## HEAD INJURY Concussion, Closed Head Injury (CHI), Open Head Injury, Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI)

All Classes (Updated 01/25/2023)

DISEASE/CONDITION	EVALUATION DATA	DISPOSITION
A. Concussion	After a 6-month recovery period obtain the	
(No brain injury)	following evaluation(s) and submit for FAA review:	DEFER
Mild Head Injury  Loss of Consciousness (LOC);  Alteration of Consciousness (AOC); or  Post-Traumatic Amnesia (PTA)	1. A current, detailed Clinical Progress Note generated from a clinic visit with the treating physician or neurologist no more than 90 days before the AME exam. It must include a detailed summary of the history of the condition; current medications, dosage, and side effects (if any); physical exam findings; results of any testing performed; diagnosis; assessment and plan (prognosis); and follow-up.	Submit the information to the FAA for a possible Special Issuance
ALL <u>less than</u> 1 HOUR	2. It must specifically include:	
AND No seizure OR Immediate impact seizure (within 24 hours of injury)	<ul> <li>2. It must specifically include: <ul> <li>Any evidence of seizure;</li> <li>Any post-traumatic amnesia or mental fogginess (incomplete memory of the incident, does not recall the aircraft impact/crash, etc.)</li> <li>Any post-concussive symptoms such as headaches, dizziness, irritability;</li> <li>Any changes in vision;</li> <li>Any focal deficit;</li> <li>Any imaging performed and if (CT/MRI) was negative;</li> <li>Any clinical indication for further brain imaging; initial CT head/face negative.</li> </ul> </li> <li>3. Records from any hospitalization(s) for this condition to include: <ul> <li>Admission History and Physical.</li> <li>Hospital discharge summary. (Typically, the patient portal notes or after visit summary (AVS) you can print from your electronic medical record are NOT sufficient for pilot medical certification purposes.).</li> <li>Hospital consultant report(s) (such as neurology, cardiology, internal medicine, or other specialists).</li> <li>Operative/procedure report(s).</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Pathology report(s).</li> <li>Radiology reports*. The interpretive report(s) of all diagnostic imaging (CT Scan, MRI, X-ray, ultrasound, or others) performed.</li> <li>Lab report(s) including all drug or alcohol testing performed.</li> </ul>	

DISEASE/CONDITION	EVALUATION DATA	DISPOSITION
	<ul> <li>Emergency Medical Services (EMS)/ambulance run sheet.</li> <li>DO NOT submit miscellaneous hospital records such as flowsheets, nursing notes, physician orders, or medication administration records.</li> </ul>	
	*Submit the interpretive report on paper and imaging on CD in DICOM readable format (there must be a file named 'DICOMDIR' in the root directory of the CD-ROM). Please verify the CD will display the images before sending. Retain a copy of all films as a safeguard if lost in the mail.	
	<b>Note:</b> If any abnormalities noted, go to Row B	
B. Moderate Head Injury	After a <b>12-month recovery period</b> obtain the following evaluation(s) and submit for FAA review:	DEFER
LOC, AOC, or PTA:  1 to 24 hours  OR	A current, detailed <b>neurological evaluation</b> , in accordance with the <u>FAA</u> <u>Specifications for Neurologic Evaluation</u> , that is generated from a clinic visit with the	Submit the information to the FAA for a possible
Non-depressed skull fracture  OR  Seizure - more than 24 hours after TBI or multiple seizures	<ol> <li>treating neurologist no more than 90 days before the AME exam.</li> <li>It must specifically include if there is (or is NOT) any concern or history of seizure(s).</li> <li>EEG* Sleep-deprived and sleep awake state with activating procedures (with provocation) performed at the time of event or later only if seizure occurred.</li> </ol>	Special Issuance
OR Small parafalcine subdural hematoma (resolved by MRI)	4. A Neuropsychological evaluation that meets FAA Specifications for Neuropsychological Evaluations for Potential Neurocognitive Impairment from a clinic visit with the treating neuropsychologist no more than 90 days before the AME exam.	
	<ol><li>MRI brain (prefer with contrast if clinically appropriate) performed any time after the event.</li></ol>	
	Submit the interpretive report on paper and imaging on CD in DICOM readable format (there must be a file named 'DICOMDIR' in the root directory of the CD-ROM). Please verify the CD will display the images before sending. Retain a copy of all films as a safeguard if lost in the mail.	

DISEASE/CONDITION	EVALUATION DATA	DISPOSITION
	6. Records from any hospitalization(s) for this condition to include:  • Admission History and Physical.  • Hospital discharge summary. (Typically, the patient portal notes or after visit summary (AVS) you can print from your electronic medical record are NOT sufficient for pilot medical certification purposes.).  • Hospital consultant report(s) (such as neurology, cardiology, internal medicine, or other specialists).  • Operative/procedure report(s).  • Pathology report(s).  • Radiology reports. The interpretive report(s) of all diagnostic imaging (CT Scan, MRI, X-ray, ultrasound, or others) performed. For all imaging, submit the interpretive report(s) AND the actual images on CD in DICOM readable format.  • Lab report(s) including all drug or alcohol testing performed.  • Emergency Medical Services (EMS)/ambulance run sheet.  • DO NOT submit miscellaneous hospital records such as flowsheets, nursing notes, physician orders, or medication administration records.  7. Progress notes from ALL clinic follow-up visits related to this condition.  8. Other tests already performed or clinically indicated.  Note: Small parafalcine Subdural Hematoma If asymptomatic and MRI 3-6 months after the injury shows complete resolution, FAA may consider after a 6-month recovery period. Submit the Evaluation Data in this row after the recovery period.	
C. Severe Head Injury (Brain injury)	After a <b>five (5)-year recovery period</b> submit for FAA review:	DEFER
Blood in the Brain Brain contusion	All items in Row B	0.4 9.9
Intracranial bleed Hematoma Subdural hematoma Diffuse axonal injury	Note: MRI, MRA/CTA, or electroencephalogram (EEG) studies are required. If not performed during the initial management or monitoring of the condition, new testing must be obtained.	Submit the information to the FAA for a possible Special Issuance
OR LOC, AOC, PTA:	For all imaging, submit the interpretive report(s) AND the actual images on CD in DICOM readable format.	

## Guide for Aviation Medical Examiners – Version 01/25/2023

DISEASE/CONDITION	EVALUATION DATA	DISPOSITION
24 hours or more		
OR		
Depressed skull fracture		
OR		
Penetrating head injury		