# NAS Enterprise Architecture



Infrastructure Roadmaps v19.1

#### **BASELINE**

May 2025



#### **Infrastructure Roadmap Overview**

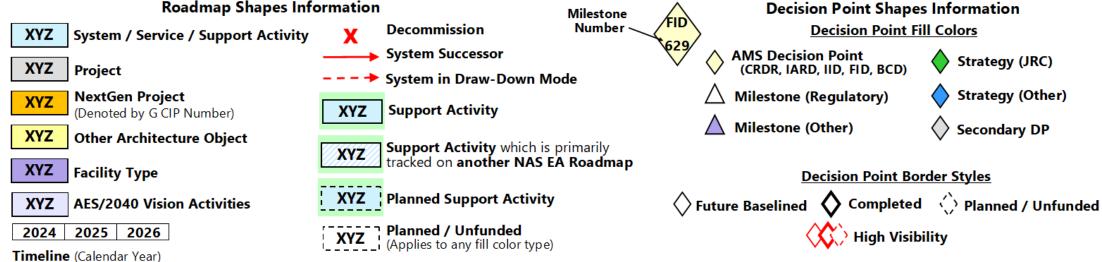
#### What are the Infrastructure Roadmaps?

- The FAA Infrastructure Roadmaps show the progression of system deployments, investments, and key decision points for major NAS acquisitions. They depict the acquisition strategy to evolve the NAS from the As-Is to the To-Be environment.
- The Infrastructure Roadmaps show all <u>Capital Investment Plan (CIP)</u> investment projects and systems identified in the NSIP that will deliver the necessary functionality to enable OIs and BTIs.

#### **Guidelines for Understanding the Roadmaps**

- The Infrastructure Roadmaps are organized by Domain (Automation, Communication, etc.) and depict projects, systems, services, decision points, and support activities.
- The timeline is in calendar years and shows a 17-year outlook.
- The roadmaps have swim lanes for Infrastructure (white), Support Activities (green), and Platform/Compute (purple).
- The DP diamonds represent the quarter in which a decision will occur.
- The Support Activity bars represent the dates that work is being performed on the activity.
- The Project bars represent the dates that CIP funding is allocated to a project.
- The System and Service bars represent the dates that a system or service is operational, with red lines indicating sustainment, drawdown, or convergence

