



October 2024 Edition

The Airman Testing Community Advisory (ATCA) is produced by the General and Commercial Division, Training and Certification Group, Testing Standards Section (TSS), which is the Federal Aviation Administration's (FAA) office responsible for practical test and airman certification standards, certification testing programs, and supporting reference materials. The intent of this advisory is to provide an additional method of change management communication to our stakeholders and support efforts to ensure training and testing remain correlated for an effective certification process.

Stakeholder Communications

We have an established process for timely responses to stakeholder inquiries and feedback. You are encouraged to submit questions and comments regarding our products and services to afs630comments@faa.gov.

Please email comments related to Practical Test Standards (PTS) and Airman Certification Standards (ACS) to acsptsinquiries@faa.gov.

Frequently Asked Questions (FAQS)

The latest version of the Testing Standards Section FAQs document is available at this link: [Frequently Asked Questions](#).

Standards

Incorporation by Reference (IBR)

The Testing Standards Section publishes updates for the PTS and ACS through a rulemaking process called IBR.

The FAA introduced a new rule, *Airman Certification Standards and Practical Test Standards for Airmen; Incorporation by Reference*, to address airman testing standards. This rule codified 15 ACS and 18 PTS in Title 14 of the Code of Federal Regulations parts 61, 63, and 65 and aligns applicable knowledge and practical tests. The new rule was published in the Federal Register on April 1, 2024, and went into effect on **May 31, 2024**.

The ACS and PTS listed in the FAA’s new rule have the full force and effect of the regulations. The ACS and PTS rule identifies a specific testing standard associated with each certificate, rating, or proficiency check, eliminating ambiguity about which standard must be used. The FAA also published FAA-G-ACS-2, *Airman Certification Standards Companion Guide for Pilots*, and associated documents, which are available online.

The final rule and associated documents can be viewed at this link: [Federal Register: Airman Certification Standards and Practical Test Standards for Airmen; Incorporation by Reference](#).

ACS Companion Guides

- The [ACS Companion Guide for Pilots](#) was updated with Change 1. The following changes were made:
 - Updated the hyperlink in the Foreword to point directly to the ACS webpage on faa.gov (page i).
 - Removed the duplicated paragraph in the “ACS Archived Test Codes” subsection of Section 2 (page 5).
 - Added 14 CFR part 73, Special Use Airspace to the list of References in Section 5 (page 10).
 - Removed AC 00-30C, Clear Air Turbulence Avoidance from the list of References in Section 5 (page 10).
 - Removed SAFO 19001 from the list of References in Section 5 (page 13).
- The [Companion Guide to the Aviation Mechanic General, Airframe, and Powerplant Airman Certification Standards](#) was updated with Change 2 to update the hyperlink in the Foreword to point directly to the ACS webpage (page i).

ACS Tips for Evaluators

In early October 2024, the ‘ACS Tips for Evaluators’ link was removed from the [Airman Certification Standards Webpage](#) as the checklist contained outdated and duplicative information.

Reference Materials

The Testing Standards Section recently completed revisions to our internal processes for developing, revising, and maintaining reference materials. These process improvements will result in programmatic efficiencies and increased agility so we may better keep pace with advancements in aviation safety and technologies.

Handbooks

We value and continue to rely upon our established partnerships with the aviation community when collaborating to develop, review, and revise handbook content. As our processes evolve, we will ensure effective communications with our FAA and community partners, including a jointly designed schedule for handbook development and revision.

Inspection Authorization Information Guide

[FAA-G-8082-19, Inspection Authorization Information Guide \(with Change 1\)](#), dated **July 19, 2024**, is available on [faa.gov](#). Revisions and updates are indicated by “change bars” in the margin of the document. Following is a summary of the changes:

- Removed references to the Government Printing Office (GPO).
- Replaced links and references to the Regulatory Guidance Library (RGL) with Dynamic Regulatory System (DRS) information.
- Updated broken hyperlinks.
- Updated information located in the section titled “Approving Major Repairs and Major Alterations / What to Look for During an Inspection”, on pages 6 and 7.
- Updated information located in the “Condition” section, on page 14.
- Updated information located in the “Malfunction or Defect Reports” section, on pages 17 and 18.
- Updated title of AC 43-210A, on page A-17.
- Added “FAA Orders and Job Aids” section, on pages A-17 and A-18.

Airman Knowledge Testing

Airman Knowledge Test Questions (AKTQs) are continuously monitored for accuracy and performance and are rigorously reviewed during regularly scheduled exam board meetings to ensure spelling and grammatical correctness; clarity; consistency in terminology, structure, and formatting; and alignment of content with FAA regulations, testing and certification standards, and reference materials and figures. Although the FAA does not provide sample questions or share active question content with stakeholders, information on new content, content no longer tested, and terminology changes are posted in the ATCA.

Aircraft Dispatcher (ADX) Exam

The TSS received feedback from an external stakeholder stating the ADX knowledge test contained questions not appropriate for inclusion on this exam. In response to this feedback, TSS subject matter experts (SMEs) collaborated with the Safety Standards Air Transportation Division (AFS-200) to research the issue and formulate a solution.

This collaboration resulted in the revision and/or replacement of ten questions, from the same subject area, which were boarded by the TSS, and vetted by AFS-200. Since there were no changes to the content of the questions or exam, the ADX knowledge test blueprint remains the same.

Following are two examples of questions replaced on the ADX exam:

When may ATC request a detailed report on an emergency even though a rule has not been violated?

