CPWG/30 UNITED Airlines Report





UAL Status

- Capacity and Demand 2021
 - International long haul passenger routes basically predicted to be flat and low through IATA winter season due to prolonged restrictions. Reduced freight operations. Short and medium leisure/vacation routes have recovered to pre-COVID levels and some cases exceeding the 2019 capacity.
 - Expanded in Europe for Summer 2021 travel season.
 - 4-5 daily flights to Asia mostly utilizing NOPAC routes expected to remain the same.
 - 3-4 daily flights to India utilizing polar routes.
- Fleet transformation 2021
 - Primarily the B787-8/9/10 and B777-200/300ER flying the long-haul routes.
 - Removed 24 Boeing 777 aircraft powered by Pratt & Whitney 4000 series engines from our schedule UFN.
 - There are 22 B777-200ERs that are equipped with General Electric GE90 engines.



India – US West Coast Great Circle Exploratory Routes





UAL India Ops

- EWR/ORD/SFO-DEL and EWR-BOM
- High focus on SFO to India viability, eliminating a stop in Europe or Middle east.
- SFO-BLR-SFO expected Dec 2021 (subject to COVID19 impacts)
- Considered as ultra long-haul routes where aircraft performance capabilities are challenged daily.





New Possibilities Now a Reality in One Year

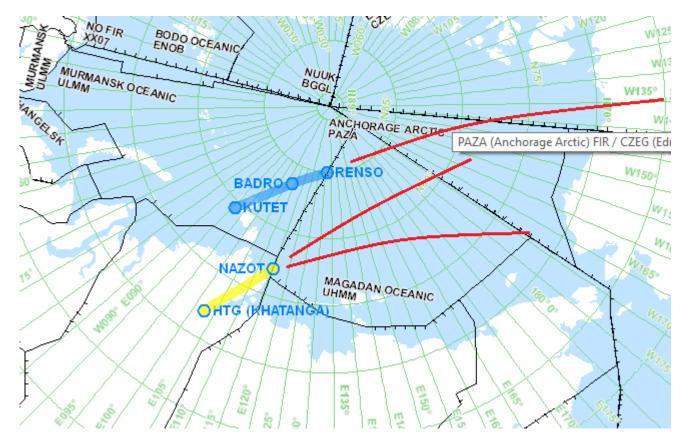
- Increase the value of Magadan UPR (the oceanic portion) for India flights in a non-traditional manner via the "great circle"
- Allow occasional transit against normal flow of traffic (North America-North Asia) at the outset, varies seasonally.
- Coordination began at CPWG in 2019, many routes implemented in 12AUG 2021.
- Joint effort of all surrounding ANSP is necessary to obtain result.





Introduction of New Connections

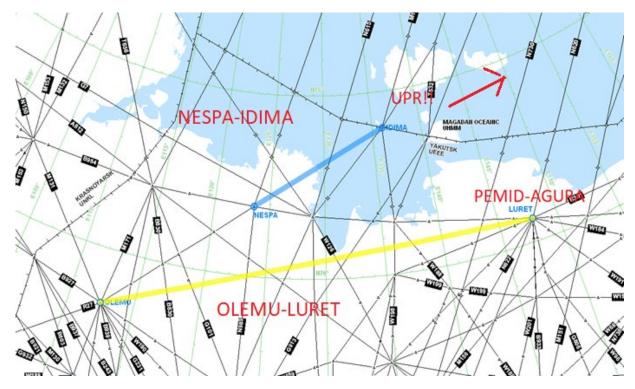
- New entry/exit for Magadan UPR at RENSO into Murmansk ACC.
- New entry/exit for Magadan UPR at NAZOT into Krasnoyarsk ACC.