# Infrastructure Roadmap Legend Roadmap Shapes Information Milestone

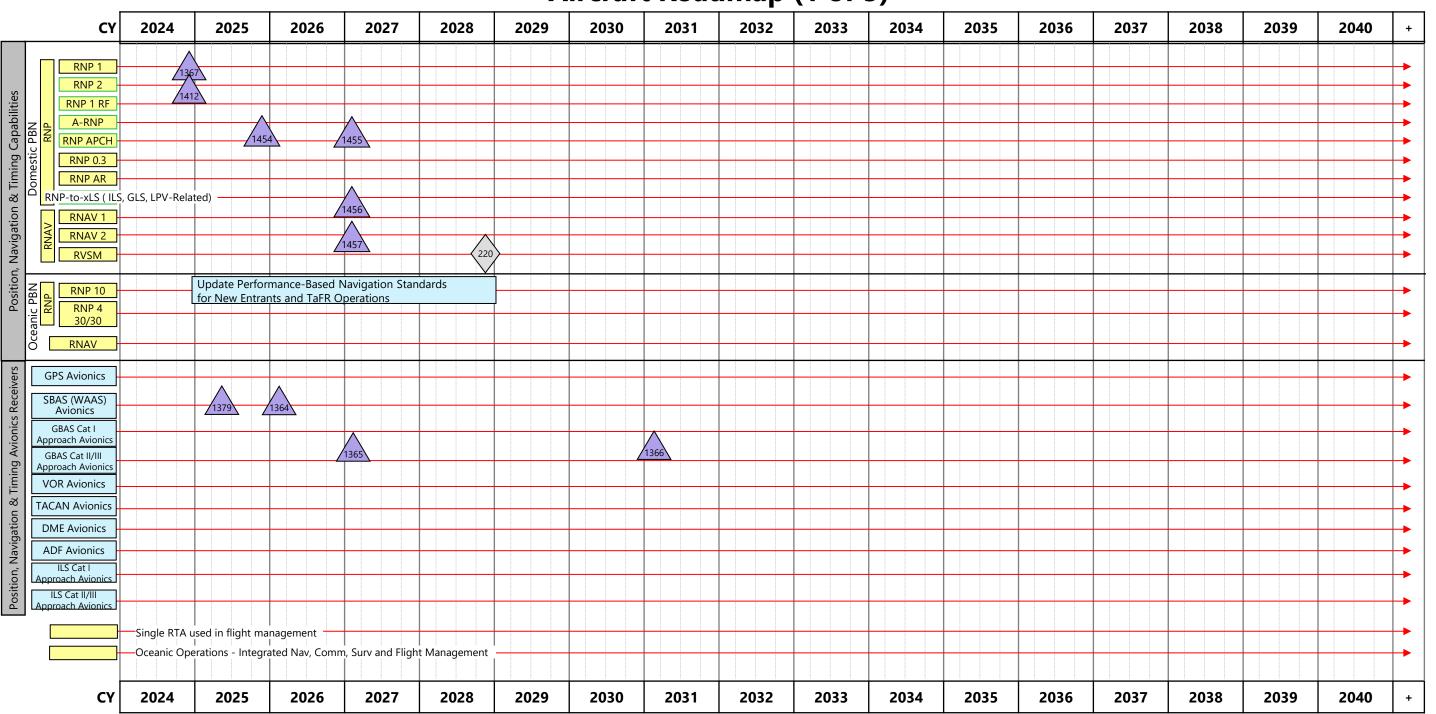


# **Aircraft**

The Aircraft roadmap presents planned advances in Airframe and Avionics in coordination with NAS NextGen improvements.

Items with a green outline are components of the FAA Minimum Capability List (MCL)

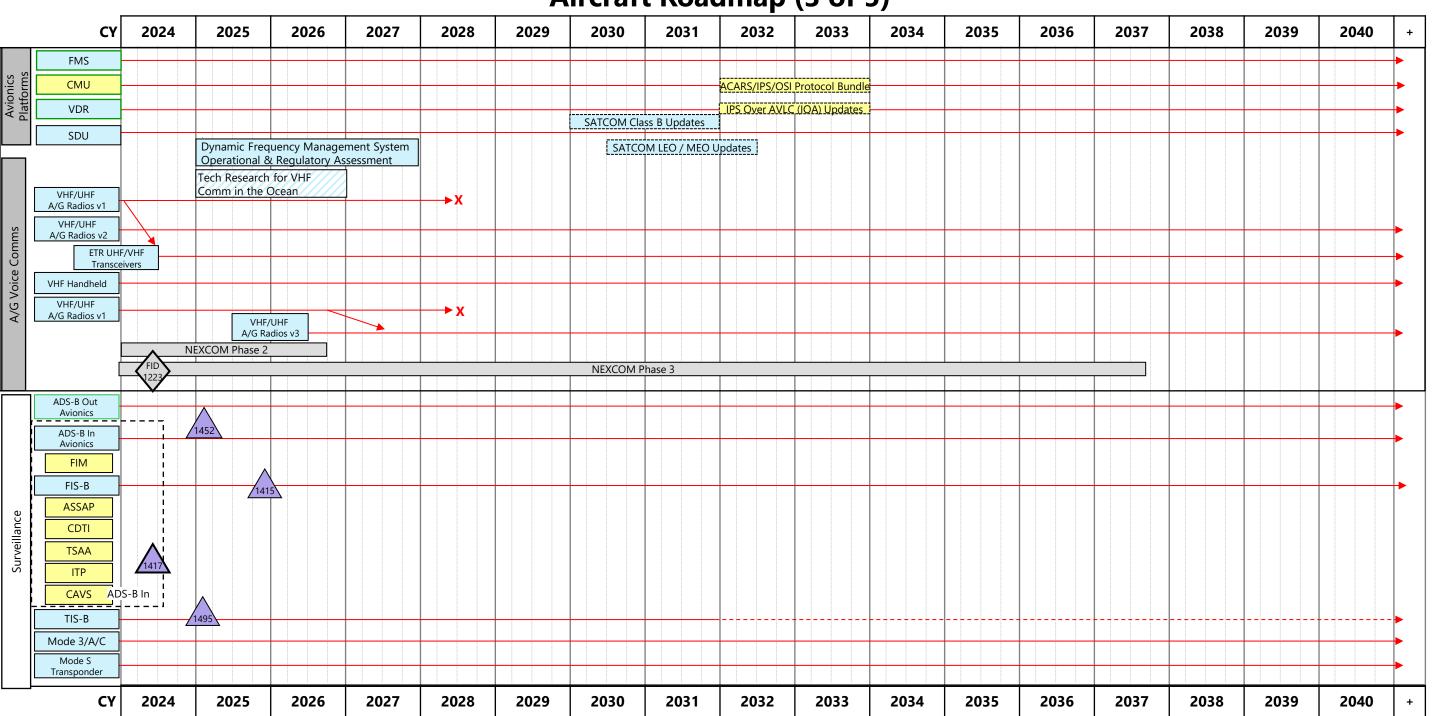
### Aircraft Roadmap (1 of 5)



