems

- 1. A Systems Approach to Automated Flight Decks
- 2. Transfer of New Technologies for Enhancement of GA Safety
- 3. Strategies for Adoption and Certification of Intelligent Systems
- 4. Certification Gaps for Automated Systems
- 5. Reduced crew operations

UAS – Current/Planned

- 1. UAS High Visual Contrast
 - a. Computer-based study of the variables 1) day/night, 2) light intensity, 3) light flash rate
- 2. UAS Air Carrier Ops
 - a. Crew Requirements for UAS Air Carrier Operations
 - b. Knowledge, Skills, and Abilities Requirements for UAS Air Carrier Operations
 - c. Fatigue-Related Considerations for UAS Air Carrier Operations
- 3. UAS Automation and Intelligent Systems
- 4. UAS Pilot Proficiency Requirements
 - a. HF limitations to monitoring multiple UAS
- 5. Investigate Key Differences Between Commercial Air Carrier Ops and Unmanned Transport Ops
- 6. From Manned Cargo to UAS Cargo Ops: Integration into the NAS
- 7. Validation of Visual Operation Standards for Small UAS
- 8. UAS Well Clear Definition in "under flight" conditions
- 9. Integrating Expanded and Non-Segregated UAS Ops into the NAS

UAS - Past

- 1. Maintenance HF Considerations
- 2. Control Station Pilot sensing/information deficiency effects
- 3. Visual Observer and visual detection/estimation
- 4. Review of UAS pilot interfaces
- 5. HF Review of UAS Accidents and Incidents

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- 6. UAS control latencies
- 7. Review of Pilot Training for manned aircraft and UAS
- 8. UAS Minimum Detect-and-Avoid (DAA) Display Info
- 9. Integrating Collision Avoidance and Detect and Avoid
- 10. UAS Human Factors Control Station Design Standards (plus function allocation, training, and visual observers)
- 11. HF Considerations of UAS Procedures and Control Stations
- 12. ATC Exploration of lost link definition, lost link behavior, lost link codes/interfaces
- 13. Multiple demos and operational assessments/impacts
- 14. Joint Test with DoD contingency ops
- 15. Terminal Contingency Ops Technology and Procedure requirements
- 16. Enroute Contingency Ops Technology and Procedure requirements

Center of Excellence – Technical Training and Human Factors

- 1. Applied Game Theory to Enhance ATC Training
- 2. ATC Visual Search Patterns
- 3. Effective Training and Checking Methods for the Emerging Pilot Workforce
- 4. Employee Footprint: 21st Century Approach Towards Employee Development
- 5. Optimize Simulation
 - a. Benefits and return on investment for simulation and recommendations when and how to optimize simulation for use in training
- 6. Part 141 Pilot School Model Feasibility Study
- 7. Training of Pilots and Air Traffic Controllers in Weather-Related Decision Making
- 8. Universal Design for Learning and Multi-Modal Training:
 - a. Recommended training methods for air traffic controller trainees

Weather Technology in the Cockpit (WTIC)

Part 91 Cockpit Applications

- 1. MET Standardization
- 2. Active Reminder (reminder of time/distance to reduced visibility and convective activity)
- 3. General Aviation (GA) Notification Function (low latency weather notification)
- 4. GA MET Information Optimization
- 5. Transition from VFR to IMC (accident/incident causal factors and pilot risk assessments)
- 6. Handheld Study (portable weather presentations)
- 7. ADS-B/FIS-B CIP/FIP/SLD (Flight simulation investigation of Current Icing Product, Forecast Icing Product, and Supercooled Large info during in-flight operations)

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Part 121/135 Cockpit Applications

- 1. Cloud Top Height (CTH) and Convective Diagnosis Oceanic (CDO) Human-Over-the-Loop (HOTL) demonstration
- 2. Tactical Turbulence Notification Human-Over-the-Loop (HOTL) Demonstration

Part 91 Training

- 1. Weather Information Latency Demonstrator (vary NEXRAD latency vs. out-the-window view)
- 2. NEXRAD Training Module
- 3. Pilot Weather Knowledge Assessment
- 4. Augmented Reality (for weather-related education)
- 5. Experiential Education is learning by "doing"
- 6. VFR Not Recommended Phase 1
- 7. Crowdsourcing / Cloud Technology Phase I

Current Research Activities

- 1. Comparing written test scores with pilot flight performance
- 2. Voice-Enabled User Interface
- 3. VNR Phase 2
- 4. PIREPs
- 5. Gap Analysis of Special Operations GA (accident analysis related to special GA and helicopter ops, and MET product assessment)
- 6. Crowdsourcing Ceiling & Visibility (Phase II)