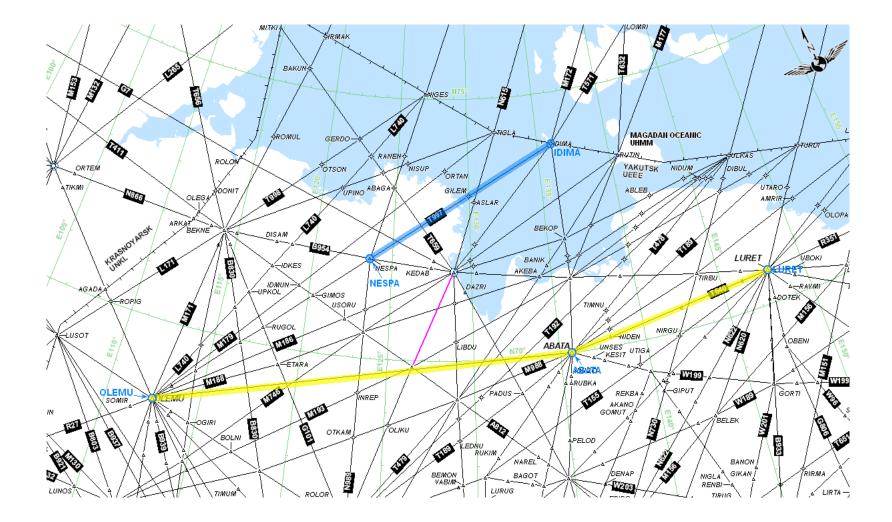
Yakutsk-Magadan Connectivity

- In Yakutsk, the airways are designed to flow traffic to/from China, but not to/from India. Consideration of limited DCT segment or airway establishment/realignment.
- OLEMU-XXXXX-LURET— 33NM/4 MINS/1200LBS savings
- NESPA-IDIMA 37NM/5 MINS/1500LBS savings