Aircraft Roadmap (2 of 5) Items with a green outline are components of the FAA Minimum Capability List (MCL) 2029 2030 2031 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2032 2033 2034 2035 2036 2037 2038 2039 2040 CY **FANS CPDLC Full Services Initial Services FANS CPDLC Enhanced Services** Domestic & Oceanic Ops ADS-C Oceanic Ops AFN B2 CPDLC Accommodation B2 CPDLC v. 4 4DTRAD Svcs 1372 **CPDLC** Initial / Full / Enhanced Services B2 CPDLC v. 4 Interval Mgmt 1416 ADS-C CM MIS Mobile IFR Svcs CATI A/G Traj Sync (Advisory) CDM Airborne CDM Surface CDM Connected Aircraft Engineering Taxi Info Taxi Info **ATS Legacy** PDC & D-ATIS Communications **AOC Safety** -Weight & Balance AOC TWIP, MDCRS Non-safety Commercial IPv6 Commercial IPv6 Non-Safety Services Safety Services IPS Security Data ACARS/IPS/OSI Protocol Bundle 1494 A/G ACARS Oceanic & HF /1357 Remote Ops SATCOM Oceanic & Remote Ops Class C VDL-0 1358 VDL-2 ACARS Over AVLC (AOA) IPS Over AVLC (IOA) Updates Oceanic / Offshore / Remote Ops SATCOM Oceanic Ops SATCOM Class B Updates Class B Domestic & Oceanic Ops 1375 1374 5G Terrestrial 5G Terrestrial Non-Terrestria Non-Terrestrial Safety Services Non-Protected Investigation into Methods to Use Smart SATCOM Routing for Commercial Networks for SATCOM LEO / MEO Performance-Based Services LEO / MEO Safety Services Non-Safety Services 2026 2028 2029 2030 2031 2032 2033 2034 2036 2037 2039 2040 2024 2025 2027 2035 2038