- A. When the emergency occurs in controlled airspace.
- B. Anytime an emergency occurs.
- C. **When priority has been given.**

Which operational requirement must be observed when ferrying an air carrier airplane when one of its three turbine engines is inoperative?

- A. Weather conditions must exceed the basic VFR minimums for the entire route, including takeoff and landing.
- B. The flight cannot be conducted between official sunset and official sunrise.
- C. **The weather conditions at takeoff and destination must be VFR.**

Helicopter Knowledge Tests

The FAA's Airman Certificate Testing Service (ACTS) contract requires our testing vendor, PSI Services LLC, to assess FAA airman knowledge tests to ensure alignment with current industry standards for educational and psychological testing.

The team at PSI has completed assessing and analyzing the **Private Pilot Helicopter (PRH)**, **Commercial Pilot Helicopter (CRH)**, and the **Instrument Rating Helicopter (IRH)** knowledge tests. Following are the outcomes of these efforts:

- Test questions were reviewed to assure they align with the ACS and that correct answers are based on existing FAA references (i.e., handbooks).
- PSI's Psychometric Team concluded a reduction in allotted test times provides applicants with sufficient time to answer the total number of questions, including any validation questions*. The following changes go into effect **January 27, 2025**:
 - The CRH test time decreases from 180 minutes to 150 minutes.
 - The IRH test time decreases from 150 minutes to 120 minutes.
 - The PRH test time decreases from 150 minutes to 120 minutes.

Note: This information is updated here: [ACS Knowledge Test Table: Corrected Allotted Times](#), and will also be reflected in the January 27, 2025 version of the [FAA Airman Knowledge Testing Matrix](#).

Note: Validation questions may be included on any exam, but do not count for or against the test taker's score. These unscored questions allow the FAA to accumulate data for evaluating the statistical performance of new questions before they are included in the sets of scored questions.

- Effective **May 31, 2024**, the FAA added the following flight tasks to the Commercial Pilot for Rotorcraft Category Helicopter Rating ACS (FAA-S-ACS-16) and the Flight Instructor for Rotorcraft Category Helicopter Rating ACS (FAA-S-ACS-29):
 - Flight Solely by Reference to Instruments
 - Recovery from Unusual Flight Attitudes
- Effective **January 27, 2025**, the following tests will have questions added to cover the appropriate knowledge elements of these two new flight tasks shown above:
 - Commercial Pilot Helicopter Canadian Conversion (CCH)
 - Commercial Pilot Helicopter (CRH)
 - Flight Instructor Helicopter (FRH)
 - Flight Instructor Helicopter (Added Rating) (HFA)

Learning Statement Codes

The current version of the Learning Statement Reference Guide for Airman Knowledge Testing is available at this link: [Learning Statement Codes](#).

ACS Codes

Of the **89** FAA airman knowledge tests offered, **31** now have ACS codes displayed on the corresponding Airman Knowledge Test Reports (AKTR). These tests are indicated by light blue shading of the test code in the [FAA Airman Knowledge Testing Matrix](#).

Matrix

The [FAA Airman Knowledge Testing Matrix](#) is updated, **effective September 1, 2024**, to include changes to acceptable forms of authorization for the Fundamentals of Instructing and Sport Pilot Flight Instructor tests. Page 10 of the Matrix now reads as follows:

Acceptable forms of authorization for Fundamentals of Instructing (FOI) (effective September 1, 2024):

- Certificate of graduation issued by an FAA certificated pilot school. ([14 CFR § 61.71\(a\)](#))
- Logbook endorsement from an authorized ground or flight instructor, certifying that the applicant completed an applicable ground training or home study course, and is prepared for the knowledge test. ([14 CFR § 61.183\(d\)](#), [14 CFR § 61.185\(a\)\(1\)](#), [14 CFR § 61.405\(a\)\(1\)](#)). (Refer to [AC 61-65](#), as amended, for an example of this endorsement.)

An airman applicant may present one or more of the following acceptable forms of authorization for SPORT PILOT Flight Instructor tests listed above (SIA through SIY):

- Certificate of graduation issued by an FAA certificated pilot school. ([14 CFR § 61.71\(a\)](#))
- Logbook endorsement from an authorized ground or flight instructor certifying that the applicant completed an applicable ground training or home study course and is prepared for the knowledge test. ([14 CFR § 61.405](#))

E6B Aviation Calculator

Effective **September 23, 2024**, the PSI test delivery platform features an enhanced aviation-oriented calculator, including an E6-B flight computer, which will be available for use at any time during any knowledge test administration event.

Statistics

Norms Report

The 2023 1st Quarter School Norms vs. National Norms Report is available at this link: [2023 NORMs Statistics](#). This is the final posting of this report.

Airman Knowledge Tests Statistics

The CY 2023 Airman Knowledge Test statistics are available at this link: [Airmen Knowledge Test Statistics](#).

Frequently Missed Knowledge Test ACS Codes

The Frequently Missed Knowledge Test ACS Codes Report is located under the '2024' tab of the [Airman Knowledge Test Statistics Webpage](#). This report is based on recommendations provided by the Aviation

Rulemaking Advisory Committee (ARAC) Airman Certification System (ACS) Call to Action (CtA) Subgroup (SG) and Data Team, and:

- is produced and posted to the [Airman Testing Website](#) on a quarterly basis.
- is based on data contained in the Safety Performance and Analysis System (SPAS), for the specified timeframe.
- includes data for ACS codes administered at least 100 times.
- displays ACS Codes missed more than 70% of the time on specific knowledge tests.