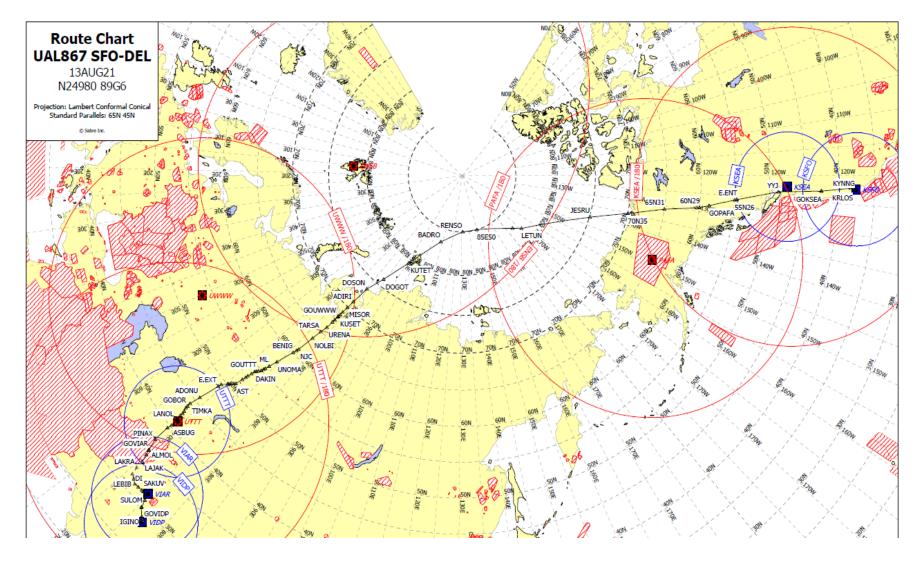




Yakutsk-Magadan Connectivity Since 12AUG



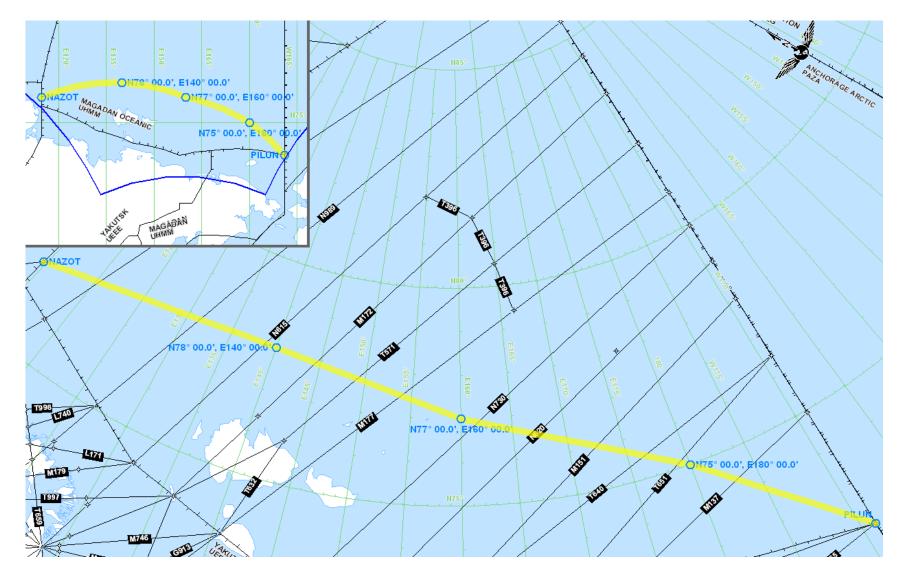
UAL867 DOF/210813 VIA RENSO





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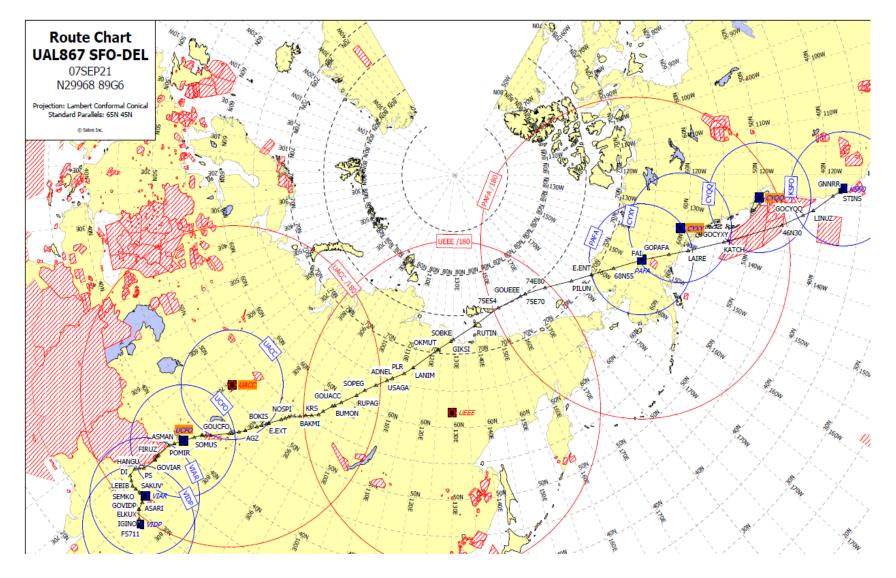
UAL867 DOF/210903 PILUN-NAZOT







UAL867 DOF/210907



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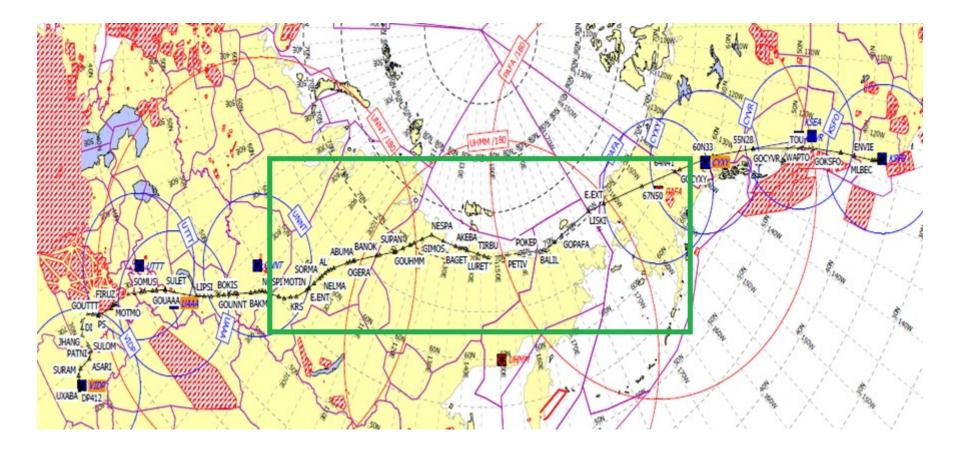
Savings Snapshot