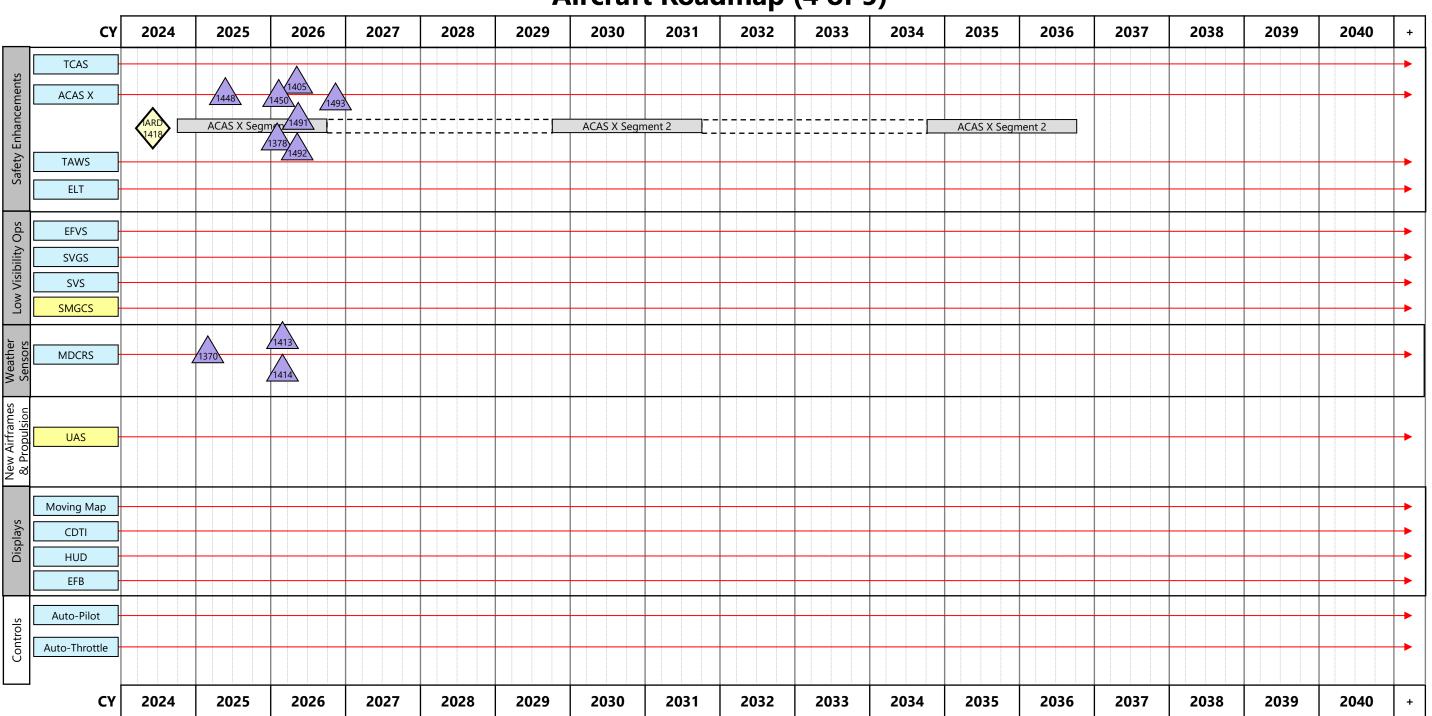
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## Aircraft Roadmap (3 of 5)



Items with a green outline are components of the FAA Minimum Capability List (MCL)

### Aircraft Roadmap (4 of 5)



## Aircraft Roadmap (5 of 5)

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|-------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|
|                   | СҮ                       | 2024                               | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030   | 2031 | 2032 | 2033    | 2034 | 2035 | 2036 | 2037 | 2038 | 2039 | 2040 | + |
|                   | Airworthiness            |                                    | 1446 |      |      |      |      |        |      |      |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |   |
|                   |                          | Detect and Avoid (DAA) for all UAS |      |      |      |      |      |        |      |      |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |   |
| UAS<br>SC-228     | Detect and Avoid (DAA)   |                                    | 1447 | 1450 |      |      |      |        |      |      |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |   |
|                   | Command and Control (C2) | 1380                               | 1369 |      |      |      |      |        |      |      |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |   |
|                   | Workgroups<br>3 & 4      |                                    |      |      |      |      |      |        |      |      |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |   |
| Human Performance |                          |                                    |      |      |      |      |      |        |      |      |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |   |
|                   | CY                       | 2024                               | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030   | 2031 | 2032 | 2033    | 2034 | 2035 | 2036 | 2037 | 2038 | 2039 | 2040 | + |