KSFO-VIDP UAL867 DOI	F/210903							
UHMM UPR VIA NAZOT PILUN		14:41						
	NIKIN	14:54						
	SALET	14:55						
	ORVIT	14:56						
	AMATI	14:58						
UHMM UPR VIA RENSO	LETUN	15:01						
Murmansk - AWY	DEVID	15:04 <	Fastest befo	ore UHMM	UPR with	NAZOT co	nnectivity	
	ABERI	15:11						
	MAGUN	15:16						
	RITAK	15:25						
	NIRUT	15:24						
	AGATA	15:25						
	ADEMA	15:26						
DEVID/PILUN-NAZOT comparison								
	mpanson							
Old trip time/new trip time		15:04/14:41 – 2	3 minutes					
Old trip fuel/new trip fuel (83275/81418KG)		183590/179498 LBS						
Old fuel on board/new fuel on board		204862/200658 LBS (92923/91016KG)						
Fuel savings/Reduce CO2 emissions		4092LBS/1268	5LBS (1856/	5753KG)				
Mileage Reduction (116NM)								



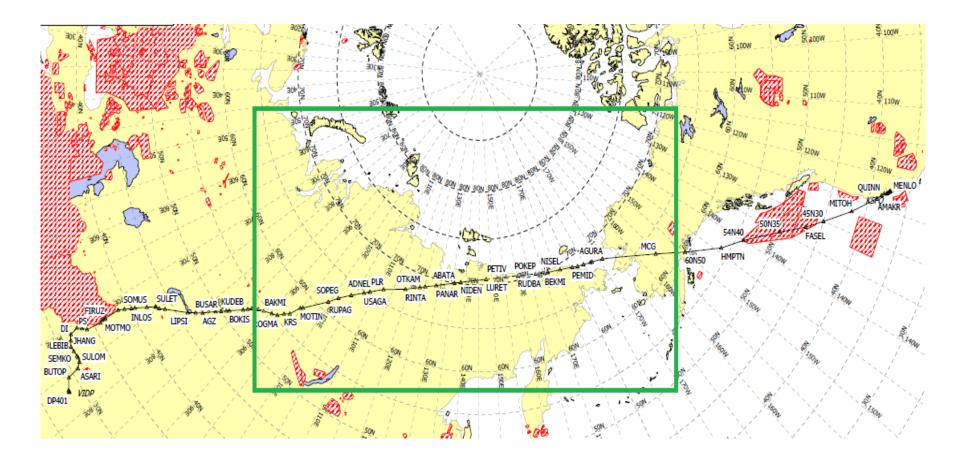
DEL-SFO Continental Airspace Optimization

NOV 2019 Route



DEL-SFO Continental Airspace Optimization

AUG 2021 Route



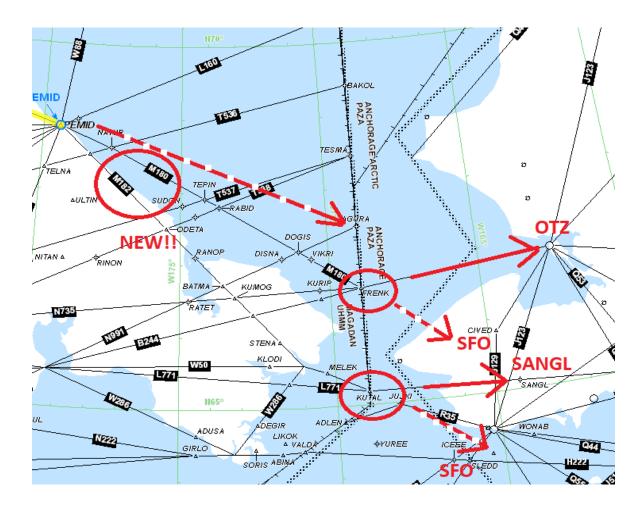




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UHMM-PAZA Connectivity

• AGURA is the sweet spot for transit (PEMID DCT AGURA JUL 2020)





Operational Benefits/Future

- Efficiency depending on en-route winds
- CO2 Emission reductions
- Payload maximization/on-time performance
- Ability to effectively avoid weather (including solar effects)
- ETOPS considerations
- Able to operate in areas with better communications capabilities
- Continuation of review as traffic load increase
- Some additional improvements sought for eastbound traffic.