## **Aircraft Roadmap: Assumptions**

| Identifier | Description  |
|------------|--|
| AC-01      | The roadmap identifies four phases  a) CONOPs development and R&D in required areas  b) Standards development  c) AVS Approval  d) ATC Procedure development  e) Deployment. After the standards process is complete, and manufacturers have developed, integrated, fully tested and made new avionics available, aircraft, engines and fuels available, an additional 7 to 10 years is needed to achieve wide scale equipage of a new capability  1. Different aircraft are expected to equip with different equipment. This roadmap does not currently distinguish between aircraft types. |
| AC-02      | The aircraft roadmap includes environment research areas and assumptions and linkage to Mission Support EA.  |
| AC-03      | Any aircraft to include any UAS that participates in the NAS must operate in a way that is transparent to the ANSP and ATSP.   |
| AC-04      | The Minimum Capability (MCL) items documented in the Aircraft roadmap are accurate as of the September 2019 draft of the MCL.  |
| AC-05      | <ul> <li>The Minimum Capabilities List (MCL) provides clear and comprehensive guidance to support equipage across all fleets operating in the National Airspace System (NAS). The MCL's purpose is to:</li> <li>Define the minimum aircraft capabilities and associated equipment needed to maximize benefits from FAA investment and operational improvements</li> <li>Guide "forward-fit" aircraft equipage and inform operator investment decisions</li> <li>Maximize the return on investment for both the FAA and airspace users</li> </ul>   |
| AC-06      | The yellow roadmap symbol is being utilized as aircraft operational capabilities on this roadmap.  |

## **Aircraft Roadmap: Decision Points**

| DP#  | Target Date<br>CY | Primary Domain               | Туре             | Name   |
|------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--|
| 220  | 2028 Q4           | Navigation                   | Strategy (Other) | Decision to cut over to Dual Frequency IOC Operations  |
| 1129 | 2030 Q4           | Communication                | FID              | Final Investment Decision (FID) for Data Comm IP Gateway   |
| 1134 | 2024 Q3           | Human Systems<br>Integration | Strategy (Other) | Decision on the Approval and Implementation Strategy of Human Factors Guidance for Helicopter Advanced Vision Systems                                  |
| 1223 | 2024 Q2           | Communication                | FID              | Final Investment Decision (FID) for NEXCOM Phase 3   |
| 1360 | 2024 Q2           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | DO-351B, Interoperability Standard for Baseline 2 ATS Data Communications (Baseline 2 Interop Standard)  |
| 1361 | 2024 Q1           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | DO-352B, Interoperability Standard for Baseline 2 ATS Data Communications, FANS 1/A Accommodation (FANS 1/A - Baseline 2 Interop Standard)             |
| 1362 | 2024 Q1           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | DO-353B, Interoperability Standard for Baseline 2 ATS Data Communications, ATN Baseline 1 Accommodation (ATN Baseline 1 - Baseline 2 Interop Standard) |
| 1364 | 2025 Q4           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | GNSS (SBAS) L1/L5 MOPS Update to GPS/Galileo/SBAS MOPS for dual-frequency equipment  |
| 1365 | 2027 Q1           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | GNSS (GBAS) L1/L5 MOPS and ICD Initial MOPS and ICD for Verification and Validation  |
| 1366 | 2031 Q1           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | GNSS (GBAS) L1/L5 MOPS and ICD Validated GPS/Galileo/GBAS MOPS and ICD for dual-frequency equipment  |
| 1367 | 2024 Q4           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | MOPS DO-283C   |
| 1369 | 2025 Q1           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | C2 Link MOPS for Cellular Networks   |
| 1370 | 2025 Q1           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | DO-364A / ED-XXX Minimum Aviation System Performance Standards (MASPS) for Aeronautical Information / Meteorological Data Link Services                |
| 1372 | 2025 Q4           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | DO-XXX, ATS Data Communication Verification Test Standard  |
| 1373 | 2026 Q4           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | DO-383A, Guidance on VDL Mode 2 Air/Ground Interoperability  |
| 1374 | 2024 Q2           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | DO-343E MASPS – Inmarsat SBB and Iridium Certus Updates  |
| 1375 | 2024 Q2           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | DO-262G MOPS - Inmarsat SBB and Iridium Certus Updates   |
| 1376 | 2027 Q2           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | DO-343F MASPS – Iridium Certus updates for network update  |
| 1377 | 2027 Q2           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | DO-262H MOPS – Iridium Certus updates for network update   |
| 1378 | 2026 Q1           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | Minimal Operational Performance Standards (MOPS) for Active Surveillance Systems   |
| 1379 | 2025 Q2           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | White Paper on BeiDou System and BeiDou SBAS   |
| 1380 | 2024 Q3           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | DO-406 - Minimum Operational Performance Standards for Ultra High Frequency Airborne Radio Systems Supporting UAS C2 Link Systems                      |
| 1405 | 2026 Q1           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | Minimal Operational Performance Standards (MOPS) for ACAS Xr   |
| 1411 | 2024 Q4           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | C2 Link MOPS (Terrestrial) (DO-362B)   |
| 1412 | 2024 Q4           | Aircraft                     | Other Milestone  | MASP DO-236E   |

## **Aircraft Roadmap: Decision Points**

| DP#  | Target Date<br>CY | Primary Domain | Туре            | Name   |  |
|------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|
| 1413 | 2026 Q1           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | DO-XXX / ED-XXX Minimum Aviation System Performance Standards (MASPS) for Automated Atmospheric Turbulence Derivation Techniques                   |  |
| 1414 | 2026 Q1           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | RTCA Report - Recommendation(s) Regarding Possible Standards to Support Aircraft-Based Meteorological Observation Dependent Applications           |  |
| 1415 | 2025 Q4           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | DO-358C Minimum Operational Performance Standards (MOPS) for Flight Information Services Broadcast (FIS-B) with Universal Access Transceiver (UAT) |  |
| 1416 | 2024 Q3           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | DO-280B Change 2: Interoperability Requirements Standard for Aeronautical Telecommunication Network Baseline 1 (ATN B1 Interop Standard) Change 2  |  |
| 1417 | 2024 Q2           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | Change 1 to DO-317C, Aircraft Surveillance Applications (ASA) MOPS   |  |
| 1418 | 2024 Q2           | Aircraft       | IARD            | Investment Analysis Readiness Decision (IARD) for ACAS-X Segment 2   |  |
| 1446 | 2025 Q3           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | MASPS: Navigation for Automatic Taxi (DO-VVV)  |  |
| 1447 | 2025 Q1           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | DAA MOPS (DO-365C Change 1)  |  |
| 1448 | 2025 Q2           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | DAA Radar MOPS Update (DO-366B)  |  |
| 1449 | 2025 Q3           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | MASPS for DAA Supporting Taxi Operations (DO-WWW)  |  |
| 1450 | 2026 Q1           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | DAA MOPS (DO-365D)   |  |
| 1451 | 2025 Q2           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | RTCA Report (RR) for Users of DO- 377B for Deriving C2 Link System Requirements  |  |
| 1452 | 2025 Q1           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | DO-260C  |  |
| 1453 | 2024 Q3           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | DO-379A - Technical Standard of Aviation Profiles for Internet Protocol Suite Update   |  |
| 1454 | 2025 Q2           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | MOPS DO-ZZT  |  |
| 1455 | 2027 Q1           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | MOPS DO-"ZZT" Revision A   |  |
| 1456 | 2027 Q1           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | MOPS DO-283D   |  |
| 1457 | 2027 Q1           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | MASPS DO-236F  |  |
| 1491 | 2026 Q2           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | Minimum Operational Performance Standards (MOPS) for Cooperative Surveillance Systems  |  |
| 1492 | 2026 Q2           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | Minimum Operational Performance Standards (MOPS) for ACAS Xu Revision A DO386(A)/ED275(A)  |  |
| 1493 | 2026 Q4           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | Guidance for Validation of Collision Avoidance Systems   |  |
| 1494 | 2026 Q4           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | Internal Report IR-XXX   |  |
| 1495 | 2025 Q1           | Aircraft       | Other Milestone | Change 2 to DO-260C, 1090MHz ADS-B / TIS-B MOPS  |  |